



## SUBJECT INDEX

## A

- A02011-1**, Antiproliferative effects of A02011-1, an adenylyl cyclase activator, in cultured vascular smooth muscle cells of rat, 114, 1227
- A23187**, Multiple pathways underlying endothelium-dependent relaxation in the rabbit isolated femoral artery, 115, 31
- Acetaminophen**, Application of intracerebral microdialysis to study regional distribution kinetics of drugs in rat brain, 116, 2538
- Acetylcholine**, Accelerated desensitization of nicotinic receptor channels and its dependence on extracellular calcium in isolated skeletal muscles of streptozotocin-diabetic mice, 116, 1680
- All-or-none augmentation of  $\text{Ca}^{2+}$  sensitivity in  $\alpha$ -toxin-permeabilized single smooth muscle cells from guinea-pig taenia caecum, 115, 522
  - Central cardiovascular effects of acetylcholine in the conscious dog, 116, 2175
  - Cholinergic-mediated effects on glycerol output from human adipose tissue using *in situ* microdialysis, 115, 1155
  - Differential sensitivity of basal and acetylcholine-stimulated activity of nitric oxide to destruction by superoxide anion in rat aorta, 115, 993
  - Effect of KC399, a newly synthesized  $\text{K}^+$  channel opener, on acetylcholine-induced electrical and mechanical activities in rabbit tracheal smooth muscle, 115, 1493
  - Effects of portal hypertension on responsiveness of rat mesenteric artery and aorta, 114, 791
  - Endothelium-dependent relaxation to acetylcholine in bovine oviductal arteries: mediation by nitric oxide and changes in apamin-sensitive  $\text{K}^+$  conductance, 115, 1221
  - Evidence for selective inhibition by lysophosphatidylcholine of acetylcholine-induced endothelium-dependent hyperpolarization and relaxation in rat mesenteric artery, 116, 1541
  - Inhibition by halothane of potassium-stimulated acetylcholine release from rat cortical slices, 116, 2310
  - Inhibition by zinc protoporphyrin-IX of receptor-mediated relaxation of the rat aorta in a manner distinct from inhibition of haem oxygenase, 115, 186
  - Local cardiac effects of substance P: roles of acetylcholine and noradrenaline, 114, 283
  - Multiple pathways underlying endothelium-dependent relaxation in the rabbit isolated femoral artery, 115, 31
  - Myocardial and coronary endothelial protective effects of acetylcholine after myocardial ischaemia and reperfusion in rats: role of nitric oxide, 115, 1532
  - Reduction of spike frequency adaptation and blockade of M-current in rat CA1 pyramidal neurones by linopirdine (DuP 996), a neurotransmitter release enhancer, 115, 1163
  - Restoration of blood pressure by choline treatment in rats made hypotensive by haemorrhage, 116, 1911
  - Selective inhibition by barbiturates of the synthesis of endothelium-derived hyperpolarizing factor in the rabbit carotid artery, 115, 969
  - Thapsigargin- and cyclopiazonic acid-induced endothelium-dependent hyperpolarization in rat mesenteric artery, 115, 987
  - Vascular pharmacology of methylene blue *in vitro* and *in vivo*: a comparison with  $N^G$ -nitro-L-arginine and diphenyleneiodonium, 114, 194
- Acetylcholine receptors**, Contractility of urinary bladder and vas deferens after sensory denervation by capsaicin treatment of newborn rats, 114, 166
- Necessity of protein kinase C activity for maintenance of acetylcholine receptor function at snake twitch fibre endplates, 114, 433
  - Requirement of a colchicine-sensitive component of the cytoskeleton for acetylcholine receptor recovery, 114, 442
- Acetylcholine receptors, muscarinic**, All-or-none augmentation of  $\text{Ca}^{2+}$  sensitivity in  $\alpha$ -toxin-permeabilized single smooth muscle cells from guinea-pig taenia caecum, 115, 522
- Acetylcholine receptors, nicotinic**, Actions of general anaesthetics of a neuronal nicotinic acetylcholine receptor in isolated identified neurones of *Lymnaea stagnalis*, 115, 275
- Enhancement by 5-hydroxytryptamine and analogues of desensitization of neuronal and muscle nicotinic receptors expressed in *Xenopus* oocytes, 114, 1636
  - Protein kinase A and nicotinic activation of bovine adrenal tyrosine hydroxylase, 114, 1687
- Acetylcholine release**, Blockade of acetylcholine release at the motor endplate by a polypeptide from the venom of *Phoneutria nigriventer*, 116, 2817
- Characterization of histamine  $\text{H}_3$  receptors regulating acetylcholine release in rat entorhinal cortex, 114, 1518
  - Modulation of acetylcholine release at mouse neuromuscular junctions by interaction of three homologous scorpion toxins with  $\text{K}^+$  channels, 114, 1502
  - Prejunctional facilitatory  $\alpha_1$ -adrenoceptors in the rat urinary bladder, 114, 1710
- N-Acetyl-5-hydroxytryptamine**, Inhibition by N-acetyl-5-hydroxytryptamine of nitric oxide synthase expression in cultured cells and in the anaesthetized rat, 115, 1175
- (1S,3R)-ACPD**, Characterization of metabotropic glutamate receptor-stimulated phosphoinositide hydrolysis in rat cultured cerebellar granule cells, 116, 2824
- Structure–activity relationships for a series of phenylglycine derivatives acting at metabotropic glutamate receptors (mGluRs), 116, 3323
- ACTH**, Effects of mastoparan upon the late stages of the ACTH secretory pathway of AtT-20 cells, 115, 696
- Involvement of multiple protein kinase C isozymes in the ACTH secretory pathway of AtT-20 cells, 115, 307
  - The effects of calyculin A upon calcium-, guanine nucleotides- and phorbol 12-myristate 13-acetate-stimulated ACTH secretion from AtT-20 cells, 114, 1571
- Actinomycin D**, Endothelium-dependent relaxations mediated by inducible  $\text{B}_1$  and constitutive  $\text{B}_2$  kinin receptors in the bovine isolated coronary artery, 116, 2473
- Action potentials**, Effect of morphine on the nerve terminal impulse and transmitter release from sympathetic varicosities innervating the mouse vas deferens, 116, 2852
- The effect of opiates on the terminal nerve impulse and quantal secretion from visualized amphibian nerve terminals, 115, 441
- Action potential duration**, Mexiletine-induced shortening of the action potential duration of ventricular muscles by activation of ATP-sensitive  $\text{K}^+$  channels, 115, 381
- Adenine dinucleotides**, Effects of suramin on contractions of the guinea-pig vas deferens induced by analogues of adenosine 5'-triphosphate, 114, 1125
- Adenine nucleotides**, Effects of suramin on contractions of the guinea-pig vas deferens induced by analogues of adenosine 5'-triphosphate, 114, 1125
- $\text{P}_2$ -purinoceptor-mediated inhibition of noradrenaline release in rat atria, 115, 247
- Adenine nucleotides, derivatives**, Potent agonist action of 2-thioether derivatives of adenine nucleotides at adenylyl cyclase-linked  $\text{P}_{2Y}$ -purinoceptors, 116, 2611
- Adenosine**, Anxiolytic activity of adenosine receptor activation in mice, 116, 2127
- Contribution of  $\text{P}_1$ -( $\text{A}_{2b}$  subtype) and  $\text{P}_2$ -purinoceptors to the control of vascular tone in the rat isolated mesenteric arterial bed, 115, 648
  - Effects of acute and chronic ethanol on cyclic AMP accumulation in  $N^G$ 108-15 cells: differential dependence of changes on extracellular adenosine, 114, 1433
  - Effects of pH on responses to adenosine, CGS 21680, carbachol and nitroprusside in the isolated perfused superior mesenteric arterial bed of the rat, 116, 2641
  - Enhancement by benzodiazepines of the inhibitory effect of adenosine

- on skeletal neuromuscular transmission, 116, 1870
- Induction of a novel form of hippocampal long-term depression by muscimol: involvement of GABA<sub>A</sub> but not glutamate receptors, 115, 527
- The involvement of ATP-sensitive potassium channels and adenosine in the regulation of coronary flow in the isolated perfused rat heart, 116, 3068
- Modulation of calcium currents by G-proteins and adenosine receptors in myenteric neurones cultured from adult guinea-pig small intestine, 116, 1882
- Pharmacological analysis of the interaction between purinoceptor agonists and antagonists in the guinea-pig taenia caecum, 115, 549
- Responses of the aorta of the garter snake (*Thamnophis sirtalis parietalis*) to purines, 114, 41
- Stimulation of human umbilical vein endothelial cell proliferation by A<sub>2</sub>-adenosine and β<sub>2</sub>-adrenoceptors, 114, 1577
- Adenosine receptors**, Functional characterization of the adenosine receptor mediating inhibition of intestinal secretion, 114, 152
- Functional characterization of the adenosine receptor mediating inhibition of peristalsis in the rat jejunum, 115, 739
- Further characterization of [<sup>3</sup>H]-CGS 21680 binding sites in the rat striatum and cortex, 114, 537
- Hypertension and enhanced β-adrenoceptor-mediated facilitation of noradrenaline release produced by chronic blockade of adenosine receptors, 114, 1595
- Modelling of the pharmacodynamic interaction of an A<sub>1</sub> adenosine receptor agonist and antagonist *in vivo*: N<sup>6</sup>-cyclopentyladenosine and 8-cyclopentyltheophylline, 115, 1253
- Modulation of calcium currents by G-proteins and adenosine receptors in myenteric neurones cultured from adult guinea-pig small intestine, 116, 1882
- The *in vitro* pharmacology of ZM 241385, a potent, non-xanthine, A<sub>2a</sub> selective adenosine receptor antagonist, 115, 1096
- Adenosine receptor agonists**, Modelling of the pharmacodynamic interaction of an A<sub>1</sub> adenosine receptor agonist and antagonist *in vivo*: N<sup>6</sup>-cyclopentyladenosine and 8-cyclopentyltheophylline, 115, 1253
- Adenosine receptor antagonists**, Action of adenosine receptor antagonists on hypoxia-induced effects in the rat hippocampus *in vitro*, 116, 2113
- Enhanced sympathetic neurotransmission in the tail artery of 1,3-dipropyl-8-sulphophenylxanthine (DPSPX)-treated rats, 116, 1918
- Further investigations into adenosine A<sub>1</sub> receptor-mediated contraction in rat colonic muscularis mucosae and its augmentation by certain alkylxanthine antagonists, 114, 999
- Inhibition of rat colon contractility by prostacyclin (IP-) receptor agonists: involvement of NANC neurotransmission, 115, 163
- Modelling of the pharmacodynamic interaction of an A<sub>1</sub> adenosine receptor agonist and antagonist *in vivo*: N<sup>6</sup>-cyclopentyladenosine and 8-cyclopentyltheophylline, 115, 1253
- Adenosine A<sub>1</sub> receptor agonists**, Deoxyribose analogues of N<sup>6</sup>-cyclopentyladenosine (CPA): partial agonists at the adenosine A<sub>1</sub> receptor *in vivo*, 116, 1957
- Adenosine A<sub>1</sub> receptors**, Adenosine A<sub>1</sub> receptor-mediated changes in basal and histamine-stimulated levels of intracellular calcium in primary rat astrocytes, 115, 801
- Anxiolytic activity of adenosine receptor activation in mice, 116, 2127
- Deoxyribose analogues of N<sup>6</sup>-cyclopentyladenosine (CPA): partial agonists at the adenosine A<sub>1</sub> receptor *in vivo*, 116, 1957
- Functional characterization of the adenosine receptor mediating inhibition of peristalsis in the rat jejunum, 115, 739
- Functional coupling between A<sub>1</sub> adenosine receptors and G-proteins in rat hippocampal membranes assessed by high-affinity GTPase activity, 116, 2691
- Further investigations into adenosine A<sub>1</sub> receptor-mediated contraction in rat colonic muscularis mucosae and its augmentation by certain alkylxanthine antagonists, 114, 999
- The roles of spinal adenosine receptors in the control of acute and more persistent nociceptive responses of dorsal horn neurones in the anaesthetized rat, 116, 2221
- Synergy between the inositol phosphate responses to transfected human adenosine A<sub>1</sub>-receptors and constitutive P<sub>2</sub>-purinoceptors in CHO-K1 cells, 115, 1415
- The *in vitro* pharmacology of ZM 241385, a potent, non-xanthine, A<sub>2a</sub> selective adenosine receptor antagonist, 115, 1096
- Adenosine A<sub>2</sub> receptors**, Adenosine receptor-mediated relaxation of guinea-pig precontracted, isolated trachea, 116, 2425
- Anxiolytic activity of adenosine receptor activation in mice, 116, 2127
- Stimulation of human umbilical vein endothelial cell proliferation by A<sub>2</sub>-adenosine and β<sub>2</sub>-adrenoceptors, 114, 1577
- The *in vitro* pharmacology of ZM 241385, a potent, non-xanthine, A<sub>2a</sub> selective adenosine receptor antagonist, 115, 1096
- Adenosine A<sub>2</sub> receptor antagonists**, The *in vitro* pharmacology of ZM 241385, a potent, non-xanthine, A<sub>2a</sub> selective adenosine receptor antagonist, 115, 1096
- Adenosine A<sub>2a</sub> receptors**, Effects of pH on responses to adenosine, CGS 21680, carbachol and nitroprusside in the isolated perfused superior mesenteric arterial bed of the rat, 116, 2641
- Pharmacokinetic modelling of the haemodynamic effects of the A<sub>2a</sub> adenosine receptor agonist CGS 21680C in conscious normotensive rats, 114, 761
- The roles of spinal adenosine receptors in the control of acute and more persistent nociceptive responses of dorsal horn neurones in the anaesthetized rat, 116, 2221
- Adenosine A<sub>3</sub> receptors**, A role for mast cells in adenosine A<sub>3</sub> receptor-mediated hypotension in the rat, 115, 945
- Adenosine uptake**, Enhancement by benzodiazepines of the inhibitory effect of adenosine on skeletal neuromuscular transmission, 116, 1870
- Adenosine 5'-o-2-thiodiphosphate (ADPβS)**, Contribution of P<sub>2</sub>-purinoceptors to neurogenic contraction of rat urinary bladder smooth muscle, 115, 636
- Adenosine-5'-O-3-thiotriphosphate (ATPγS)**, P<sub>2</sub>-purinoceptor-mediated inhibition of noradrenaline release in rat atria, 115, 247
- Adenylyl cyclase**, Determination of β-adrenoceptor subtype on rat isolated ventricular myocytes by use of highly selective β-antagonists, 116, 1635
- Enhancement of cyclic AMP accumulation mediated by 5-HT after chronic amitriptyline treatment in N<sup>Q</sup>108-15 cells, 114, 1282
- Functional effects of long-term activation on human β<sub>2</sub>- and β<sub>3</sub>-adrenoceptor signalling, 114, 1045
- Interaction of the antiarrhythmic agents SR 33589 and amiodarone with the β-adrenoceptor and adenylyl cyclase in rat heart, 116, 1949
- Pharmacological characterization of behavioural responses to SK&F 83959 in relation to 'D<sub>1</sub>-like' dopamine receptors not linked to adenylyl cyclase, 116, 2120
- Potent agonist action of 2-thioether derivatives of adenine nucleotides at adenylyl cyclase-linked P<sub>2Y</sub>-purinoceptors, 116, 2611
- Potentiation of P1075-induced K<sup>+</sup> channel opening by stimulation of adenylyl cyclase in rat isolated aorta, 115, 515
- Adenylyl cyclase activator**, Antiproliferative effects of A02011-1, an adenylyl cyclase activator, in cultured vascular smooth muscle cells of rat, 114, 1227
- Adipocytes**, Characterization of β<sub>1</sub>- and β<sub>3</sub>-adrenoceptors in intact brown adipocytes of the rat, 114, 275
- Adipose tissue**, Acute effects of the β<sub>3</sub>-adrenoceptor agonist, BRL 35135, on tissue glucose utilisation, 114, 888
- Cholinoceptor-mediated effects on glycerol output from human adipose tissue using *in situ* microdialysis, 115, 1155
- ADP**, Actions of ADP, but not ATP, on cytosolic free Ca<sup>2+</sup> in single rat hepatocytes mimicked by 2-methylthioATP, 116, 1979
- Additive effect of ADP and CGRP in modulation of the acetylcholine receptor channel in *Xenopus* embryonic myocytes, 115, 563
- ATP, a partial agonist of atypical P<sub>2Y</sub> purinoceptors in rat brain microvascular endothelial cells, 115, 1199
- Pharmacological profile of the novel P<sub>2T</sub>-purinoceptor antagonist, FPL 67085 *in vitro* and in the anaesthetized rat *in vivo*, 115, 1110
- ADP-ribosylation**, Protein kinase C and tyrosine kinase pathways regulate lipopolysaccharide-induced nitric oxide synthase activity in RAW 264.7 murine macrophages, 114, 482
- Adrenal glands**, S14080, a peripheral analgesic acting by release of an endogenous circulating opioid-like substance, 114, 303
- Adrenaline**, Effect of trilinolein on cyclic nucleotide formation in human platelets: relationship with its antiplatelet effect and nitric oxide

- synthesis, 116, 1644
- $\alpha$ -Adrenoceptors**, Effect of the vascular endothelium on noradrenaline-induced contractions in non-pregnant and pregnant guinea-pig uterine arteries, 114, 805
- The mechanism of action of  $\alpha_2$ -adrenoceptors in human isolated subcutaneous resistance arteries, 115, 1463
  - Mechanisms of angiotensin II chronotropic effect in anaesthetized dogs, 115, 795
  - The relationship between density of  $\alpha$ -adrenoceptor binding sites and contractile responses in several porcine isolated blood vessels, 114, 678
  - Sustained negative inotropism mediated by  $\alpha$ -adrenoceptors in adult mouse myocardia: developmental conversion from positive response in the neonate, 114, 673
- $\alpha$ -Adrenoceptor agonists**, Selectivity of the imidazoline  $\alpha$ -adrenoceptor agonists (oxymetazoline and cirazoline) for human cloned  $\alpha_1$ -adrenoceptor subtypes, 116, 1611
- $\alpha$ -Adrenoceptor antagonists**, Characterization of an  $\alpha_{1D}$ -adrenoceptor mediating the contractile response of rat aorta to noradrenaline, 115, 981
- $\alpha_1$ -Adrenoceptors**,  $\alpha_{1A}$ -Adrenoceptor-mediated contractile responses of the human vas deferens, 116, 1605
- Characterization of an  $\alpha_{1D}$ -adrenoceptor mediating the contractile response of rat aorta to noradrenaline, 115, 981
  - Examination of the role of inhibition of cyclic AMP in  $\alpha_2$ -adrenoceptor mediated contractions of the porcine isolated palmar lateral vein, 114, 157
  - Exposure and characterization of the action of noradrenaline at dopamine receptors mediating endothelium-independent relaxation of rat isolated small mesenteric arteries, 116, 3237
  - Investigation of the actions of chloroethylclonidine in rat aorta, 115, 1399
  - Pharmacological characterization of noradrenaline-induced contractions of the porcine isolated palmar lateral vein and palmar common digital artery, 114, 694
  - Postjunctional  $\alpha_1$ - and  $\beta$ -adrenoceptor effects of noradrenaline on electrical slow waves and phasic contractions of cat colon circular muscle, 116, 3265
  - Prejunctional facilitatory  $\alpha_1$ -adrenoceptors in the rat urinary bladder, 114, 1710
  - The role of capacitative  $Ca^{2+}$  influx in the  $\alpha_{1B}$ -adrenoceptor-mediated contraction to phenylephrine of the rat spleen, 116, 2327
  - The role of the peripheral sympathetic nervous system in the natriuresis following central administration of an  $I_1$  imidazoline agonist, moxonidine, 116, 2631
- $\alpha_1$ -Adrenoceptor antagonists**, Renal vasodilatation by dexamamine and fenoldopam due to  $\alpha_1$ -adrenoceptor blockade, 115, 349
- $\alpha_{1A}$ -Adrenoceptors**, Characterization of  $\alpha_1$ -adrenoceptors mediating vasoconstriction to noradrenaline and nerve stimulation in the isolated perfused mesentery of rat, 114, 531
- Functional evidence equating the pharmacologically-defined  $\alpha_{1A}$ - and cloned  $\alpha_{1C}$ -adrenoceptor: studies in the isolated perfused kidney of rat, 115, 283
  - Mediation of noradrenaline-induced contractions of rat aorta by the  $\alpha_{1B}$ -adrenoceptor subtype, 114, 745
  - Selectivity of the imidazoline  $\alpha$ -adrenoceptor agonists (oxymetazoline and cirazoline) for human cloned  $\alpha_1$ -adrenoceptor subtypes, 116, 1611
  - Two distinct  $\alpha_1$ -adrenoceptor subtypes in rabbit liver: a binding study, 116, 2591
- $\alpha_{1B}$ -Adrenoceptors**, Cross talk between receptors mediating contraction and relaxation in the arterioles but not the dilator muscle of the rat iris, 115, 828
- Mediation of noradrenaline-induced contractions of rat aorta by the  $\alpha_{1B}$ -adrenoceptor subtype, 114, 745
  - Pharmacological characterization of  $\alpha_1$ -adrenoceptor subtypes in rat heart: a binding study, 114, 1026
  - Selectivity of the imidazoline  $\alpha$ -adrenoceptor agonists (oxymetazoline and cirazoline) for human cloned  $\alpha_1$ -adrenoceptor subtypes, 116, 1611
- $\alpha_{1C}$ -Adrenoceptors**, The  $\alpha_{1C}$ -adrenoceptor in human prostate: cloning, functional expression, and localization to specific prostatic cell types, 115, 1475
- Characterization of  $\alpha_1$ -adrenoceptors mediating vasoconstriction to noradrenaline and nerve stimulation in the isolated perfused mesentery of rat, 114, 531
- $\alpha_{1D}$ -Adrenoceptors**, Selectivity of the imidazoline  $\alpha$ -adrenoceptor agonists (oxymetazoline and cirazoline) for human cloned  $\alpha_1$ -adrenoceptor subtypes, 116, 1611
- $\alpha_{1L}$ -Adrenoceptors**, Pharmacological characterization of  $\alpha_1$ -adrenoceptor subtypes in rat heart: a binding study, 114, 1026
- Two distinct  $\alpha_1$ -adrenoceptor subtypes in rabbit liver: a binding study, 116, 2591
- $\alpha_1$ -Adrenoceptor subtypes**,  $\alpha_{1A}$ -Adrenoceptor-mediated contractile responses of the human vas deferens, 116, 1605
- Characterization of  $\alpha_1$ -adrenoceptor subtypes in tension response of human prostate to electrical field stimulation, 115, 142
  - Characterization of an  $\alpha_{1D}$ -adrenoceptor mediating the contractile response of rat aorta to noradrenaline, 115, 981
  - Evidence for a functional  $\alpha_{1A}$ -( $\alpha_{1C}$ -) adrenoceptor mediating contraction of the rat epididymal vas deferens and an  $\alpha_{1B}$ -adrenoceptor mediating contraction of the rat spleen, 115, 467
  - Functional evidence equating the pharmacologically-defined  $\alpha_{1A}$ - and cloned  $\alpha_{1C}$ -adrenoceptor: studies in the isolated perfused kidney of rat, 115, 283
  - Mediation of noradrenaline-induced contractions of rat aorta by the  $\alpha_{1B}$ -adrenoceptor subtype, 114, 745
  - Noradrenaline contractions of human prostate mediated by  $\alpha_{1A}$ -( $\alpha_{1C}$ -)adrenoceptor subtype, 115, 781
  - Pharmacological characterization of  $\alpha_1$ -adrenoceptor subtypes in rat heart: a binding study, 114, 1026
  - Two distinct  $\alpha_1$ -adrenoceptor subtypes in rabbit liver: a binding study, 116, 2591
- $\alpha_2$ -Adrenoceptors**, Changes in [ $^3H$ ]-UK14304 binding to  $\alpha_2$ -adrenoceptors in morphine-dependent guinea-pigs, 116, 3125
- Comparison of the interaction of agmatine and crude methanolic extracts of bovine lung and brain with  $\alpha_2$ -adrenoceptor binding sites, 115, 689
  - Examination of the role of inhibition of cyclic AMP in  $\alpha_2$ -adrenoceptor mediated contractions of the porcine isolated palmar lateral vein, 114, 157
  - Investigation of the subtype of  $\alpha_2$ -adrenoceptor mediating prejunctional inhibition of cardioacceleration in the pithed rat heart, 115, 316
  - The mechanism of action of  $\alpha_2$ -adrenoceptors in human isolated subcutaneous resistance arteries, 115, 1463
  - Pharmacological characterization of noradrenaline-induced contractions of the porcine isolated palmar lateral vein and palmar common digital artery, 114, 694
  - Rapid, agonist-induced desensitization of  $\alpha_2$ -autoreceptors modulating transmitter release, 114, 1143
  - A re-evaluation of the role of  $\alpha_2$ -adrenoceptors in the anxiogenic effects of yohimbine, using the selective antagonist delequamine in the rat, 116, 2081
  - Renal effects of infusion of rilmenidine and guanabenz in conscious dogs: contribution of peripheral and central nervous system  $\alpha_2$ -adrenoceptors, 116, 1557
  - The role of  $\alpha_2$ -adrenoceptors in the vasculature of the rat tail, 114, 1724
- $\alpha_2$ -Adrenoceptors, presynaptic**,  $\alpha_{2C}$ -Adrenoceptor-modulated release of noradrenaline in human right atrium, 116, 2617
- Effects of 5-HT receptor agonists on depolarization-induced [ $^3H$ ]-noradrenaline release in rabbit hippocampus and human neocortex, 116, 1769
- $\alpha_2$ -Adrenoceptor agonists**, Renal effects of infusion of rilmenidine and guanabenz in conscious dogs: contribution of peripheral and central nervous system  $\alpha_2$ -adrenoceptors, 116, 1557
- $\alpha_2$ -Adrenoceptor antagonists**, A re-evaluation of the role of  $\alpha_2$ -adrenoceptors in the anxiogenic effects of yohimbine, using the selective antagonist delequamine in the rat, 116, 2081
- $\alpha_{2C}$ -Adrenoceptors**,  $\alpha_{2C}$ -Adrenoceptor-modulated release of noradrenaline in human right atrium, 116, 2617
- $\alpha_{2D}$ -Adrenoceptors**, Investigation of the subtype of  $\alpha_2$ -adrenoceptor mediating prejunctional inhibition of cardioacceleration in the pithed rat heart, 115, 316
- $\alpha_2$ -Adrenoceptor subtypes**,  $\alpha_{2C}$ -Adrenoceptor-modulated release of noradrenaline in human right atrium, 116, 2617

- $\beta$ -Adrenoceptors**, Acute effects of the  $\beta_3$ -adrenoceptor agonist, BRL 35135, on tissue glucose utilisation, 114, 888
- Characterization of the interaction between muscarinic  $M_2$  receptors and  $\beta$ -adrenoceptor subtypes in guinea-pig isolated ileum, 114, 49
  - Exposure and characterization of the action of noradrenaline at dopamine receptors mediating endothelium-independent relaxation of rat isolated small mesenteric arteries, 116, 3237
  - Inhibition of muscarinic receptor-induced inositol phospholipid hydrolysis by caffeine,  $\beta$ -adrenoceptors and protein kinase C in intestinal smooth muscle, 114, 602
  - Interaction of the antiarrhythmic agents SR 33589 and amiodarone with the  $\beta$ -adrenoceptor and adenylate cyclase in rat heart, 116, 1949
  - The involvement of ATP-sensitive potassium channels in  $\beta$ -adrenoceptor-mediated vasorelaxation in the rat isolated mesenteric arterial bed, 115, 607
  - No evidence for a role of muscarinic  $M_2$  receptors in functional antagonism in bovine trachea, 115, 665
  - Postjunctional  $\alpha_1$ - and  $\beta$ -adrenoceptor effects of noradrenaline on electrical slow waves and phasic contractions of cat colon circular muscle, 116, 3265
  - Reduction by  $\beta$ -adrenoceptor blockade of hypoxia-induced right heart hypertrophy in the rat, 116, 2698
  - Reduction by oral propranolol treatment of left ventricular hypertrophy secondary to pressure-overload in the rat, 116, 2703
  - Relationships between kallikrein secretion, kallikrein excretion and  $\beta$ -adrenoceptors in kidney cortical slices from neurogenic hypertensive dogs, 116, 1704
  - Relaxant actions of isoprenaline on guinea-pig isolated tracheal smooth muscle, 116, 2738
  - Stimulation of human umbilical vein endothelial cell proliferation by  $A_2$ -adenosine and  $\beta_2$ -adrenoceptors, 114, 1577
- $\beta$ -Adrenoceptors, atypical**, Characterization and localization of atypical  $\beta$ -adrenoceptors in rat ileum, 116, 2549
- Functional effects of long-term activation on human  $\beta_2$ - and  $\beta_3$ -adrenoceptor signalling, 114, 1045
- $\beta$ -Adrenoceptors, prejunctional**, Different effects of salmeterol, formoterol and salbutamol on cholinergic responses in the ferret trachea, 114, 1478
- Hypertension and enhanced  $\beta$ -adrenoceptor-mediated facilitation of noradrenaline release produced by chronic blockade of adenosine receptors, 114, 1595
- $\beta$ -Adrenoceptor agonists**, Correlation of cyclic AMP accumulation and relaxant actions of salmeterol and salbutamol in bovine tracheal smooth muscle, 116, 2510
- Different effects of salmeterol, formoterol and salbutamol on cholinergic responses in the ferret trachea, 114, 1478
- $\beta$ -Adrenoceptor antagonists**, Determination of  $\beta$ -adrenoceptor subtype on rat isolated ventricular myocytes by use of highly selective  $\beta$ -antagonists, 116, 1635
- Reduction by  $\beta$ -adrenoceptor blockade of hypoxia-induced right heart hypertrophy in the rat, 116, 2698
  - Reduction by oral propranolol treatment of left ventricular hypertrophy secondary to pressure-overload in the rat, 116, 2703
- $\beta$ -Adrenoceptor subtypes**,  $\beta$ -Adrenoceptor subtypes in young and old rat ventricular myocytes: a combined patch-clamp and binding study, 116, 1835
- Determination of  $\beta$ -adrenoceptor subtype on rat isolated ventricular myocytes by use of highly selective  $\beta$ -antagonists, 116, 1635
- $\beta_1$ -Adrenoceptors**, Characterization of  $\beta_1$ - and  $\beta_3$ -adrenoceptors in intact brown adipocytes of the rat, 114, 275
- Labelling with [ $^{125}$ I]-SB 207710 of a small 5-HT $_4$  receptor population in piglet right atrium: functional relevance, 115, 933
- $\beta_1$ -Adrenoceptor antagonists**, Inhibitory action of betaxolol, a  $\beta_1$ -selective adrenoceptor antagonist, on voltage-dependent calcium channels in guinea-pig artery and vein, 115, 198
- $\beta_2$ -Adrenoceptors**, Characterization of  $\beta_1$ - and  $\beta_3$ -adrenoceptors in intact brown adipocytes of the rat, 114, 275
- Functional effects of long-term activation on human  $\beta_2$ - and  $\beta_3$ -adrenoceptor signalling, 114, 1045
  - Labelling with [ $^{125}$ I]-SB 207710 of a small 5-HT $_4$  receptor population in piglet right atrium: functional relevance, 115, 933
- $\beta_2$ -Adrenoceptor agonists**, Effects of  $\beta_2$ -adrenoceptor agonists on anti-IgE-induced contraction and smooth muscle reactivity in human airways, 114, 935
- The effects of formoterol on plasma exudation produced by a localized acute inflammatory response to bradykinin in the tracheal mucosa of rats *in vivo*, 116, 1571
- $\beta_3$ -Adrenoceptors**, Acute effects of the  $\beta_3$ -adrenoceptor agonist, BRL 35135, on tissue glucose utilisation, 114, 888
- Characterization of  $\beta_1$ - and  $\beta_3$ -adrenoceptors in intact brown adipocytes of the rat, 114, 275
  - Characterization of the interaction between muscarinic  $M_2$  receptors and  $\beta$ -adrenoceptor subtypes in guinea-pig isolated ileum, 114, 49
  - Characterization and localization of atypical  $\beta$ -adrenoceptors in rat ileum, 116, 2549
  - Expression of  $\beta_3$ -adrenoceptor mRNA in rat brain, 116, 2547
  - Functional effects of long-term activation on human  $\beta_2$ - and  $\beta_3$ -adrenoceptor signalling, 114, 1045
  - Inhibitory effects of SR 58611A on canine colonic motility: evidence for a role of  $\beta_3$ -adrenoceptors, 114, 1447
  - Noradrenaline-induced relaxation of rat oesophageal muscularis mucosae: mediation solely by innervated  $\beta_3$ -adrenoceptors, 116, 1945
- $\beta_3$ -Adrenoceptor agonists**, Acute effects of the  $\beta_3$ -adrenoceptor agonist, BRL 35135, on tissue glucose utilisation, 114, 888
- Adrenomedullin**, Attenuation of adrenomedullin-induced renal vasodilatation by  $N^G$ -nitro-L-arginine but not glibenclamide, 115, 917
- Effects of calcitonin gene-related peptide receptor antagonists on renal actions of adrenomedullin, 115, 1133
  - Interaction of human adrenomedullin $_{13-52}$  with calcitonin gene-related peptide receptors in the microvasculature of the rat and hamster, 114, 592
  - Regional haemodynamic effects of human and rat adrenomedullin in conscious rats, 114, 584
- Aequorin**, Calcium compartments in vascular smooth muscle cells as detected by aequorin signal, 116, 3000
- Aerosol**, Prevention by the tachykinin NK $_2$  receptor antagonist, SR 48968, of antigen-induced airway hyperresponsiveness in sensitized guinea-pigs, 114, 259
- Agatoxins**, A role for Q type Ca $^{2+}$  channels in neurotransmission in the rat urinary bladder, 116, 1595
- Ageing**,  $\beta$ -Adrenoceptor subtypes in young and old rat ventricular myocytes: a combined patch-clamp and binding study, 116, 1835
- Influence of age on the signal transduction pathway of non-adrenergic non-cholinergic neurotransmitters in the rat gastric fundus, 114, 640
- Agmatine**, Comparison of the interaction of agmatine and crude methanolic extracts of bovine lung and brain with  $\alpha_2$ -adrenoceptor binding sites, 115, 689
- Agonists**, Extended concentration-response curves used to reflect full agonist efficacies and receptor occupancy-response coupling ranges, 115, 745
- Airways**, GABA-mediated inhibition of the anaphylactic response in the guinea-pig trachea, 115, 389
- Inhibition of serum-induced proliferation of bovine tracheal smooth muscle cells in culture by heparin and related glycosaminoglycans, 114, 1442
  - Mucosa-dependent muscarinic liberation of prostaglandins from rat isolated trachea, 116, 1991
  - Reduction by  $N^G$ -nitro-L-arginine methyl ester (L-NAME) of antigen-induced nasal airway plasma extravasation in human subjects *in vivo*, 116, 1720
- Airways, guinea-pig**, Activation of the micturition reflex by NK $_2$  receptor stimulation in the anaesthetized guinea-pig, 115, 875
- Acute versus chronic administration of phosphodiesterase inhibitors on allergen-induced pulmonary cell influx in sensitized guinea-pigs, 114, 93
  - Contribution of a cholinergic reflex mechanism to allergen-induced bronchial hyperreactivity in permanently instrumented, unrestrained guinea-pigs, 114, 414
  - Endogenous nitric oxide modulation of potassium-induced changes in guinea-pig airway tone, 115, 1194
  - Prevention by the tachykinin NK $_2$  receptor antagonist, SR 48968, of antigen-induced airway hyperresponsiveness in sensitized guinea-pigs,

- 114, 259
- Airways, human**, Effects of  $\beta_2$ -adrenoceptor agonists on anti-IgE-induced contraction and smooth muscle reactivity in human airways, 114, 935
- Airways, hyperresponsiveness**, Airway hyper- or hyporeactivity to inhaled spasmogens 24 h after ovalbumin challenge of sensitized guinea-pigs, 116, 2351
- Airways, hyporesponsiveness**, Airway hyper- or hyporeactivity to inhaled spasmogens 24 h after ovalbumin challenge of sensitized guinea-pigs, 116, 2351
- Airway reactivity**, Potentiation by viral respiratory infection of ovalbumin-induced guinea-pig tracheal hyperresponsiveness: role for tachykinins, 115, 1048
- Alcohols**, Actions of general anaesthetics of a neuronal nicotinic acetylcholine receptor in isolated identified neurones of *Lymnaea stagnalis*, 115, 275
- Allergens**, Acute versus chronic administration of phosphodiesterase inhibitors on allergen-induced pulmonary cell influx in sensitized guinea-pigs, 114, 93
- Contribution of a cholinergic reflex mechanism to allergen-induced bronchial hyperreactivity in permanently instrumented, unrestrained guinea-pigs, 114, 414
- Allergen challenge**, Induction of calcium-independent nitric oxide synthase by allergen challenge in sensitized rat lung *in vivo*, 116, 2545
- Reduction by  $N^G$ -nitro-L-arginine methyl ester (L-NAME) of antigen-induced nasal airway plasma extravasation in human subjects *in vivo*, 116, 1720
- Allergic rhinitis**, Reduction by  $N^G$ -nitro-L-arginine methyl ester (L-NAME) of antigen-induced nasal airway plasma extravasation in human subjects *in vivo*, 116, 1720
- Allergy**, Dysfunction of muscarinic  $M_2$  receptors after the early allergic reaction: possible contribution to bronchial hyperresponsiveness in allergic guinea-pigs, 114, 881
- GABA-mediated inhibition of the anaphylactic response in the guinea-pig trachea, 115, 389
  - Potentiation by viral respiratory infection of ovalbumin-induced guinea-pig tracheal hyperresponsiveness: role for tachykinins, 115, 1048
- Allodynia**, Blockade by ONO-NT-012, a unique prostanoid analogue, of prostaglandin  $E_2$ -induced allodynia in conscious mice, 115, 73
- Allpurinol**, Involvement of superoxide and xanthine oxidase in neutrophil-independent rat gastric damage induced by NO donors, 116, 1843
- Aluminium fluoride**, G-protein involvement in muscarinic receptor-stimulation of inositol phosphates in longitudinal smooth muscle from the small intestine of the guinea-pig, 114, 119
- Alzheimer's disease**, 5-Hydroxytryptamine (5-HT) $_4$  receptors in *post mortem* human brain tissue: distribution, pharmacology and effects of neurodegenerative diseases, 114, 993
- NMDA-induced glutamate and aspartate release from rat cortical pyramidal neurones: evidence for modulation by a 5-HT $_{1A}$  antagonist, 115, 1169
- Amiloride**, Pharmacology of stretch-activated K channels in *Lymnaea* neurones, 114, 180
- Amino acid release**, The effect of the desglycyl metabolite of remacemide hydrochloride (FPL 12495AA) and dizocilpine (MK-801) on endogenous amino acid release from mouse cortex, 116, 3087
- Amino acid transporter**, D-Cycloserine transport in human intestinal epithelial (Caco-2) cells: mediation by a  $H^+$ -coupled amino acid transporter, 115, 761
- (1S,3R)-1-Aminocyclopentane-1,3-dicarboxylate**, [ $^3H$ ]-L-2-amino-4-phosphonobutyrate labels a metabotropic glutamate receptor, mGluR4a, 116, 3279
- Aminoethyl-isothiourea**, The multiple organ dysfunction syndrome caused by endotoxin in the rat: attenuation of liver dysfunction by inhibitors of nitric oxide synthase, 116, 2845
- Aminoguanidine**, Aminoguanidine attenuates the delayed circulatory failure and improves survival in rodent models of endotoxic shock, 114, 1666
- Aminoguanidine-provoked leukocyte adherence to rat mesenteric venules: role of constitutive nitric oxide synthase inhibition, 116, 2710
- Aminopeptidase P**, Potentiation by aminopeptidase P of blood pressure response to bradykinin, 114, 6
- [ $^3H$ ]-L-2-Amino-4-phosphonobutyrate**, [ $^3H$ ]-L-2-amino-4-phosphonobutyrate labels a metabotropic glutamate receptor, mGluR4a, 116, 3279
- L-2-Amino-4-phosphonobutyrate receptors**, [ $^3H$ ]-L-2-amino-4-phosphonobutyrate labels a metabotropic glutamate receptor, mGluR4a, 116, 3279
- 3-Aminopropylphosphinic acid**, Respiratory effects of baclofen and 3-aminopropylphosphinic acid in guinea-pigs, 114, 735
- 4-Aminopyridine**,  $BaCl_2$ - and 4-aminopyridine-evoked phasic contractions in the rat vas deferens, 115, 845
- Potassium currents in human freshly isolated bronchial smooth muscle cells, 115, 1117
  - Subgroups among  $\mu$ -opioid receptor agonists distinguished by ATP-sensitive  $K^+$  channel-acting drugs, 114, 1296
- Aminosteroids**, Improved survival and reversal of endothelial dysfunction by the 21-aminosteroid, U-74389G in splanchnic ischaemia-reperfusion injury in the rat, 115, 395
- 3-Amino-1,2,4-triazole**, The inhibitory effect of 3-amino-1,2,4-triazole on relaxation induced by hydroxylamine and sodium azide but not hydrogen peroxide or glycyl trinitrate in rat aorta, 116, 3302
- Amiodarone**, Interaction of the antiarrhythmic agents SR 33589 and amiodarone with the  $\beta$ -adrenoceptor and adenylate cyclase in rat heart, 116, 1949
- Amitriptyline**, Enhancement of cyclic AMP accumulation mediated by 5-HT after chronic amitriptyline treatment in  $N^G$  108-15 cells, 114, 1282
- Potent block of potassium currents in rat isolated sympathetic neurones by the uncharged form of amitriptyline and related tricyclic compounds, 116, 2191
- AMPA**, Modulation of excitatory amino acid responses by tachykinins and selective tachykinin receptor agonists in the rat spinal cord, 115, 1005
- Participation of NMDA and non-NMDA excitatory amino acid receptors in the mediation of spinal reflex potentials in rats: an *in vivo* study, 114, 1193
  - Subcellular localization and molecular pharmacology of distinct populations of [ $^3H$ ]-AMPA binding sites in rat hippocampus, 115, 295
- AMPA receptors**, Characterization of the pharmacology and regional distribution of (S)-[ $^3H$ ]-5-fluorowillardiine binding in rat brain, 116, 2033
- Amrinone**, Differential effects of OPC-18790, amrinone and dobutamine on cardiac function and energy metabolism in the guinea-pig isolated ischaemic heart, 114, 1090
- Amygdala**, SMS 201-995-induced stimulation of gastric acid secretion via the dorsal vagal complex and inhibition via the hypothalamus in anaesthetized rats, 116, 2303
- Amylin**, Regulation of muscle glycogen metabolism by CGRP and amylin: CGRP receptors not involved, 115, 713
- Amyotrophic lateral sclerosis**, Inhibition by riluzole of glycinergic postsynaptic currents in rat hypoglossal motoneurons, 116, 3227
- Anaesthesia**, Inhibition by propofol (2,6-di-isopropylphenol) of the *N*-methyl-D-aspartate subtype of glutamate receptor in cultured hippocampal neurones, 116, 1761
- Anaesthetics**, Actions of general anaesthetics of a neuronal nicotinic acetylcholine receptor in isolated identified neurones of *Lymnaea stagnalis*, 115, 275
- Anaesthetic modulation of nicotinic ion channel kinetics in bovine chromaffin cells, 114, 909
  - The effects of temperature on the interactions between volatile general anaesthetics and a neuronal nicotinic acetylcholine receptor, 116, 2949
  - Inhibition by halothane of potassium-stimulated acetylcholine release from rat cortical slices, 116, 2310
- Analgesia**, Phosphorus-containing peptides as mixed inhibitors of endopeptidase 3.4.24.15 and 3.4.24.16: effect on neurotensin degradation *in vitro* and *in vivo*, 115, 1053
- Relationship between morphine analgesia and cortical extracellular fluid levels of morphine and its metabolites in the rat: a microdialysis study, 116, 3205
  - S14080, a peripheral analgesic acting by release of an endogenous circulating opioid-like substance, 114, 303
- Angina pectoris**, Pharmacological profile of semotiadil fumarate, a novel calcium antagonist, in rat experimental angina model, 116, 1668

- Angiogenesis**, Inhibition of angiogenesis, tumour growth and metastasis by the NO-releasing vasodilators, isosorbide mononitrate and dinitrate, 116, 1829
- Mechanism of angiogenic effects of saponin from Ginseng *Radix rubra* in human umbilical vein endothelial cells, 115, 1188
  - Suppression of VEGF-induced angiogenesis by the protein tyrosine kinase inhibitor, lavendustin A, 114, 262
- Angiotensin**, Prevention by blockade of angiotensin subtype<sub>1</sub>-receptors of the development of genetic hypertension but not its heritability, 115, 557
- Angiotensin receptors**, Prevention by blockade of angiotensin subtype<sub>1</sub>-receptors of the development of genetic hypertension but not its heritability, 115, 557
- Angiotensin AT<sub>1</sub> receptors**, The kinin B<sub>1</sub> receptor antagonist des-Arg<sup>9</sup>-[Leu<sup>8</sup>]bradykinin: an antagonist of the angiotensin AT<sub>1</sub> receptor which also binds to the AT<sub>2</sub> receptor, 114, 115
- Mechanisms of angiotensin II chronotropic effect in anaesthetized dogs, 115, 795
  - Species-related differences in inotropic effects of angiotensin II in mammalian ventricular muscle: receptors, subtypes and phosphoinositide hydrolysis, 114, 447
- Angiotensin AT<sub>1</sub> receptor antagonists**, Absence of a losartan interaction with renal lithium excretion in the rat, 116, 2166
- Lack of a centrally-mediated antihypertensive effect following acute or chronic central treatment with AT<sub>1</sub>-receptor antagonists in spontaneously hypertensive rats, 116, 3181
  - Pharmacology of LR-B/081, a new highly potent, selective and orally active, nonpeptide angiotensin II AT<sub>1</sub> receptor antagonist, 114, 1117
- Angiotensin AT<sub>2</sub> receptors**, The kinin B<sub>1</sub> receptor antagonist des-Arg<sup>9</sup>-[Leu<sup>8</sup>]bradykinin: an antagonist of the angiotensin AT<sub>1</sub> receptor which also binds to the AT<sub>2</sub> receptor, 114, 115
- Species-related differences in inotropic effects of angiotensin II in mammalian ventricular muscle: receptors, subtypes and phosphoinositide hydrolysis, 114, 447
- Angiotensin-converting enzymes**, Prevention by blockade of angiotensin subtype<sub>1</sub>-receptors of the development of genetic hypertension but not its heritability, 115, 557
- Role of angiotensin converting enzyme in the vascular effects of an endopeptidase 24.15 inhibitor, 114, 1185
- Angiotensin-converting enzyme inhibitors**, Angiotensin-converting enzyme (ACE) inhibitor transport in human intestinal epithelial (Caco-2) cells, 114, 981
- Effect of enalaprilat on bradykinin and des-Arg<sup>9</sup>-bradykinin release following reperfusion of the ischaemic rat heart, 115, 476
  - Endothelial function in spontaneously hypertensive rats: influence of quinapril treatment, 115, 859
  - Lack of involvement of bradykinin in the vascular sympathoinhibitory effects of angiotensin converting enzyme inhibitors in spontaneously hypertensive rats, 116, 2229
  - Potentiation by aminopeptidase P of blood pressure response to bradykinin, 114, 6
  - Ramipril-induced decrease in renal lithium excretion in the rat, 116, 2161
- Angiotensin II**, Action of angiotensin II, 5-hydroxytryptamine and adenosine triphosphate on ionic currents in single ear artery cells of the rabbit, 116, 2148
- Comparative effects of angiotensin II and its degradation products angiotensin III and angiotensin IV in rat aorta, 116, 2963
  - Differential effects of phosphoramidon on contractile responses to angiotensin II in rat blood vessels, 114, 1599
  - Effect of endotoxin on the angiotensin II receptor in cultured vascular smooth muscle cells, 116, 2524
  - Evidence for the involvement of different receptor subtypes in the pre- and postjunctional actions of angiotensin II at rat sympathetic neuro-effector sites, 114, 1057
  - Functional interaction between losartan and central tachykinin NK<sub>3</sub> receptors in the conscious rat, 114, 1563
  - Mechanisms of angiotensin II chronotropic effect in anaesthetized dogs, 115, 795
  - Pharmacology of LR-B/081, a new highly potent, selective and orally active, nonpeptide angiotensin II AT<sub>1</sub> receptor antagonist, 114, 1117
  - The role of nitric oxide in the altered vascular reactivity of pregnancy in the rat, 114, 955
  - Species-related differences in inotropic effects of angiotensin II in mammalian ventricular muscle: receptors, subtypes and phosphoinositide hydrolysis, 114, 447
  - Stimulation of two vascular smooth muscle-derived cell lines by angiotensin II: differential second messenger responses leading to mitogenesis, 115, 361
- [<sup>125</sup>I]-Angiotensin II**, Species-related differences in inotropic effects of angiotensin II in mammalian ventricular muscle: receptors, subtypes and phosphoinositide hydrolysis, 114, 447
- Angiotensin III**, Comparative effects of angiotensin II and its degradation products angiotensin III and angiotensin IV in rat aorta, 116, 2963
- Angiotensin IV**, Comparative effects of angiotensin II and its degradation products angiotensin III and angiotensin IV in rat aorta, 116, 2963
- Annexin 1**, Glucocorticoid-induced annexin 1 secretion by monocytes and peritoneal leukocytes, 115, 1043
- Anococcygeus muscle**, Characterization of nitrgic neurotransmission during short- and long-term electrical stimulation of the rabbit anococcygeus muscle, 115, 1149
- Discrimination by the NO-trapping agent, carboxy-PTIO, between NO and the nitrgic transmitter but not between NO and EDRF, 116, 1906
  - Effect of diabetes and elevated glucose on nitric oxide-mediated neurotransmission in rat anococcygeus muscle, 115, 409
  - Inhibition of relaxations to nitrgic stimulation of the mouse anococcygeus by duroquinone, 116, 3231
- Anpirtoline**, 5-HT<sub>3</sub> receptor antagonism by anpirtoline, a mixed 5-HT<sub>1</sub> receptor agonist/5-HT<sub>3</sub> receptor antagonist, 114, 269
- Antagonism, functional**, Extended concentration-response curves used to reflect full agonist efficacies and receptor occupancy-response coupling ranges, 115, 745
- No evidence for a role of muscarinic M<sub>2</sub> receptors in functional antagonism in bovine trachea, 115, 665
- Antagonism, insurmountable**, Pharmacology of LR-B/081, a new highly potent, selective and orally active, nonpeptide angiotensin II AT<sub>1</sub> receptor antagonist, 114, 1117
- Antagonists**, New high affinity peptide antagonists to the spinal galanin receptor, 116, 2076
- Anterior pituitary**, Involvement of multiple protein kinase C isozymes in the ACTH secretory pathway of AtT-20 cells, 115, 307
- Anti-arrhythmic drugs**, Effect of R56865 on cardiac sarcoplasmic reticulum function and its role as an antagonist of digoxin at the sarcoplasmic reticulum calcium release channel, 114, 231
- Electrocardiographic interactions between pinacidil, a potassium channel opener and class I antiarrhythmic agents in guinea-pig isolated perfused heart, 114, 1745
  - Electrophysiological basis for antiarrhythmic efficacy, positive inotropy and low proarrhythmic potential of (–)-caryachine, 116, 3211
  - Electrophysiological effects of Ro 22-9194, a new antiarrhythmic agent, on guinea-pig ventricular cells, 114, 19
  - Electrophysiological effects of SD-3212, a new antiarrhythmic agent with vasodilator action, on guinea-pig ventricular cells, 114, 503
  - Interaction of the antiarrhythmic agents SR 33589 and amiodarone with the β-adrenoceptor and adenylate cyclase in rat heart, 116, 1949
  - A novel enhancing effect of clofilium on transient outward-type cloned cardiac K<sup>+</sup> channel currents, 114, 1222
  - Quinidine-induced open channel block of K<sup>+</sup> current in rat ventricle, 115, 335
  - SD-3212, a new class I and IV antiarrhythmic drug: a potent inhibitor of the muscarinic acetylcholine-receptor-operated potassium current in guinea-pig atrial cells, 116, 2750
  - Tonic and use-dependent block of sodium currents in isolated cardiac myocytes by bisaramil, 114, 377
- Anti-arrhythmic action**, Effects of *Bordetella pertussis* toxin pretreatment on the antiarrhythmic action of ischaemic preconditioning in anaesthetized rats, 114, 755
- Antibiotics**, Dual mechanisms of GABA<sub>A</sub> response inhibition by β-lactam antibiotics in the pyramidal neurones of the rat cerebral cortex, 116, 3014
- Induction of nitric oxide synthase and microvascular injury in the rat jejunum provoked by indomethacin, 116, 2286

- Stereoselective uptake of  $\beta$ -lactam antibiotics by the intestinal peptide transporter, 116, 3021
- Anticonvulsants**, Effects of besipirdine at the voltage-dependent sodium channel, 116, 2468
- Electrophysiological actions of felbamate on rat striatal neurones, 116, 2053
- Electrophysiological actions of phenytoin on *N*-methyl-D-aspartate receptor-mediated responses in rat hippocampus *in vitro*, 115, 67
- Anticonvulsant activity**, Further evidence of anticonvulsant role for 5-hydroxytryptamine in genetically epilepsy-prone rats, 115, 1314
- The protective action of chlormethiazole against ischaemia-induced neurodegeneration in gerbils when infused at doses having little sedative or anticonvulsant activity, 114, 1625
- Antidepressants**, The effects of phenelzine and other monoamine oxidase inhibitor antidepressants on brain and liver I<sub>2</sub> imidazoline-preferring receptors, 114, 837
- Enhancement of cyclic AMP accumulation mediated by 5-HT after chronic amitriptyline treatment in *N*<sup>G</sup> 108-15 cells, 114, 1282
- The interaction of antidepressant drugs with central and peripheral (enteric) 5-HT<sub>3</sub> and 5-HT<sub>4</sub> receptors, 114, 1017
- Protein kinase C in rat brain cortex and hippocampus: effect of repeated administration of fluoxetine and desipramine, 115, 595
- Antidiarrhoeals**, Functional characterization of the adenosine receptor mediating inhibition of peristalsis in the rat jejunum, 115, 739
- Anti-emetics**, The broad-spectrum anti-emetic activity of the novel non-peptide tachykinin NK<sub>1</sub> receptor antagonist GR203040, 116, 3158
- 5-HT<sub>3</sub> receptor antagonism by anpirtoline, a mixed 5-HT<sub>1</sub> receptor agonist/5-HT<sub>3</sub> receptor antagonist, 114, 269
- Pharmacological characterization of RS 25259-197, a novel and selective 5-HT<sub>3</sub> receptor antagonist, *in vivo*, 114, 860
- Antigens**, Effects of IZP-94005 (contignasterol) on antigen-induced bronchial responsiveness in ovalbumin-sensitized guinea-pigs, 115, 1433
- Antihistamines**, Histamine H<sub>1</sub> receptor occupancy in human brains after single oral doses of histamine H<sub>1</sub> antagonists measured by positron emission tomography, 116, 1649
- Anti-inflammatories**, Effects of the novel anti-inflammatory compounds, *N*-[2-(cyclohexyloxy)-4-nitrophenyl] methanesulphonamide (NS-398) and 5-methanesulphonamido-6-(2,4-difluorothiophenyl)-1-indanone (L-745,337), on the cyclo-oxygenase activity of human blood prostaglandin endoperoxide synthases, 116, 2429
- Antimitotic effects**, Mechanism of action of the inhibitory effect of nifedipine on the growth of cultured aortic cells from spontaneously hypertensive and normotensive rats, 114, 1703
- Antinociception**, Antinociceptive activity of the tachykinin NK<sub>1</sub> receptor antagonist, CP-99,994, in conscious gerbils, 116, 1937
- The antinociceptive effect of 1-(2-trifluoromethylphenyl) imidazole (TRIM), a potent inhibitor of neuronal nitric oxide synthase *in vitro*, in the mouse, 116, 2349
- Hyperpolarization by GABA<sub>B</sub> receptor agonists in mid-brain periaqueductal gray neurones *in vitro*, 116, 1583
- Interaction between the  $\mu$ -agonist dermorphin and the  $\delta$ -agonist [D-Ala<sup>2</sup>,Glu<sup>4</sup>]deltorphin in supraspinal antinociception and  $\delta$ -opioid receptor binding, 116, 2931
- *Meta*-chlorophenylpiperazine attenuates formalin-induced nociceptive responses through 5-HT<sub>1/2</sub> receptors in both normal and diabetic mice, 116, 3133
- Production of antinociception by peripheral administration of [Lys<sup>7</sup>]-dermorphin, a naturally occurring peptide with high affinity for  $\mu$ -opioid receptors, 114, 57
- The roles of spinal adenosine receptors in the control of acute and more persistent nociceptive responses of dorsal horn neurones in the anaesthetized rat, 116, 2221
- S14080, a peripheral analgesic acting by release of an endogenous circulating opioid-like substance, 114, 303
- Subgroups among  $\mu$ -opioid receptor agonists distinguished by ATP-sensitive K<sup>+</sup> channel-acting drugs, 114, 1296
- Antioestrogens**, Comparison between novel steroid-like and conventional nonsteroidal antioestrogens in inhibiting oestradiol- and IGF-I-induced proliferation of human breast cancer-derived cells, 116, 2391
- Lens opacification by antioestrogens: tamoxifen vs ICI 182,780, 115, 1347
- Antioxidants**, Effect of illuminated nifedipine, a potent antioxidant, on intestinal and vascular smooth muscles, 115, 871
- Effects of chronic vitamin E deficiency on vascular function – a study of sympathetic nerves, smooth muscle and endothelium of the mesenteric arterial bed of the rat, 116, 2983
- Monohydroxyethylrutin as protector against chronic doxorubicin-induced cardiotoxicity, 115, 1260
- Antiproliferation**, Antiproliferative effects of A02011-1, an adenylyl cyclase activator, in cultured vascular smooth muscle cells of rat, 114, 1227
- Antiproteases**, Pharmacological activity of the C-terminal and N-terminal domains of secretory leukoprotease inhibitor *in vitro*, 115, 883
- Antipsychotic drugs**, Characterization of inhibition by haloperidol and chlorpromazine of a voltage-activated K<sup>+</sup> current in rat pheochromocytoma cells, 116, 2603
- Antipyrine**, The use of microdialysis for the study of drug kinetics: some methodological considerations illustrated with antipyrine in rat frontal cortex, 115, 503
- Anxiety**, Anxiolytic activity of adenosine receptor activation in mice, 116, 2127
- The enantiomers of zacopride: an intra-species comparison of their potencies in functional and anxiolytic models, 115, 775
- A re-evaluation of the role of  $\alpha_2$ -adrenoceptors in the anxiogenic effects of yohimbine, using the selective antagonist delemquamine in the rat, 116, 2081
- Aorta**, Antihypertensive effect of an endothelin receptor antagonist in DOCA-salt spontaneously hypertensive rats, 115, 1377
- Caffeine-evoked, calcium sensitive membrane currents in rabbit aortic endothelial cells, 115, 133
- Differential effects of phosphoramidon on contractile responses to angiotensin II in rat blood vessels, 114, 1599
- Effects of portal hypertension on responsiveness of rat mesenteric artery and aorta, 114, 791
- Endothelin ET<sub>A</sub> and ET<sub>B</sub> mRNA and receptors expressed by smooth muscle in the human vasculature: majority of the ET<sub>A</sub> sub-type, 114, 1110
- ET<sub>A</sub> receptor-mediated constrictor responses to endothelin peptides in human blood vessels *in vitro*, 115, 191
- Induction of L-arginine transport and nitric oxide synthase in vascular smooth muscle cells: synergistic actions of pro-inflammatory cytokines and bacterial lipopolysaccharide, 116, 3243
- The receptor occupation and plasma concentration of NKY-722, a water-soluble dihydropyridine-type calcium antagonist, in spontaneously hypertensive rats, 114, 217
- Responses of the aorta of the garter snake (*Thamnophis sirtalis parietalis*) to purines, 114, 41
- Aorta, rabbit**, Influence of chronic treatment with a nitric oxide donor on fatty streak development and reactivity of the rabbit aorta, 114, 1371
- Inhibition of calcium release from the sarcoplasmic reticulum of rabbit aorta by hydralazine, 114, 238
- Inhibition of rabbit aortic smooth muscle cell proliferation by selective inhibitors of protein kinase C, 114, 1652
- The kinin B<sub>1</sub> receptor antagonist des-Arg<sup>9</sup>-[Leu<sup>8</sup>]bradykinin: an antagonist of the angiotensin AT<sub>1</sub> receptor which also binds to the AT<sub>2</sub> receptor, 114, 115
- Long-lasting activation of cation current by low concentration of endothelin-1 in mouse fibroblasts and smooth muscle cells of rabbit aorta, 115, 479
- Mode of action of thrombin in the rabbit aorta, 115, 903
- The pharmacological properties of K<sup>+</sup> currents from rabbit isolated aortic smooth muscle cells, 116, 3139
- Regulation of kinin-induced contraction and DNA synthesis by inflammatory cytokines in the smooth muscle of the rabbit aorta, 116, 1673
- Aorta, rat**, Characterization of an  $\alpha_{1D}$ -adrenoceptor mediating the contractile response of rat aorta to noradrenaline, 115, 981
- Characterization of the effects of two new arginine/citrulline analogues on constitutive and inducible nitric oxide synthases in rat aorta, 115, 491
- Comparative effects of angiotensin II and its degradation products angiotensin III and angiotensin IV in rat aorta, 116, 2963

- Effects of 8-bromo cyclic GMP and verapamil on depolarization-evoked  $\text{Ca}^{2+}$  signal and contraction in rat aorta, **114**, 1731
- Effects of vitamin E deficiency on vasomotor activity and ultrastructural organisation of rat thoracic aorta, **115**, 415
- Investigation of the actions of chloroethylclonidine in rat aorta, **115**, 1399
- Mediation of noradrenaline-induced contractions of rat aorta by the  $\alpha_{1B}$ -adrenoceptor subtype, **114**, 745
- Potentiation by endothelin-1 of 5-hydroxytryptamine responses in aortae from streptozotocin-diabetic rats: a role for thromboxane  $\text{A}_2$ , **114**, 1236
- Study of the *in vivo* and *in vitro* cardiovascular effects of (+)-glucine and *N*-carbethoxysecoglucine in rats, **114**, 1419
- Vascular actions of thrombin receptor-derived polypeptides: structure-activity profiles for contractile and relaxant effects in rat aorta, **114**, 1680
- Aortic rings**, Kallikrein rK10-induced kinin-independent, direct activation of NO-formation and relaxation of rat isolated aortic rings, **115**, 356
- L-AP4**, Structure-activity relationships for a series of phenylglycine derivatives acting at metabotropic glutamate receptors (mGluRs), **116**, 3323
- Apamin**, Endothelium-dependent relaxation to acetylcholine in bovine oviductal arteries: mediation by nitric oxide and changes in apamin-sensitive  $\text{K}^+$  conductance, **115**, 1221
- Pharmacological identification of different inhibitor mediators involved in the innervation of the internal anal sphincter, **115**, 158
- Aphrodisiacs**, Gensenosides-induced nitric oxide-mediated relaxation of the rabbit corpus cavernosum, **115**, 15
- APNEA**, A role for mast cells in adenosine  $\text{A}_3$  receptor-mediated hypotension in the rat, **115**, 945
- Apomorphine**, Biphasic inhibition of stimulated endogenous dopamine release by 7-OH-DPAT in slices of rat nucleus accumbens, **115**, 421
- Appetite**, RS-45041-190: a selective, high-affinity ligand for  $\text{I}_2$  imidazoline receptors, **116**, 1737
- Aprikalim (RP 52891)**, Time-dependent fading of the activation of  $\text{K}_{\text{ATP}}$  channels, induced by aprikalim and nucleotides, in excised membrane patches from cardiac myocytes, **115**, 117
- Arachidonic acid**, A comparison of the effects of exogenous and endogenous prostaglandins on fast and slow contractions of field-stimulated guinea-pig vas deferens, **116**, 2679
- Enhancement by cyclo-oxygenase inhibitors of platelet-activating factor production in thapsigargin-stimulated macrophages, **116**, 2141
- Modulation of calcium channel currents by arachidonic acid in single smooth muscle cells from vas deferens of the guinea-pig, **116**, 1887
- Modulation by nitric oxide of prostaglandin biosynthesis in the rat, **114**, 323
- Mucosa-dependent muscarinic liberation of prostaglandins from rat isolated trachea, **116**, 1991
- Area postrema**, The anti-emetic effects of CP-99,994 in the ferret and the dog: role of the  $\text{NK}_1$  receptor, **115**, 84
- Arginine**, Alterations of insulin response to different  $\beta$  cell secretagogues and pancreatic vascular resistance induced by *N*<sup>ω</sup>-nitro-L-arginine methyl ester, **116**, 1965
- Arginine vasopressin**, Evidence for arginine vasopressin as the primary activator of the HPA axis during adjuvant-induced arthritis, **116**, 2417
- D-Arginine**, Influence of nitric oxide synthase inhibition, nitric oxide and hydroperoxide on insulin release induced by various secretagogues, **114**, 289
- L-Arginine**, Accumulation of endogenous inhibitors for nitric oxide synthesis and decreased content of L-arginine in regenerated endothelial cells, **115**, 1001
- Assessment of renal dopaminergic system activity in the nitric oxide-deprived hypertensive rat model, **114**, 1403
- Effect of methylguanidine on rat blood pressure: role of endothelial nitric oxide synthase, **115**, 510
- Increased striatal dopamine efflux *in vivo* following inhibition of cerebral nitric oxide synthase by the novel monosodium salt of 7-nitro indazole, **114**, 257
- Influence of chronic treatment with a nitric oxide donor on fatty streak development and reactivity of the rabbit aorta, **114**, 1371
- Influence of nitric oxide synthase inhibition, nitric oxide and hydroperoxide on insulin release induced by various secretagogues, **114**, 289
- Pharmacological identification of different inhibitor mediators involved in the innervation of the internal anal sphincter, **115**, 158
- Significance of nitric oxide in the stimulation of intestinal fluid absorption in the rat jejunum *in vivo*, **114**, 13
- L-Arginine transport**, Induction of L-arginine transport and nitric oxide synthase in vascular smooth muscle cells: synergistic actions of pro-inflammatory cytokines and bacterial lipopolysaccharide, **116**, 3243
- Aromatic L-amino acid decarboxylase**, Assessment of renal dopaminergic system activity in the nitric oxide-deprived hypertensive rat model, **114**, 1403
- Arrhythmias**, Electrophysiological basis for antiarrhythmic efficacy, positive inotropy and low proarrhythmic potential of (-)-caryachine, **116**, 3211
- Failure of nitric oxide donors to alter arrhythmias induced by acute myocardial ischaemia or reperfusion in anaesthetized rats, **114**, 349
- Mechanism of block of a human cardiac potassium channel by terfenadine racemate and enantiomers, **115**, 267
- Arrhythmias, ventricular**, An endogenous protectant effect of cardiac cyclic GMP against reperfusion-induced ventricular fibrillation in the rat heart, **116**, 2923
- Arteries, brachial**, Phosphoramidon inhibition of the *in vivo* conversion of big endothelin-1 to endothelin-1 in the human forearm, **116**, 1821
- Arteries, carotid**, Influence of graded changes in vasomotor tone on the carotid arterial mechanics in live spontaneously hypertensive rats, **115**, 1235
- Selective inhibition by barbiturates of the synthesis of endothelium-derived hyperpolarizing factor in the rabbit carotid artery, **115**, 969
- Arteries, caudal**, Effects of 8-bromoguanosine 3':5'-cyclic monophosphate on phenylephrine-induced phosphatidylinositol hydrolysis and contraction in rat caudal artery, **116**, 1697
- Arteries, cerebral**, The effect of chlormethiazole on neuronal damage in a model of transient focal ischaemia, **114**, 1631
- Substance P-induced relaxation and hyperpolarization in human cerebral arteries, **115**, 889
- Arteries, cerebral, human**, Characterization of neuropeptide Y (NPY) receptors in human cerebral arteries with selective agonists and the new  $\text{Y}_1$  antagonist BIBP 3226, **116**, 2245
- Arteries, conduit**, Antihypertensive effect of an endothelin receptor antagonist in DOCA-salt spontaneously hypertensive rats, **115**, 1377
- Arteries, coronary**, Comparisons of the effects of nicorandil, pinacidil, nicardipine and nitroglycerin on coronary vessels in the conscious dog: role of the endothelium, **114**, 496
- Effect of UK-84149 on voltage-activated calcium currents of single smooth muscle cells from guinea-pig and rabbit jejunum and rabbit coronary artery, **114**, 1657
- Effects of *Bordetella pertussis* toxin pretreatment on the antiarrhythmic action of ischaemic preconditioning in anaesthetized rats, **114**, 755
- Effects of semotiadil fumarate, a novel  $\text{Ca}^{2+}$  antagonist, on cytosolic  $\text{Ca}^{2+}$  level and force of contraction in porcine coronary arteries, **114**, 1289
- Endothelin  $\text{ET}_A$  and  $\text{ET}_B$  mRNA and receptors expressed by smooth muscle in the human vasculature: majority of the  $\text{ET}_A$  sub-type, **114**, 1110
- Endothelin-1 and endothelin-3 regulated differently vasoconstrictor responses of smooth muscle of the porcine coronary artery, **114**, 171
- Failure of nitric oxide donors to alter arrhythmias induced by acute myocardial ischaemia or reperfusion in anaesthetized rats, **114**, 349
- Mechanism of endothelium-dependent relaxation induced by substance P in the coronary artery of the pig, **116**, 2040
- Pharmacology of a non-selective  $\text{ET}_A$  and  $\text{ET}_B$  receptor antagonist, TAK-044 and the inhibition of myocardial infarct size in rats, **114**, 949
- Release of endothelium-derived hyperpolarizing factor (EDHF) by  $\text{M}_3$  receptor stimulation in guinea-pig coronary artery, **115**, 717
- Arteries, coronary, bovine**, Endothelium-dependent relaxations mediated by inducible  $\text{B}_1$  and constitutive  $\text{B}_2$  kinin receptors in the bovine isolated coronary artery, **116**, 2473
- Arteries, coronary, dog**, Effects of U46619 on contractions to 5-HT, sumatriptan and methysergide in canine coronary artery and saphenous vein *in vitro*, **116**, 2183
- Arteries, coronary, human**, Endothelium-dependent relaxation to the  $\text{B}_1$

- kinin receptor agonist des-Arg<sup>9</sup>-bradykinin in human coronary arteries, 116, 3083
- ET<sub>A</sub> receptor-mediated constrictor responses to endothelin peptides in human blood vessels *in vitro*, 115, 191
- Arteries, coronary, pig**, Effect of 5-hydroxytryptamine on the membrane potential of endothelial and smooth muscle cells in the pig coronary artery, 115, 95
- Arteries, ear**, Effect of platelet-derived growth factor on voltage-operated calcium channels in rabbit isolated ear artery cells, 115, 534
- Arteries, ear, rabbit**, Action of angiotensin II, 5-hydroxytryptamine and adenosine triphosphate on ionic currents in single ear artery cells of the rabbit, 116, 2148
- Arteries, femoral, rabbit**, Cytosolic calcium concentration-force relation during contractions in the rabbit femoral artery: time-dependency and stimulus specificity, 114, 329
- Multiple pathways underlying endothelium-dependent relaxation in the rabbit isolated femoral artery, 115, 31
- Arteries, internal, mammary**, Endothelin ET<sub>A</sub> and ET<sub>B</sub> mRNA and receptors expressed by smooth muscle in the human vasculature: majority of the ET<sub>A</sub> sub-type, 114, 1110
- ET<sub>A</sub> receptor-mediated constrictor responses to endothelin peptides in human blood vessels *in vitro*, 115, 191
- Arteries, intrapulmonary**, Endothelium-dependent contraction in intrapulmonary arteries: mediation by endothelial NK<sub>1</sub> receptors and TXA<sub>2</sub>, 115, 1215
- Arteries, meningeal**, Heterogeneity of neurogenic responses in intra- and extrameningeal arteries of dogs, 116, 2557
- Arteries, mesenteric**, Activation by intracellular GDP, metabolic inhibition and pinacidil of a glibenclamide-sensitive K-channel in smooth muscle cells of rat mesenteric artery, 114, 662
- Antihypertensive effect of an endothelin receptor antagonist in DOCA-salt spontaneously hypertensive rats, 115, 1377
  - Differential effects of phosphoramidon on contractile responses to angiotensin II in rat blood vessels, 114, 1599
  - Effects of pH on responses to adenosine, CGS 21680, carbachol and nitroprusside in the isolated perfused superior mesenteric arterial bed of the rat, 116, 2641
  - Effects of portal hypertension on responsiveness of rat mesenteric artery and aorta, 114, 791
  - Effects of tyrosine kinase inhibitors on the contractility of rat mesenteric resistance arteries, 114, 1266
  - Evidence for selective inhibition by lysophosphatidylcholine of acetylcholine-induced endothelium-dependent hyperpolarization and relaxation in rat mesenteric artery, 116, 1541
  - Inhibitory action of betaxolol, a  $\beta_1$ -selective adrenoceptor antagonist, on voltage-dependent calcium channels in guinea-pig artery and vein, 115, 198
  - Nitric oxide is a mediator of tachykinin NK<sub>3</sub> receptor-induced relaxation in rat mesenteric artery, 116, 2919
  - Presence of vasoconstrictor 5-HT<sub>1</sub>-like receptors revealed by pre-contraction of rabbit isolated mesenteric artery, 114, 309
  - Relaxation and decrease in [Ca<sup>2+</sup>]<sub>i</sub> by hydrochlorothiazide in guinea-pig isolated mesenteric arteries, 114, 703
- Arteries, mesenteric, rat**, Effects of chronic vitamin E deficiency and a high polyunsaturated fatty acid diet on rat mesenteric arterial function, 116, 3075
- Effects of chronic vitamin E deficiency on vascular function – a study of sympathetic nerves, smooth muscle and endothelium of the mesenteric arterial bed of the rat, 116, 2983
  - Exposure and characterization of the action of noradrenaline at dopamine receptors mediating endothelium-independent relaxation of rat isolated small mesenteric arteries, 116, 3237
  - Thapsigargin- and cyclopiazonic acid-induced endothelium-dependent hyperpolarization in rat mesenteric artery, 115, 987
- Arteries, mesenteric resistance**, Impaired endothelium-dependent relaxation in isolated resistance arteries of spontaneously diabetic rats, 116, 3251
- Arteries, oviductal**, Endothelium-dependent relaxation to acetylcholine in bovine oviductal arteries: mediation by nitric oxide and changes in apamin-sensitive K<sup>+</sup> conductance, 115, 1221
- Arteries, penile**, Involvement of nitric oxide in the non-adrenergic non-cholinergic neurotransmission of horse deep penile arteries: role of charybdotoxin-sensitive K<sup>+</sup>-channels, 116, 2582
- Arteries, placental**, Contractile actions of thrombin receptor-derived polypeptides in human umbilical and placental vasculature: evidence for distinct receptor systems, 115, 569
- Endothelial modulation of vasoconstrictor responses to endothelin-1 in human placental stem villi small arteries, 115, 1038
- Arteries, pulmonary**, Cardiovascular actions of the furoxan CAS 1609, a novel nitric oxide donor, 114, 1605
- Endothelin ET<sub>A</sub> and ET<sub>B</sub> mRNA and receptors expressed by smooth muscle in the human vasculature: majority of the ET<sub>A</sub> sub-type, 114, 1110
  - Endothelium-dependent relaxations in sheep pulmonary arteries and veins: resistance to block by N<sup>G</sup>-nitro-L-arginine in pulmonary hypertension, 116, 2457
  - ET<sub>A</sub> receptor-mediated constrictor responses to endothelin peptides in human blood vessels *in vitro*, 115, 191
  - Group B *Streptococcus* and *E. coli* LPS-induced NO-dependent hyporesponsiveness to noradrenaline in isolated intrapulmonary arteries of neonatal piglets, 115, 261
  - Leukotriene receptors on human pulmonary vascular endothelium, 115, 1382
- Arteries, pulmonary, rat**, Evidence that nitric oxide from the endothelium attenuates inherent tone in isolated pulmonary arteries from rats with hypoxic pulmonary hypertension, 114, 109
- Arteries, renal**, Characterization of endothelin receptors in rat renal artery *in vitro*, 114, 785
- Arteries, renal, human**, Vasoconstrictor responses to the P<sub>2X</sub>-purinoceptor agonist  $\beta$ , $\gamma$ -methylene-L-ATP in human cutaneous and renal blood vessels, 116, 1932
- Arteries, resistance**, The mechanism of action of  $\alpha_2$ -adrenoceptors in human isolated subcutaneous resistance arteries, 115, 1463
- Arteries, retinal**, Regional involvement of an endothelium-derived contractile factor in the vasoactive actions of neuropeptide Y in bovine isolated retinal arteries, 116, 2729
- Arteries, tail**, Differential effects of phosphoramidon on contractile responses to angiotensin II in rat blood vessels, 114, 1599
- Arteries, tail, rat**, Electrical activity in rat tail artery during asynchronous activation of postganglionic nerve terminals by ciguatoxin-1, 116, 2213
- Enhanced sympathetic neurotransmission in the tail artery of 1,3-dipropyl-8-sulphophenylxanthine (DPSPX)-treated rats, 116, 1918
  - Hypertension and enhanced  $\beta$ -adrenoceptor-mediated facilitation of noradrenaline release produced by chronic blockade of adenosine receptors, 114, 1595
  - Inhibition of cyclic GMP-dependent protein kinase-mediated effects by (Rp)-8-bromo-PET-cyclic GMPS, 116, 3110
- Arteries, umbilical**, Contractile actions of thrombin receptor-derived polypeptides in human umbilical and placental vasculature: evidence for distinct receptor systems, 115, 569
- Arteries, uterine**, Characterization of arginine vasopressin actions in human uterine artery: lack of role of the vascular endothelium, 115, 1295
- Effect of the vascular endothelium on noradrenaline-induced contractions in non-pregnant and pregnant guinea-pig uterine arteries, 114, 805
  - Role of endothelium in the human uterine arteries during normal menstrual cycle, 114, 902
- Arteries, uterine, human**, Characterization of the prostanoid receptors mediating constriction and relaxation of human isolated uterine artery, 116, 1692
- Arterioles**, Aminoguanidine-provoked leukocyte adherence to rat mesenteric venules: role of constitutive nitric oxide synthase inhibition, 116, 2710
- Cross talk between receptors mediating contraction and relaxation in the arterioles but not the dilator muscle of the rat iris, 115, 828
  - Effect of endopeptidase-24.11 inhibitors and C-ANP receptor ligand on responses evoked in arterioles of rat cremaster muscle by atrial natriuretic peptide, 116, 3117
  - Reduction of vasoconstriction mediated by neuropeptide Y Y<sub>2</sub> receptors in arterioles of the guinea-pig small intestine, 115, 220
- Arteriosclerosis**, Inhibition of rabbit aortic smooth muscle cell

- proliferation by selective inhibitors of protein kinase C, 114, 1652
- Arteriovenous anastomoses**, The effect of nitric oxide donors on haemodynamics and blood flow distribution in the porcine carotid circulation, 114, 1303
- Arthritis**, Evidence for arginine vasopressin as the primary activator of the HPA axis during adjuvant-induced arthritis, 116, 2417
- Arthus reaction**, Platelet-activating factor: the effector of protein-rich plasma extravasation and nitric oxide synthase induction in rat immune complex peritonitis, 114, 895
- Ascorbic acid**, Prevention by  $\alpha$ -tocopherol and rutin of glutathione and ATP depletion induced by oxidized LDL in cultured endothelial cells, 116, 1985
- Aspartate**, The effect of the desglycyl metabolite of remacemide hydrochloride (FPL 12495AA) and dizocilpine (MK-801) on endogenous amino acid release from mouse cortex, 116, 3087
- The effect of morphine on formalin-evoked behaviour and spinal release of excitatory amino acids and prostaglandin  $E_2$  using microdialysis in conscious rats, 114, 1069
- Aspartate release**, The effect of the desglycyl metabolite of remacemide hydrochloride (FPL 12495AA) and dizocilpine (MK-801) on endogenous amino acid release from mouse cortex, 116, 3087
- Asthma**, Acute pro-inflammatory actions of endothelin-1 in the guinea-pig lung: involvement of  $ET_A$  and  $ET_B$  receptors, 115, 227
- The effect of glucocorticoids on proliferation of human cultured airway smooth muscle, 116, 3219
  - Modulation of mite antigen-induced immune responses by lecithin-bound iodine in peripheral blood lymphocytes from patients with bronchial asthma, 115, 1141
  - The promotion of patent airways and inhibition of antigen-induced bronchial obstruction by endogenous nitric oxide, 116, 2957
  - Receptors for endothelin-1 in asthmatic human peripheral lung, 114, 1
- Astrocytes**, A novel  $P_2$ -purinoceptor expressed by a subpopulation of astrocytes from the dorsal spinal cord of the rat, 116, 2909
- Astrocytes, rat**, Adenosine  $A_1$  receptor-mediated changes in basal and histamine-stimulated levels of intracellular calcium in primary rat astrocytes, 115, 801
- Astrocytoma cells**, Characteristics of the binding of [ $^3H$ ]-mepyramine to intact human U373 MG astrocytoma cells: evidence for histamine-induced  $H_1$ -receptor internalisation, 116, 2715
- Mastoparan-induced phosphatidylcholine hydrolysis by phospholipase D activation in human astrocytoma cells, 116, 2090
- Ataxia**, Anti-ataxic effects of TRH and its analogue, TA-0910, in Rolling mouse Nagoya by metabolic normalization of the ventral tegmental area, 116, 3274
- Atenolol**, Acute effects of the  $\beta_1$ -adrenoceptor agonist, BRL 35135, on tissue glucose utilisation, 114, 888
- Application of intracerebral microdialysis to study regional distribution kinetics of drugs in rat brain, 116, 2538
  - Reduction by  $\beta$ -adrenoceptor blockade of hypoxia-induced right heart hypertrophy in the rat, 116, 2698
- Atherosclerosis**, Influence of chronic treatment with a nitric oxide donor on fatty streak development and reactivity of the rabbit aorta, 114, 1371
- Atipamezole**, Contrasting effects of the imidazol(in)e  $\alpha_2$ -adrenoceptor agonists, medetomidine, clonidine and UK 14,304 on extraneuronal levels of noradrenaline in the rat frontal cortex: evaluation using *in vivo* microdialysis and synaptosomal uptake studies, 114, 1717
- Atopy**, Differential effect of phosphodiesterase 4 inhibitors on the proliferation of human peripheral blood mononuclear cells from normals and subjects with atopic dermatitis, 116, 3169
- ATP**, Action of angiotensin II, 5-hydroxytryptamine and adenosine triphosphate on ionic currents in single ear artery cells of the rabbit, 116, 2148
- Actions of ADP, but not ATP, on cytosolic free  $Ca^{2+}$  in single rat hepatocytes mimicked by 2-methylthioATP, 116, 1979
  - Activation by ATP of a  $P_{2U}$  'nucleotide' receptor in an exocrine cell, 115, 321
  - Attenuation by creatine of myocardial metabolic stress in Brattleboro rats caused by chronic inhibition of nitric oxide synthase, 116, 3288
  - Autoradiography of  $P_{2X}$  ATP receptors in the rat brain, 115, 302
  - The biphasic response of rat vesical smooth muscle to ATP, 114, 1557
  - Characteristics of nucleotide receptors that cause elevation of cytoplasmic calcium in immortalized rat brain endothelial cells (RBE4) and in primary cultures, 115, 1245
  - A comparison of the effects of exogenous and endogenous prostaglandins on fast and slow contractions of field-stimulated guinea-pig vas deferens, 116, 2679
  - Contractility of urinary bladder and vas deferens after sensory denervation by capsaicin treatment of newborn rats, 114, 166
  - Contribution of  $P_1$ -( $A_{2B}$  subtype) and  $P_2$ -purinoceptors to the control of vascular tone in the rat isolated mesenteric arterial bed, 115, 648
  - Differential modulation of voltage-activated conductances by intracellular and extracellular cyclic nucleotides in leech salivary glands, 116, 1849
  - Effects of suramin on contractions of the guinea-pig vas deferens induced by analogues of adenosine 5'-triphosphate, 114, 1125
  - Electrical activity in rat tail artery during asynchronous activation of postganglionic nerve terminals by ciguatoxin-1, 116, 2213
  - Evidence for the presence of both pre- and postjunctional  $P_2$ -purinoceptor subtypes in human isolated urinary bladder, 114, 35
  - Evidence that tachykinin  $NK_1$  and  $NK_2$  receptors mediate non-adrenergic non-cholinergic excitation and contraction in the circular muscle of guinea-pig duodenum, 115, 237
  - Inhibition of rat colon contractility by prostacyclin ( $IP$ -) receptor agonists: involvement of NANC neurotransmission, 115, 163
  - Inhibitory action of PPADS on relaxant responses to adenine nucleotides or electrical field stimulation in guinea-pig taenia coli and rat duodenum, 115, 1509
  - Interacting roles of nitric oxide and ATP in the pulmonary circulation of the rat, 114, 846
  - A novel receptor for diadenosine polyphosphates coupled to calcium increase in rat midbrain synaptosomes, 115, 895
  - $P_2$ -purinoceptor-mediated inhibition of noradrenaline release in rat atria, 115, 247
  - Pharmacological and biochemical analysis of FPL 67156, a novel, selective inhibitor of ecto-ATPase, 114, 475
  - Pharmacological identification of different inhibitor mediators involved in the innervation of the internal anal sphincter, 115, 158
  - Prevention by  $\alpha$ -tocopherol and rutin of glutathione and ATP depletion induced by oxidized LDL in cultured endothelial cells, 116, 1985
  - Regulation of transepithelial ion transport by two different purinoceptors in the apical membrane of canine kidney (MDCK) cells, 114, 1052
  - Responses of the aorta of the garter snake (*Thamnophis sirtalis parietalis*) to purines, 114, 41
  - Structure-activity relationship of a pyrimidine receptor in the rat isolated superior cervical ganglion, 116, 2764
  - A study on  $P_{2X}$  purinoceptors mediating the electrophysiological and contractile effects of purine nucleotides in rat vas deferens, 115, 177
  - Time-dependent fading of the activation of  $K_{ATP}$  channels, induced by aprikalim and nucleotides, in excised membrane patches from cardiac myocytes, 115, 117
  - UTP- and ATP-triggered transmitter release from rat sympathetic neurones via separate receptors, 116, 2341
- ATP, photoreleased**, Modulation of  $Ca^{2+}$ -dependent currents in metabolically stressed cultured sensory neurones by intracellular photorelease of ATP, 114, 544
- ATP analogues**, Characteristics of nucleotide receptors that cause elevation of cytoplasmic calcium in immortalized rat brain endothelial cells (RBE4) and in primary cultures, 115, 1245
- ATP release**, Pharmacological selectivity of the cloned human  $P_{2U}$ -purinoceptor: potent activation by diadenosine tetraphosphate, 116, 1619
- ATP-sensitive potassium channels**, Direct demonstration of sulphonylurea-sensitive  $K_{ATP}$  channels on nerve terminals of the rat motor cortex, 115, 385
- The involvement of ATP-sensitive potassium channels and adenosine in the regulation of coronary flow in the isolated perfused rat heart, 116, 3068
  - Mexiletine-induced shortening of the action potential duration of ventricular muscles by activation of ATP-sensitive  $K^+$  channels, 115, 381
  - Myocardial and coronary endothelial protective effects of acetylcholine

- after myocardial ischaemia and reperfusion in rats: role of nitric oxide, 115, 1532
- ATPase, Na<sup>+</sup>, K<sup>+</sup>**, Possible role of Na<sup>+</sup>-K<sup>+</sup>-ATPase in the regulation of human corpus cavernosum smooth muscle contractility by nitric oxide, 116, 2201
- Atria**, Further analysis of the mechanisms underlying the tracheal relaxant action of SCA40, 114, 143
- Further evidence from functional studies for somatostatin receptor heterogeneity in guinea-pig isolated ileum, vas deferens and right atrium, 115, 975
  - The ineffectiveness of the NO-cyclic GMP signalling pathway in the atrial myocardium, 116, 3061
  - Inotropic changes induced by fluoroaluminates in rabbit left atrial muscles: possible involvement of G proteins, 114, 224
  - Labelling with [<sup>125</sup>I]-SB 207710 of a small 5-HT<sub>4</sub> receptor population in piglet right atrium: functional relevance, 115, 933
  - Local cardiac effects of substance P: roles of acetylcholine and noradrenaline, 114, 283
  - SD-3212, a new class I and IV antiarrhythmic drug: a potent inhibitor of the muscarinic acetylcholine-receptor-operated potassium current in guinea-pig atrial cells, 116, 2750
- Atria, guinea-pig**, Calcium channel subtypes for the sympathetic and parasympathetic nerves of guinea-pig atria, 116, 1577
- Atria, human**,  $\alpha_{2C}$ -Adrenoceptor-modulated release of noradrenaline in human right atrium, 116, 2617
- Atria, rat**, Modulatory effect of bradykinin on the release of noradrenaline from rat isolated atria, 115, 330
- P<sub>2</sub>-purinoceptor-mediated inhibition of noradrenaline release in rat atria, 115, 247
  - Study of the *in vivo* and *in vitro* cardiovascular effects of (+)-glutamine and *N*-carboxyglutamate in rats, 114, 1419
- Atrial natriuretic factor**, Central cardiovascular effects of acetylcholine in the conscious dog, 116, 2175
- Atrial natriuretic peptide**, Comparative effects of activation of soluble and particulate guanylyl cyclase on cyclic GMP elevation and relaxation of bovine tracheal smooth muscle, 115, 723
- Cyclic GMP-mediated inhibition of L-type Ca<sup>2+</sup> channel activity by human natriuretic peptide in rabbit heart cells, 114, 1076
  - Effect of endopeptidase-24.11 inhibitors and C-ANP receptor ligand on responses evoked in arterioles of rat cremaster muscle by atrial natriuretic peptide, 116, 3117
  - Inhibition by zinc protoporphyrin-IX of receptor-mediated relaxation of the rat aorta in a manner distinct from inhibition of haem oxygenase, 115, 186
- Atrial natriuretic peptide receptors**, Effect of endopeptidase-24.11 inhibitors and C-ANP receptor ligand on responses evoked in arterioles of rat cremaster muscle by atrial natriuretic peptide, 116, 3117
- Atropine**, Airway hyper- or hyporeactivity to inhaled spasmogens 24 h after ovalbumin challenge of sensitized guinea-pigs, 116, 2351
- Central cardiovascular effects of acetylcholine in the conscious dog, 116, 2175
  - Selective blockade of M<sub>2</sub> and M<sub>3</sub> muscarinic receptors by hexahydrobenzyl-fouradapine and a comparison with zamifenacin, 116, 2897
- Authoradiography**, Cerebrovascular consequences of repeated exposure to *N*<sup>G</sup>-nitro-L-arginine methyl ester, 116, 2771
- Changes in benzodiazepine-GABA receptor coupling in an accumbens-habenula circuit after chronic diazepam treatment, 116, 2375
  - Characterization and distribution of putative 5-HT<sub>7</sub> receptors in guinea-pig brain, 115, 107
  - Characterization and localization of atypical  $\beta$ -adrenoceptors in rat ileum, 116, 2549
  - Characterization of the pharmacology and regional distribution of (S)-[<sup>3</sup>H]-5-fluorowillardiine binding in rat brain, 116, 2033
  - Endothelin ET<sub>A</sub> and ET<sub>B</sub> mRNA and receptors expressed by smooth muscle in the human vasculature: majority of the ET<sub>A</sub> sub-type, 114, 1110
  - Functional dopamine D<sub>2</sub> receptors on rat vagal afferent neurones, 114, 1329
  - The interaction of RS 25259-197, a potent and selective antagonist, with 5-HT<sub>3</sub> receptors, *in vitro*, 114, 851
  - Intraneuronal accumulation and persistence of radiolabel in rat brain following *in vivo* administration of [<sup>3</sup>H]-chlorisondamine, 116, 2503
- Nitric oxide synthase in human placenta and umbilical cord from normal, intrauterine growth-retarded and pre-eclamptic pregnancies, 116, 3099
- Aversive situations**, Behavioural interactions between 5-hydroxytryptophan, neuroleptic agents and 5-HT receptor antagonists in modifying rodent responding to aversive situations, 116, 2989

## B

- Baclofen**, GABA-mediated inhibition of the anaphylactic response in the guinea-pig trachea, 115, 389
- Hyperpolarization by GABA<sub>B</sub> receptor agonists in mid-brain periaqueductal gray neurones *in vitro*, 116, 1583
  - Inhibition of the centrally induced increases in myocardial oxygen demand in rabbits by chronic treatment with baclofen, a selective GABA<sub>B</sub> agonist, 115, 1331
  - Respiratory effects of baclofen and 3-aminopropylphosphinic acid in guinea-pigs, 114, 735
- Bacterial invasion**, Induction of nitric oxide synthase and microvascular injury in the rat jejunum provoked by indomethacin, 116, 2286
- Barbiturates**, Pentobarbitone modulation of NMDA receptors in neurones isolated from the rat olfactory brain, 116, 3005
- Selective inhibition by barbiturates of the synthesis of endothelium-derived hyperpolarizing factor in the rabbit carotid artery, 115, 969
- Barium**, BaCl<sub>2</sub>- and 4-aminopyridine-evoked phasic contractions in the rat vas deferens, 115, 845
- Modulation of the isoprenaline-induced membrane hyperpolarization of mouse skeletal muscle cells, 116, 2881
- Bathocuproine sulphonate**, Copper chelation-induced reduction of the biological activity of *S*-nitrosothiols, 114, 1083
- Batrachotoxin**, Effects of besipirdine at the voltage-dependent sodium channel, 116, 2468
- Bay K 8644**, Cellular localization of the inhibitory action of relaxin against uterine spasm, 116, 3028
- Voltage-dependence of Ca<sup>2+</sup> agonist effect of YC-170 on cardiac L-type Ca<sup>2+</sup> channels, 116, 2134
- Benextramine**, Discrimination by benextramine between the NPY-Y<sub>1</sub> receptor subtypes present in rabbit isolated vas deferens and saphenous vein, 115, 3
- Failure of the putative neuropeptide Y antagonists, benextramine and PYX-2, to inhibit Y<sub>2</sub> receptors in rat isolated prostatic vas deferens, 116, 2401
- Benoxathian**, Evidence for a functional  $\alpha_{1A}$ -( $\alpha_{1C}$ -) adrenoceptor mediating contraction of the rat epididymal vas deferens and an  $\alpha_{1B}$ -adrenoceptor mediating contraction of the rat spleen, 115, 467
- Investigation of the actions of chloroethylclonidine in rat aorta, 115, 1399
  - Noradrenaline contractions of human prostate mediated by  $\alpha_{1A}$ -( $\alpha_{1C}$ -)adrenoceptor subtype, 115, 781
- Benzimidazoles**, Differences in response to 5-HT<sub>4</sub> receptor agonists and antagonists of the 5-HT<sub>4</sub>-like receptor in human colon circular smooth muscle, 115, 172
- Benzodiazepines**, Changes in benzodiazepine-GABA receptor coupling in an accumbens-habenula circuit after chronic diazepam treatment, 116, 2375
- Characterization of [<sup>3</sup>H]-imidazenil binding to rat brain membranes, 114, 1159
  - Effect of the NMDA-antagonist, MK 801, on benzodiazepine-opioid interactions at the spinal and supraspinal level in rats, 114, 1097
  - Enhancement by benzodiazepines of the inhibitory effect of adenosine on skeletal neuromuscular transmission, 116, 1870
  - Pharmacological modulation of adrenal medullary GABA<sub>A</sub> receptor: consistent with its subunit composition, 116, 1875
- Benzodiazepine receptors**, Enhancement by benzodiazepines of the inhibitory effect of adenosine on skeletal neuromuscular transmission, 116, 1870
- Benzodiazepine receptor partial agonists**, Characterization of [<sup>3</sup>H]-imidazenil binding to rat brain membranes, 114, 1159
- Benzodiazepine sites**, Characterization of U-97775 as a GABA<sub>A</sub> receptor ligand of dual functionality in cloned rat GABA<sub>A</sub> receptor subtypes,

- 115, 19
- Interaction of  $\beta$ -carboline inverse agonists for the benzodiazepine site with another site on GABA<sub>A</sub> receptors, 114, 1040
- 1,4-Benzoquinone**, Inhibition of relaxations to nitrenergic stimulation of the mouse anococcygeus by duroquinone, 116, 3231
- Benzylfouradapine**, Selective blockade of M<sub>2</sub> and M<sub>3</sub> muscarinic receptors by hexahydrobenzyl-fouradapine and a comparison with zamifenacin, 116, 2897
- Bepridil**, Mechanism of inhibition of the sodium current by bepridil in guinea-pig isolated ventricular cells, 116, 1775
- SD-3212, a new class I and IV antiarrhythmic drug: a potent inhibitor of the muscarinic acetylcholine-receptor-operated potassium current in guinea-pig atrial cells, 116, 2750
- Berberine**, Berberine inhibition of electrogenic ion transport in rat colon, 116, 2667
- Besipirdine**, Effects of besipirdine at the voltage-dependent sodium channel, 116, 2468
- Betaxolol**, Inhibitory action of betaxolol, a  $\beta_1$ -selective adrenoceptor antagonist, on voltage-dependent calcium channels in guinea-pig artery and vein, 115, 198
- BIBP 3226**, Characterization of neuropeptide Y (NPY) receptors in human cerebral arteries with selective agonists and the new Y<sub>1</sub> antagonist BIBP 3226, 116, 2245
- Inhibition of sympathetic vasoconstriction in pigs *in vivo* by the neuropeptide Y-Y<sub>1</sub> receptor antagonist BIBP 3226, 116, 2971
- BIBP 3435**, Inhibition of sympathetic vasoconstriction in pigs *in vivo* by the neuropeptide Y-Y<sub>1</sub> receptor antagonist BIBP 3226, 116, 2971
- Bicuculline**, Attenuation by valproate of c-fos immunoreactivity in trigeminal nucleus caudalis induced by intracisternal capsaicin, 116, 3199
- Bile salts**, Effect of cirivastatin, a new cholesterol lowering agent, on unesterified LDL-cholesterol metabolism into bile salts by rat isolated hepatocytes, 114, 624
- BIM-23027**, Further evidence from functional studies for somatostatin receptor heterogeneity in guinea-pig isolated ileum, vas deferens and right atrium, 115, 975
- BIM-23056**, Further evidence from functional studies for somatostatin receptor heterogeneity in guinea-pig isolated ileum, vas deferens and right atrium, 115, 975
- Binding assays**, Endogenous nitric oxide signalling system and the cardiac muscarinic acetylcholine receptor-inotropic response, 115, 1525
- Binding sites**, Structural requirements at the melatonin receptor, 114, 618
- Bio Bred rats**, Impaired endothelium-dependent relaxation in isolated resistance arteries of spontaneously diabetic rats, 116, 3251
- Bisaramil**, Tonic and use-dependent block of sodium currents in isolated cardiac myocytes by bisaramil, 114, 377
- Bistyrphostin**, Effect of platelet-derived growth factor on voltage-operated calcium channels in rabbit isolated ear artery cells, 115, 534
- Bladder**, Characteristics of the NANC post-stimulus ('rebound') contraction of the urinary bladder neck muscle in sheep, 116, 2451
- Bladder, urinary**, 5-Hydroxytryptamine receptors that facilitate excitatory neuromuscular transmission in the guinea-pig isolated detrusor muscle, 115, 677
- Activation of the micturition reflex by NK<sub>2</sub> receptor stimulation in the anaesthetized guinea-pig, 115, 875
  - Bradykinin B<sub>1</sub> receptors in the rabbit urinary bladder: induction of responses, smooth muscle contraction, and phosphatidylinositol hydrolysis, 114, 612
  - Characterization of the functional muscarinic receptors in the rat urinary bladder, 116, 2279
  - Effects of divalent cations and La<sup>3+</sup> on contractility and ecto-ATPase activity in the guinea-pig urinary bladder, 114, 632
  - Pharmacological analysis of the local and reflex responses to bradykinin on rat urinary bladder motility *in vivo*, 114, 708
  - A role for Q type Ca<sup>2+</sup> channels in neurotransmission in the rat urinary bladder, 116, 1595
- Bladder, urinary, human**, Evidence for the presence of both pre- and postjunctional P<sub>2</sub>-purinoceptor subtypes in human isolated urinary bladder, 114, 35
- Bladder, urinary, rat**, Contractility of urinary bladder and vas deferens after sensory denervation by capsaicin treatment of newborn rats, 114, 166
- Blood**, Conversion of inhaled nitric oxide to nitrate in man, 114, 1621
- Blood flow**, Cholinoceptor-mediated effects on glycerol output from human adipose tissue using *in situ* microdialysis, 115, 1155
- The effect of nitric oxide donors on haemodynamics and blood flow distribution in the porcine carotid circulation, 114, 1303
  - Evidence for ET<sub>A</sub> and ET<sub>B</sub> receptors in rat skin and an investigation of their function in the cutaneous microvasculature, 115, 840
  - Increase of meningeal blood flow after electrical stimulation of rat dura mater encephali: mediation by calcitonin gene-related peptide, 114, 1397
  - Interaction of human adrenomedullin<sub>13-52</sub> with calcitonin gene-related peptide receptors in the microvasculature of the rat and hamster, 114, 592
- Blood flow, carotid**, Pharmacological profile of the receptors that mediate external carotid vasoconstriction by 5-HT in vagosympathectomized dogs, 116, 2778
- Blood flow, cerebral**, Characterization of neuropeptide Y (NPY) receptors in human cerebral arteries with selective agonists and the new Y<sub>1</sub> antagonist BIBP 3226, 116, 2245
- Effects of Ca<sup>2+</sup> channel blockers on cortical hypoperfusion and expression of c-Fos-like immunoreactivity after cortical spreading depression in rats, 115, 1359
- Blood flow, coronary**, The contribution of tumour necrosis factor- $\alpha$  and endothelin-1 to the increase of coronary resistance in hearts from rats treated with endotoxin, 116, 3309
- The involvement of ATP-sensitive potassium channels and adenosine in the regulation of coronary flow in the isolated perfused rat heart, 116, 3068
  - Polydeoxyribonucleotides and nitric oxide release from guinea-pig hearts during ischaemia and reperfusion, 115, 629
  - Relaxin-induced increased coronary flow through stimulation of nitric oxide production, 116, 1589
- Blood flow, gastric mucosal**, Mediation by CCK<sub>B</sub> receptors of the CCK-evoked hyperaemia in rat gastric mucosa, 116, 2274
- Blood flow, mucosal**, Effect of nitric oxide on integrity, blood flow and cyclic GMP levels in the rat gastric mucosa: modulation by sialoadenectomy, 115, 344
- Blood flow, renal**, Effects of calcitonin gene-related peptide receptor antagonists on renal actions of adrenomedullin, 115, 1133
- Renal effects of infusion of rilmenidine and guanabenz in conscious dogs: contribution of peripheral and central nervous system  $\alpha_2$ -adrenoceptors, 116, 1557
- Blood flow, skin**, Mediation by prostaglandins of the nitric oxide-induced neurogenic vasodilatation in rat skin, 116, 2365
- Blood mononuclear cells**, Differential effect of phosphodiesterase 4 inhibitors on the proliferation of human peripheral blood mononuclear cells from normals and subjects with atopic dermatitis, 116, 3169
- Blood pressure**, Antihypertensive effect of an endothelin receptor antagonist in DOCA-salt spontaneously hypertensive rats, 115, 1377
- Central cardiovascular effects of acetylcholine in the conscious dog, 116, 2175
  - Characterization of prejunctional 5-HT receptors mediating inhibition of sympathetic vasopressor responses in the pithed rat, 116, 3330
  - Comparative study of endotoxin-induced hypotension in kininogen-deficient rats with that in normal rats, 114, 1250
  - Dietary calcium and magnesium supplements in spontaneously hypertensive rats and isolated arterial reactivity, 115, 1455
  - Effect of inhibition of nitric oxide synthesis on the uptake of LDL and fibrinogen by arterial walls and other organs of the rat, 114, 1490
  - Effects of the tachykinin NK<sub>1</sub> receptor antagonist, RP 67580, on central cardiovascular and behavioural effects of substance P, neurokinin A and neurokinin B, 114, 1310
  - Endothelial function in spontaneously hypertensive rats: influence of quinapril treatment, 115, 859
  - Evidence that activation of 5-HT<sub>2</sub> receptors in the forebrain of anaesthetized cats causes sympathoexcitation, 116, 1751
  - Hypotensive effect of 13-hydroxylinoleic acid in the rat: mediation via the release of a CGRP-like mediator from capsaicin-sensitive nerves, 115, 835
  - Intrinsic activity of the non-prostanoid thromboxane A<sub>2</sub> receptor

- antagonist, daltroban (BM 13,505), in human platelets *in vitro* and in the rat vasculature *in vivo*, 115, 210
- Isothioureas: potent inhibitors of nitric oxide synthases with variable isoform selectivity, 114, 510
  - Modelling of the pharmacodynamic interaction of an A<sub>1</sub> adenosine receptor agonist and antagonist *in vivo*: N<sup>6</sup>-cyclopentyladenosine and 8-cyclopentyltheophylline, 115, 1253
  - Pharmacology of a non-selective ET<sub>A</sub> and ET<sub>B</sub> receptor antagonist, TAK-044 and the inhibition of myocardial infarct size in rats, 114, 949
  - Potentiation by aminopeptidase P of blood pressure response to bradykinin, 114, 6
  - Prevention by blockade of angiotensin subtype<sub>1</sub>-receptors of the development of genetic hypertension but not its heritability, 115, 557
  - Regional haemodynamic effects of  $\mu$ -,  $\delta$ -, and  $\kappa$ -opioid agonists microinjected into the hypothalamic paraventricular nuclei of conscious, unrestrained rats, 115, 613
  - Restoration of blood pressure by choline treatment in rats made hypotensive by haemorrhage, 116, 1911
  - Role of angiotensin converting enzyme in the vascular effects of an endopeptidase 24.15 inhibitor, 114, 1185
  - The role of nitric oxide in the altered vascular reactivity of pregnancy in the rat, 114, 955
  - Sequential induction of nitric oxide synthase by *Corynebacterium parvum* in different organs of the mouse, 114, 689
  - Vascular pharmacology of methylene blue *in vitro* and *in vivo*: a comparison with N<sup>6</sup>-nitro-L-arginine and diphenyleneiodonium, 114, 194
- Blood pressure, rat**, Effect of methylguanidine on rat blood pressure: role of endothelial nitric oxide synthase, 115, 510
- Blood vessels**, Coronary vasoconstriction *in vitro* in the hearts of polyarthritic rats: effectiveness of *in vivo* treatment with the endothelin receptor antagonist SB 209670, 114, 1327
- The relationship between density of  $\alpha$ -adrenoceptor binding sites and contractile responses in several porcine isolated blood vessels, 114, 678
  - Vascular 5-HT<sub>1</sub>-like receptors mediating vasoconstriction and vasodilatation: their characterization and distribution in the intact canine cardiovascular system, 114, 961
- Blood vessels, umbilical**, Nitric oxide synthase in human placenta and umbilical cord from normal, intrauterine growth-retarded and pre-eclamptic pregnancies, 116, 3099
- Blood-brain barrier**, Application of intracerebral microdialysis to study regional distribution kinetics of drugs in rat brain, 116, 2538
- Characteristics of nucleotide receptors that cause elevation of cytoplasmic calcium in immortalized rat brain endothelial cells (RBE4) and in primary cultures, 115, 1245
  - Sensitization by calyculin A of brain capillary endothelial cells to endothelin-1, 114, 1014
- BMV 7378**, Evidence for a functional  $\alpha_{1A}$ -( $\alpha_{1C}$ -) adrenoceptor mediating contraction of the rat epididymal vas deferens and an  $\alpha_{1B}$ -adrenoceptor mediating contraction of the rat spleen, 115, 467
- Noradrenaline contractions of human prostate mediated by  $\alpha_{1A}$ -( $\alpha_{1C}$ -)adrenoceptor subtype, 115, 781
- Body temperature**, Acute effects of the  $\beta_3$ -adrenoceptor agonist, BRL 35135, on tissue glucose utilisation, 114, 888
- Bosentan**, Actions of endothelins and sarafotoxin 6c in the rat isolated perfused lung, 115, 653
- Acute pro-inflammatory actions of endothelin-1 in the guinea-pig lung: involvement of ET<sub>A</sub> and ET<sub>B</sub> receptors, 115, 227
  - Effects of endothelin receptor antagonism with bosentan on peripheral nerve function in experimental diabetes, 115, 373
  - Effects of the ET<sub>A</sub>/ET<sub>B</sub> receptor antagonist, bosentan on endothelin-1-induced myocardial ischaemia and oedema in the rat, 116, 1745
  - Pharmacological evidence for the presence of three distinct functional endothelin receptor subtypes in the rabbit lateral saphenous vein, 114, 1529
- BQ 123**, Actions of endothelins and sarafotoxin 6c in the rat isolated perfused lung, 115, 653
- Characterization of endothelin receptors in rat renal artery *in vitro*, 114, 785
  - Endothelin ET<sub>A</sub> and ET<sub>B</sub> mRNA and receptors expressed by smooth muscle in the human vasculature: majority of the ET<sub>A</sub> sub-type, 114, 1110
  - ET<sub>A</sub> receptor-mediated constrictor responses to endothelin peptides in human blood vessels *in vitro*, 115, 191
  - Pharmacological evidence for the presence of three distinct functional endothelin receptor subtypes in the rabbit lateral saphenous vein, 114, 1529
  - Receptors for endothelin-1 in asthmatic human peripheral lung, 114, 1
  - A role for endothelin in bicuculline-induced neurogenic pulmonary oedema in rats, 115, 753
- BQ 788**, Pharmacological evidence for the presence of three distinct functional endothelin receptor subtypes in the rabbit lateral saphenous vein, 114, 1529
- BQ 3020**, Endothelin ET<sub>A</sub> and ET<sub>B</sub> mRNA and receptors expressed by smooth muscle in the human vasculature: majority of the ET<sub>A</sub> sub-type, 114, 1110
- Endothelin ET<sub>A</sub> receptor expression in human cerebrovascular smooth muscle cells, 116, 2441
  - Selectivity of [<sup>125</sup>I]-PD151242 for human, rat and porcine endothelin ET<sub>A</sub> receptors in the heart, 114, 297
- 8-Br-cyclic GMP**, Involvement of nitric oxide in the non-adrenergic non-cholinergic neurotransmission of horse deep penile arteries: role of charybdotoxin-sensitive K<sup>+</sup>-channels, 116, 2582
- Bradycardic agents**, Acute and chronic cardiac and regional haemodynamic effects of the novel bradycardic agent, S16257, in conscious rats, 115, 579
- Effects of the two enantiomers, S-16257-2 and S-16260-2, of a new bradycardic agent on guinea-pig isolated cardiac preparations, 115, 787
- Bradykinin**, Bradykinin B<sub>1</sub> receptors in the rabbit urinary bladder: induction of responses, smooth muscle contraction, and phosphatidylinositol hydrolysis, 114, 612
- Ca<sup>2+</sup> increase and Ca<sup>2+</sup>-influx in human tracheal smooth muscle cells: role of Ca<sup>2+</sup> pools controlled by sarco-endoplasmic reticulum Ca<sup>2+</sup>-ATPase 2 isoform, 115, 1204
  - Characterization of kinin receptors modulating neurogenic contractions of the mouse isolated vas deferens, 114, 1471
  - Characterization of receptors for kinins and neurokinins in the arterial and venous mesenteric vasculatures of the guinea-pig, 115, 1319
  - Cytochrome P450-dependent effects of bradykinin in the rat heart, 114, 99
  - Cytokine-mediated inflammatory hyperalgesia limited by interleukin-10, 115, 684
  - Effect of enalaprilat on bradykinin and des-Arg<sup>9</sup>-bradykinin release following reperfusion of the ischaemic rat heart, 115, 476
  - The effects of formoterol on plasma exudation produced by a localized acute inflammatory response to bradykinin in the tracheal mucosa of rats *in vivo*, 116, 1571
  - Effects of WIN 64338, a nonpeptide bradykinin B<sub>2</sub> receptor antagonist, on guinea-pig trachea, 115, 1127
  - Endothelial function in spontaneously hypertensive rats: influence of quinapril treatment, 115, 859
  - Endothelium-dependent relaxations mediated by inducible B<sub>1</sub> and constitutive B<sub>2</sub> kinin receptors in the bovine isolated coronary artery, 116, 2473
  - Inhibition of bradykinin-evoked trigeminal nerve stimulation by the non-peptide bradykinin B<sub>2</sub> receptor antagonist WIN 64338 *in vivo* and *in vitro*, 116, 3164
  - Involvement of B<sub>1</sub> and B<sub>2</sub> receptors in bradykinin-induced rat paw oedema, 114, 1005
  - Involvement of B<sub>2</sub> receptors in the bradykinin-induced relaxation of guinea-pig isolated trachea, 114, 103
  - Lack of involvement of bradykinin in the vascular sympathoinhibitory effects of angiotensin converting enzyme inhibitors in spontaneously hypertensive rats, 116, 2229
  - Mechanism of bradykinin-induced plasma extravasation in the rat knee joint, 115, 641
  - Mechanisms of bradykinin-induced contraction of the guinea-pig gallbladder *in vitro*, 114, 1549
  - Modulatory effect of bradykinin on the release of noradrenaline from rat isolated atria, 115, 330
  - Pharmacological analysis of the local and reflex responses to bradykinin on rat urinary bladder motility *in vivo*, 114, 708

- Potentiation by aminopeptidase P of blood pressure response to bradykinin, 114, 6
- Potentiation by tumour necrosis factor- $\alpha$  of calcium signals induced by bradykinin and carbachol in human tracheal smooth muscle cells, 114, 4
- Role of angiotensin converting enzyme in the vascular effects of an endopeptidase 24.15 inhibitor, 114, 1185
- Bradykinin receptors**, Bradykinin B<sub>1</sub> receptors in the rabbit urinary bladder: induction of responses, smooth muscle contraction, and phosphatidylinositol hydrolysis, 114, 612
- Effects of WIN 64338, a nonpeptide bradykinin B<sub>2</sub> receptor antagonist, on guinea-pig trachea, 115, 1127
- Mechanism of bradykinin-induced plasma extravasation in the rat knee joint, 115, 641
- Modulatory effect of bradykinin on the release of noradrenaline from rat isolated atria, 115, 330
- Pharmacological analysis of the local and reflex responses to bradykinin on rat urinary bladder motility *in vivo*, 114, 708
- Pharmacological characterization of bradykinin receptors in canine cultured tracheal smooth muscle cells, 114, 67
- Pharmacological evidence for a single bradykinin B<sub>2</sub> receptor in the guinea-pig, 116, 2106
- Quantitative comparisons of muscarinic and bradykinin receptor-mediated Ins (1,4,5)P<sub>3</sub> accumulation and Ca<sup>2+</sup> signalling in human neuroblastoma cells, 114, 1133
- Bradykinin receptor antagonists**, Characterization of kinin receptors modulating neurogenic contractions of the mouse isolated vas deferens, 114, 1471
- Comparative study of endotoxin-induced hypotension in kininogen-deficient rats with that in normal rats, 114, 1250
- Effects of WIN 64338, a nonpeptide bradykinin B<sub>2</sub> receptor antagonist, on guinea-pig trachea, 115, 1127
- Inhibition of bradykinin-evoked trigeminal nerve stimulation by the non-peptide bradykinin B<sub>2</sub> receptor antagonist WIN 64338 *in vivo* and *in vitro*, 116, 3164
- Involvement of B<sub>1</sub> and B<sub>2</sub> receptors in bradykinin-induced rat paw oedema, 114, 1005
- Bradykinin B<sub>1</sub> receptors**, Bradykinin B<sub>1</sub> receptors in the rabbit urinary bladder: induction of responses, smooth muscle contraction, and phosphatidylinositol hydrolysis, 114, 612
- Characterization of kinin receptors modulating neurogenic contractions of the mouse isolated vas deferens, 114, 1471
- Endothelium-dependent relaxation to the B<sub>1</sub> kinin receptor agonist des-Arg<sup>9</sup>-bradykinin in human coronary arteries, 116, 3083
- Endothelium-dependent relaxations mediated by inducible B<sub>1</sub> and constitutive B<sub>2</sub> kinin receptors in the bovine isolated coronary artery, 116, 2473
- Involvement of B<sub>1</sub> and B<sub>2</sub> receptors in bradykinin-induced rat paw oedema, 114, 1005
- The kinin B<sub>1</sub> receptor antagonist des-Arg<sup>9</sup>-[Leu<sup>8</sup>]bradykinin: an antagonist of the angiotensin AT<sub>1</sub> receptor which also binds to the AT<sub>2</sub> receptor, 114, 115
- Mechanisms of bradykinin-induced contraction of the guinea-pig gallbladder *in vitro*, 114, 1549
- Regulation of kinin-induced contraction and DNA synthesis by inflammatory cytokines in the smooth muscle of the rabbit aorta, 116, 1673
- Bradykinin B<sub>2</sub> receptors**, Bradykinin receptors in mouse and rat isolated superior cervical ganglia, 115, 368
- Ca<sup>2+</sup>-dependent and -independent mechanism of cyclic-AMP reduction: mediation by bradykinin B<sub>2</sub> receptors, 115, 937
- Characterization of kinin receptors modulating neurogenic contractions of the mouse isolated vas deferens, 114, 1471
- Endothelium-dependent relaxations mediated by inducible B<sub>1</sub> and constitutive B<sub>2</sub> kinin receptors in the bovine isolated coronary artery, 116, 2473
- Inhibition of bradykinin-evoked trigeminal nerve stimulation by the non-peptide bradykinin B<sub>2</sub> receptor antagonist WIN 64338 *in vivo* and *in vitro*, 116, 3164
- Involvement of B<sub>1</sub> and B<sub>2</sub> receptors in bradykinin-induced rat paw oedema, 114, 1005
- Involvement of B<sub>2</sub> receptors in the bradykinin-induced relaxation of guinea-pig isolated trachea, 114, 103
- Involvement of tachykinins in plasma extravasation induced by bradykinin and low pH medium in the guinea-pig conjunctiva, 115, 128
- The kinin B<sub>1</sub> receptor antagonist des-Arg<sup>9</sup>-[Leu<sup>8</sup>]bradykinin: an antagonist of the angiotensin AT<sub>1</sub> receptor which also binds to the AT<sub>2</sub> receptor, 114, 115
- Mechanisms of bradykinin-induced contraction of the guinea-pig gallbladder *in vitro*, 114, 1549
- Pharmacological evidence for a single bradykinin B<sub>2</sub> receptor in the guinea-pig, 116, 2106
- Brain**, Application of intracerebral microdialysis to study regional distribution kinetics of drugs in rat brain, 116, 2538
- Characterization and distribution of putative 5-HT<sub>7</sub> receptors in guinea-pig brain, 115, 107
- The effects of phenelzine and other monoamine oxidase inhibitor antidepressants on brain and liver I<sub>2</sub> imidazoline-preferring receptors, 114, 837
- Histamine H<sub>1</sub> receptor occupancy in human brains after single oral doses of histamine H<sub>1</sub> antagonists measured by positron emission tomography, 116, 1649
- Increase of noradrenaline release in the hypothalamus of freely moving rat by postsynaptic 5-hydroxytryptamine<sub>1A</sub> receptor activation, 115, 703
- Lack of a centrally-mediated antihypertensive effect following acute or chronic central treatment with AT<sub>1</sub>-receptor antagonists in spontaneously hypertensive rats, 116, 3181
- Renal effects of infusion of rilmenidine and guanabenz in conscious dogs: contribution of peripheral and central nervous system  $\alpha_2$ -adrenoceptors, 116, 1557
- Structural requirements at the melatonin receptor, 114, 618
- Brain, human**, 5-Hydroxytryptamine (5-HT)<sub>4</sub> receptors in *post mortem* human brain tissue: distribution, pharmacology and effects of neurodegenerative diseases, 114, 993
- Evidence that the atypical 5-HT<sub>3</sub> receptor ligand, [<sup>3</sup>H]-BRL46470, labels additional 5-HT<sub>3</sub> binding sites compared to [<sup>3</sup>H]-granisetron, 116, 1781
- Brain, rat**, Autoradiography of P<sub>2X</sub> ATP receptors in the rat brain, 115, 302
- Characterization of [<sup>3</sup>H]-imidazenil binding to rat brain membranes, 114, 1159
- Characterization of the pharmacology and regional distribution of (S)-[<sup>3</sup>H]-5-fluorowillardiine binding in rat brain, 116, 2033
- Evaluation of the receptor selectivity of the H<sub>3</sub> receptor antagonists, iodophenpropit and thioperamide: an interaction with the 5-HT<sub>3</sub> receptor revealed, 116, 2315
- Evidence that the atypical 5-HT<sub>3</sub> receptor ligand, [<sup>3</sup>H]-BRL46470, labels additional 5-HT<sub>3</sub> binding sites compared to [<sup>3</sup>H]-granisetron, 116, 1781
- Expression of  $\beta_3$ -adrenoceptor mRNA in rat brain, 116, 2547
- Protein kinase C in rat brain cortex and hippocampus: effect of repeated administration of fluoxetine and desipramine, 115, 595
- Role of nitric oxide in learning and memory and in monoamine metabolism in the rat brain, 115, 852
- Subcellular localization and molecular pharmacology of distinct populations of [<sup>3</sup>H]-AMPA binding sites in rat hippocampus, 115, 295
- Brain slices**, Characterization of histamine H<sub>3</sub> receptors regulating acetylcholine release in rat entorhinal cortex, 114, 1518
- The effect of the desglycyl metabolite of remacemide hydrochloride (FPL 12495AA) and dizocilpine (MK-801) on endogenous amino acid release from mouse cortex, 116, 3087
- Effects of 3-O-methyl dopa on L-dopa-facilitated synthesis and efflux of dopamine from rat striatal slices, 116, 2637
- Evidence that 5-hydroxytryptamine release in rat dorsal raphe nucleus is controlled by 5-HT<sub>1A</sub>, 5-HT<sub>1B</sub> and 5-HT<sub>1D</sub> autoreceptors, 114, 1107
- 5-Hydroxytryptamine-mediated effects of nicotine on endogenous GABA efflux from guinea-pig cortical slices, 116, 2724
- Interaction of clozapine with the histamine H<sub>3</sub> receptor in rat brain, 114, 1523
- Rapid, agonist-induced desensitization of  $\alpha_2$ -autoreceptors modulating transmitter release, 114, 1143
- Brainstem**, Inhibition by riluzole of glycinergic postsynaptic currents in

- rat hypoglossal motoneurons, 116, 3227
- Suppression by the sumatriptan analogue, CP-122,288 of c-fos immunoreactivity in trigeminal nucleus caudalis induced by intracisternal capsaicin, 114, 987
- Brattleboro rats**, Attenuation by creatine of myocardial metabolic stress in Brattleboro rats caused by chronic inhibition of nitric oxide synthase, 116, 3288
- Bremazocine**, Acute withdrawal after bremazocine and the interaction between  $\mu$ - and  $\kappa$ -opioid receptors in isolated gut tissues, 114, 1206
- BRL 35135**, Acute effects of the  $\beta_3$ -adrenoceptor agonist, BRL 35135, on tissue glucose utilisation, 114, 888
- [<sup>3</sup>H]-BRL 46470**, Evidence that the atypical 5-HT<sub>3</sub> receptor ligand, [<sup>3</sup>H]-BRL46470, labels additional 5-HT<sub>3</sub> binding sites compared to [<sup>3</sup>H]-granisetron, 116, 1781
- BRL 55834**, Effects of BRL55834 in rat portal vein and bovine trachea: evidence for the induction of a glibenclamide-resistant, ATP-sensitive potassium current, 115, 1027
- Bronchi**, 5-HT<sub>2</sub>-mediated bronchial responses after syngeneic lung transplantation in the rat, 114, 1428
- Regulation by phosphodiesterase isoenzymes of non-adrenergic non-cholinergic contraction in guinea-pig isolated main bronchus, 116, 2334
- Bronchi, bovine**, Bronchodilator and pre-protective effects of urodilatin in bovine bronchi *in vitro*: comparison with atrial natriuretic peptide, 114, 1391
- Bronchi, human**, Functional, biochemical and morphological studies on human bronchi after cryopreservation, 116, 2569
- Bronchial hyperreactivity**, 5-HT<sub>2</sub>-mediated bronchial responses after syngeneic lung transplantation in the rat, 114, 1428
- Contribution of a cholinergic reflex mechanism to allergen-induced bronchial hyperreactivity in permanently instrumented, unrestrained guinea-pigs, 114, 414
  - Dysfunction of muscarinic M<sub>2</sub> receptors after the early allergic reaction: possible contribution to bronchial hyperresponsiveness in allergic guinea-pigs, 114, 881
- Bronchoconstriction**, Actions of endothelins and sarafotoxin 6c in the rat isolated perfused lung, 115, 653
- Different pressor and bronchoconstrictor properties of human big-endothelin-1,2 (1-38) and 3 in ketamine/xylazine-anaesthetized guinea-pigs, 114, 720
  - Mechanisms of pulmonary vasoconstriction and bronchoconstriction produced by PAF in the guinea-pig: role of platelets and cyclooxygenase metabolites, 114, 203
- Bronchodilation**, Bronchodilator and pre-protective effects of urodilatin in bovine bronchi *in vitro*: comparison with atrial natriuretic peptide, 114, 1391
- Inhibition of bronchoconstriction by pituitary adenylate cyclase activating polypeptide (PACAP 1-27) in guinea-pigs *in vivo*, 115, 913
- Brown adipose tissue**, Characterization of  $\beta_1$ - and  $\beta_3$ -adrenoceptors in intact brown adipocytes of the rat, 114, 275
- $\alpha$ -Bungarotoxin**, Inhibition by cyclothiazide of neuronal nicotinic responses in bovine chromaffin cells, 114, 648
- Bupranolol**, Characterization of  $\beta_1$ - and  $\beta_3$ -adrenoceptors in intact brown adipocytes of the rat, 114, 275
- Buspirone**, Drug-induced defaecation in rats: role of central 5-HT<sub>1A</sub> receptors, 115, 203
- BW 501C67**, Evidence that 5-HT<sub>1D</sub> receptors mediate inhibition of sympathetic ganglionic transmission in anaesthetized cats, 116, 1715
- BW 723C86**, Mediation by 5-hydroxytryptamine<sub>2B</sub> receptors of endothelium-dependent relaxation in rat jugular vein, 114, 400
- BW 737C**, Pharmacological characterization of behavioural responses to SK&F 83959 in relation to 'D<sub>1</sub>-like' dopamine receptors not linked to adenylyl cyclase, 116, 2120
- C**
- C2 cell line**, Modulation by prednisolone of calcium handling in skeletal muscle cells, 116, 2811
- C6 glioma cells**, Potent agonist action of 2-thioether derivatives of adenine nucleotides at adenylyl cyclase-linked P<sub>2Y</sub>-purinoceptors, 116, 2611
- C-fibres**, Role of nitric oxide (NO) in ocular inflammation, 116, 2447
- Caco-2 cells**, Angiotensin-converting enzyme (ACE) inhibitor transport in human intestinal epithelial (Caco-2) cells, 114, 981
- D-Cycloserine transport in human intestinal epithelial (Caco-2) cells: mediation by a H<sup>+</sup>-coupled amino acid transporter, 115, 761
  - Stereoselective uptake of  $\beta$ -lactam antibiotics by the intestinal peptide transporter, 116, 3021
- Caffeine**, 4,6-Dibromo-3-hydroxycarbazole (an analogue of caffeine-like Ca<sup>2+</sup> releaser), a novel type of inhibitor of Ca<sup>2+</sup>-induced Ca<sup>2+</sup> release in skeletal muscle sarcoplasmic reticulum, 114, 941
- Caffeine-evoked, calcium sensitive membrane currents in rabbit aortic endothelial cells, 115, 133
  - Inhibition of muscarinic receptor-induced inositol phospholipid hydrolysis by caffeine,  $\beta$ -adrenoceptors and protein kinase C in intestinal smooth muscle, 114, 602
  - Regenerative caffeine-induced responses in native rabbit aortic endothelial cells, 115, 811
  - Sustained contraction produced by caffeine after ryanodine treatment in the circular muscle of the guinea-pig gastric antrum and rabbit portal vein, 114, 1414
- Calcitonin**, Regulation of muscle glycogen metabolism by CGRP and amylin: CGRP receptors not involved, 115, 713
- Calcitonin gene-related peptide (CGRP)**, Additive effect of ADP and CGRP in modulation of the acetylcholine receptor channel in *Xenopus* embryonic myocytes, 115, 563
- Calcitonin gene-related peptide (CGRP)-enhanced non-adrenergic non-cholinergic contraction of guinea-pig proximal colon, 115, 1290
  - Effect of a 5-HT<sub>1</sub> receptor agonist, CP-122,288, on oedema formation induced by stimulation of the rat saphenous nerve, 115, 1
  - Effects of calcitonin gene-related peptide receptor antagonists on renal actions of adrenomedullin, 115, 1133
  - Hypotensive effect of 13-hydroxylinoleic acid in the rat: mediation via the release of a CGRP-like mediator from capsaicin-sensitive nerves, 115, 835
  - Interaction of human adrenomedullin<sub>13-52</sub> with calcitonin gene-related peptide receptors in the microvasculature of the rat and hamster, 114, 592
  - Mediation by prostaglandins of the nitric oxide-induced neurogenic vasodilatation in rat skin, 116, 2365
  - Regional haemodynamic effects of human and rat adrenomedullin in conscious rats, 114, 584
  - Regulation of muscle glycogen metabolism by CGRP and amylin: CGRP receptors not involved, 115, 713
  - Role of nitric oxide (NO) in ocular inflammation, 116, 2447
- Calcitonin gene-related peptide (CGRP) receptor antagonists**, Effects of calcitonin gene-related peptide receptor antagonists on renal actions of adrenomedullin, 115, 1133
- Increase of meningeal blood flow after electrical stimulation of rat dura mater encephali: mediation by calcitonin gene-related peptide, 114, 1397
- Calcium**, Accelerated desensitization of nicotinic receptor channels and its dependence on extracellular calcium in isolated skeletal muscles of streptozotocin-diabetic mice, 116, 1680
- Action of angiotensin II, 5-hydroxytryptamine and adenosine triphosphate on ionic currents in single ear artery cells of the rabbit, 116, 2148
  - Activation of rabbit platelets by Ca<sup>2+</sup> influx and thromboxane A<sub>2</sub> release in an external Ca<sup>2+</sup>-dependent manner by zooxanthellatoxin-A, a novel polyol, 115, 433
  - Blockade by polyamine NMDA antagonists related to ifenprodil of NMDA-induced synthesis of cyclic GMP, increases in calcium and cytotoxicity in cultured neurones, 114, 1359
  - Ca<sup>2+</sup> increase and Ca<sup>2+</sup>-influx in human tracheal smooth muscle cells: role of Ca<sup>2+</sup> pools controlled by sarco-endoplasmic reticulum Ca<sup>2+</sup>-ATPase 2 isoform, 115, 1204
  - Ca<sup>2+</sup>-dependent and -independent mechanism of cyclic-AMP reduction: mediation by bradykinin B<sub>2</sub> receptors, 115, 937
  - Diabetic state-induced rapid inactivation of noncontractile Ca<sup>2+</sup> mobilization operated by nicotinic acetylcholine receptor in mouse diaphragm muscle, 116, 2685
  - Different effects of endothelin-3 on the Ca<sup>2+</sup> discharge induced by agonists and Ca<sup>2+</sup>-ATPase inhibitors in human platelets, 114, 524
  - Effects of 8-bromoguanosine 3':5'-cyclic monophosphate on phenyl-

- ephrine-induced phosphatidylinositol hydrolysis and contraction in rat caudal artery, 116, 1697
- Increase in tone and intracellular  $\text{Ca}^{2+}$  in rabbit isolated ear artery by platelet-derived growth factor, 114, 138
  - Inhibition by cromoglycate and some flavonoids of nucleoside diphosphate kinase and of exocytosis from permeabilized mast cells, 115, 1080
  - Involvement of multiple protein kinase C isozymes in the ACTH secretory pathway of AtT-20 cells, 115, 307
  - Long-lasting activation of cation current by low concentration of endothelin-1 in mouse fibroblasts and smooth muscle cells of rabbit aorta, 115, 479
  - Mechanisms of bradykinin-induced contraction of the guinea-pig gallbladder *in vitro*, 114, 1549
  - Modulation by prednisolone of calcium handling in skeletal muscle cells, 116, 2811
  - NANC neurotransmission in lamina propria of the rabbit urethra: regulation by different subsets of calcium channels, 115, 1020
  - Postsynaptic nicotinic receptor desensitized by non-contractile  $\text{Ca}^{2+}$  mobilization via protein kinase-C activation at the mouse neuromuscular junction, 114, 461
  - Potentiation by tumour necrosis factor- $\alpha$  of calcium signals induced by bradykinin and carbachol in human tracheal smooth muscle cells, 114, 4
  - A reassessment of the modulatory role of cyclic AMP in catecholamine secretion by chromaffin cells, 114, 517
  - Regional involvement of an endothelium-derived contractile factor in the vasoactive actions of neuropeptide Y in bovine isolated retinal arteries, 116, 2729
  - Regulation of cytosolic calcium by collagen in single human platelets, 115, 101
- Calcium, cytosolic**, Activation by ATP of a  $\text{P}_{2\text{U}}$  'nucleotide' receptor in an exocrine cell, 115, 321
- Activation of rabbit platelets by  $\text{Ca}^{2+}$  influx and thromboxane  $\text{A}_2$  release in an external  $\text{Ca}^{2+}$ -dependent manner by zooxanthellatoxin-A, a novel polyol, 115, 433
  - Calcium compartments in vascular smooth muscle cells as detected by aequorin signal, 116, 3000
  - Cytosolic calcium concentration-force relation during contractions in the rabbit femoral artery: time-dependency and stimulus specificity, 114, 329
  - Effects of semotiadil fumarate, a novel  $\text{Ca}^{2+}$  antagonist, on cytosolic  $\text{Ca}^{2+}$  level and force of contraction in porcine coronary arteries, 114, 1289
  - Endothelin-1 and endothelin-3 regulated differently vasoconstrictor responses of smooth muscle of the porcine coronary artery, 114, 171
  - Increased sensitivity of rat myometrium to the contractile effect of platelet activating factor before delivery, 115, 1211
  - Regulation of histamine- and UTP-induced increases in  $\text{Ins}(1,4,5)\text{P}_3$ ,  $\text{Ins}(1,3,4,5)\text{P}_4$  and  $\text{Ca}^{2+}$  by cyclic AMP in  $\text{DDT}_1$  MF-2 cells, 114, 383
  - Selectivity of the imidazoline  $\alpha$ -adrenoceptor agonists (oxymetazoline and cirazoline) for human cloned  $\alpha_1$ -adrenoceptor subtypes, 116, 1611
- Calcium, cytosolic, free**, Actions of ADP, but not ATP, on cytosolic free  $\text{Ca}^{2+}$  in single rat hepatocytes mimicked by 2-methylthioATP, 116, 1979
- NPC 15669-modulated human polymorphonuclear neutrophil functional responsiveness: effects on receptor-coupled signal transduction, 114, 1694
- Calcium, dietary**, Dietary calcium and magnesium supplements in spontaneously hypertensive rats and isolated arterial reactivity, 115, 1455
- Calcium, extracellular**, Cellular localization of the inhibitory action of relaxin against uterine spasm, 116, 3028
- Calcium, intracellular**, Adenosine  $\text{A}_1$  receptor-mediated changes in basal and histamine-stimulated levels of intracellular calcium in primary rat astrocytes, 115, 801
- Cellular localization of the inhibitory action of relaxin against uterine spasm, 116, 3028
  - Coupling of an endogenous 5-HT $_{1\text{B}}$ -like receptor to increases in intracellular calcium through a pertussis toxin-sensitive mechanism in CHO-K1 cells, 116, 2889
  - Effect of trilinolein on cyclic nucleotide formation in human platelets: relationship with its antiplatelet effect and nitric oxide synthesis, 116, 1644
  - Effects of besipirdine at the voltage-dependent sodium channel, 116, 2468
  - Evidence for the presence of endothelin  $\text{ET}_\text{A}$  receptors in endothelial cells *in situ* on the aortic side of porcine aortic valve, 115, 1369
  - Inhibition by  $\text{Zn}^{2+}$  of uridine 5'-triphosphate-induced  $\text{Ca}^{2+}$ -influx but not  $\text{Ca}^{2+}$ -mobilization in rat pheochromocytoma cells, 115, 1502
  - The mechanism of action of  $\alpha_2$ -adrenoceptors in human isolated subcutaneous resistance arteries, 115, 1463
  - Mechanism of activation of nonselective cation channels by putative  $\text{M}_4$  muscarinic receptor in guinea-pig chromaffin cells, 114, 419
  - Quantitative comparisons of muscarinic and bradykinin receptor-mediated  $\text{Ins}(1,4,5)\text{P}_3$  accumulation and  $\text{Ca}^{2+}$  signalling in human neuroblastoma cells, 114, 1133
  - Relaxation and decrease in  $[\text{Ca}^{2+}]_i$  by hydrochlorothiazide in guinea-pig isolated mesenteric arteries, 114, 703
- Calcium ATPase**,  $\text{Ca}^{2+}$  increase and  $\text{Ca}^{2+}$ -influx in human tracheal smooth muscle cells: role of  $\text{Ca}^{2+}$  pools controlled by sarco-endoplasmic reticulum  $\text{Ca}^{2+}$ -ATPase 2 isoform, 115, 1204
- Different effects of endothelin-3 on the  $\text{Ca}^{2+}$  discharge induced by agonists and  $\text{Ca}^{2+}$ -ATPase inhibitors in human platelets, 114, 524
  - Effect of the  $\text{Ca}^{2+}$ -ATPase inhibitor, cyclopiazonic acid, on electro-mechanical coupling in the guinea-pig ureter, 114, 127
- Calcium channels**, Calcium channel subtypes for the sympathetic and parasympathetic nerves of guinea-pig atria, 116, 1577
- Characterization of inhibition by haloperidol and chlorpromazine of a voltage-activated  $\text{K}^+$  current in rat pheochromocytoma cells, 116, 2603
  - Dotarizine versus flunarizine as calcium antagonists in chromaffin cells, 114, 369
  - Effect of platelet-derived growth factor on voltage-operated calcium channels in rabbit isolated ear artery cells, 115, 534
  - Effect of UK-84149 on voltage-activated calcium currents of single smooth muscle cells from guinea-pig and rabbit jejunum and rabbit coronary artery, 114, 1657
  - Factors involved in the relaxation of female pig urethra evoked by electrical field stimulation, 116, 1599
  - On the inhibition of prostanoid formation by SK&F 96365, a blocker of receptor-operated calcium entry, 114, 598
  - Inhibitory action of betaxolol, a  $\beta_1$ -selective adrenoceptor antagonist, on voltage-dependent calcium channels in guinea-pig artery and vein, 115, 198
  - Interaction between gallopamil and cardiac ryanodine receptors, 114, 85
  - Mechanisms of angiotensin II chronotropic effect in anaesthetized dogs, 115, 795
  - Modulation of calcium channel currents by arachidonic acid in single smooth muscle cells from vas deferens of the guinea-pig, 116, 1887
  - Modulation of calcium currents by G-proteins and adenosine receptors in myenteric neurones cultured from adult guinea-pig small intestine, 116, 1882
  - Multiple effects and stimulation of insulin secretion by the tyrosine kinase inhibitor genistein in normal mouse islets, 114, 872
  - NANC neurotransmission in lamina propria of the rabbit urethra: regulation by different subsets of calcium channels, 115, 1020
  - A novel receptor for diadenosine polyphosphates coupled to calcium increase in rat midbrain synaptosomes, 115, 895
  - Phosphorylation- and voltage-dependent inhibition of neuronal calcium currents by activation of human  $\text{D}_{2(\text{short})}$  dopamine receptors, 115, 459
  - Reduction of vasoconstriction mediated by neuropeptide  $\text{Y Y}_2$  receptors in arterioles of the guinea-pig small intestine, 115, 220
  - Relaxation and decrease in  $[\text{Ca}^{2+}]_i$  by hydrochlorothiazide in guinea-pig isolated mesenteric arteries, 114, 703
- Calcium channels, L-type**, Activation of phospholipase C in SH-SY5Y neuroblastoma cells by potassium-induced calcium entry, 116, 1797
- Cyclic GMP-mediated inhibition of L-type  $\text{Ca}^{2+}$  channel activity by human natriuretic peptide in rabbit heart cells, 114, 1076
  - Desensitization of the  $\mu$ -opioid activation of phospholipase C in SH-SY5Y cells: the role of protein kinases C and A and  $\text{Ca}^{2+}$ -activated  $\text{K}^+$  currents, 116, 2655

- Effects of 8-bromo cyclic GMP and verapamil on depolarization-evoked  $\text{Ca}^{2+}$  signal and contraction in rat aorta, 114, 1731
- Inhibitory action of SR33557 on L-type calcium current in single ventricular myocytes of rat, 114, 468
- Photosensitization of oesophageal smooth muscle by 3- $\text{NO}_2$ -1,4-dihydropyridines: evidence for two cyclic GMP-dependent effector pathways, 116, 3293
- Voltage-dependence of  $\text{Ca}^{2+}$  agonist effect of YC-170 on cardiac L-type  $\text{Ca}^{2+}$  channels, 116, 2134
- Calcium channels, voltage-activated**, Blockade by *sigma* site ligands of high voltage-activated  $\text{Ca}^{2+}$  channels in rat and mouse cultured hippocampal pyramidal neurones, 116, 2801
- Inhibition by riluzole of glycinergic postsynaptic currents in rat hypoglossal motoneurons, 116, 3227
- Calcium channels, voltage-sensitive**, Activation of nicotinic acetylcholine receptors expressed in quail fibroblasts: effects on intracellular calcium, 116, 2838
- A role for Q type  $\text{Ca}^{2+}$  channels in neurotransmission in the rat urinary bladder, 116, 1595
- Calcium channel activators**, Voltage-dependence of  $\text{Ca}^{2+}$  agonist effect of YC-170 on cardiac L-type  $\text{Ca}^{2+}$  channels, 116, 2134
- Calcium channel blockers**,  $\text{BaCl}_2$ - and 4-aminopyridine-evoked phasic contractions in the rat vas deferens, 115, 845
- Comparisons of the effects of nicorandil, pinacidil, nicardipine and nitroglycerin on coronary vessels in the conscious dog: role of the endothelium, 114, 496
- Dotarizine versus flunarizine as calcium antagonists in chromaffin cells, 114, 369
- Effects of  $\text{Ca}^{2+}$  channel blockers on cortical hypoperfusion and expression of c-Fos-like immunoreactivity after cortical spreading depression in rats, 115, 1359
- Effects of semotiadil fumarate, a novel  $\text{Ca}^{2+}$  antagonist, on cytosolic  $\text{Ca}^{2+}$  level and force of contraction in porcine coronary arteries, 114, 1289
- Influence of graded changes in vasomotor tone on the carotid arterial mechanics in live spontaneously hypertensive rats, 115, 1235
- Interaction between gallopamil and cardiac ryanodine receptors, 114, 85
- Pharmacological profile of semotiadil fumarate, a novel calcium antagonist, in rat experimental angina model, 116, 1668
- The receptor occupation and plasma concentration of NKY-722, a water-soluble dihydropyridine-type calcium antagonist, in spontaneously hypertensive rats, 114, 217
- Calcium currents**,  $\beta$ -Adrenoceptor subtypes in young and old rat ventricular myocytes: a combined patch-clamp and binding study, 116, 1835
- Effect of illuminated nifedipine, a potent antioxidant, on intestinal and vascular smooth muscles, 115, 871
- Inhibitory action of SR33557 on L-type calcium current in single ventricular myocytes of rat, 114, 468
- SD-3212, a new class I and IV antiarrhythmic drug: a potent inhibitor of the muscarinic acetylcholine-receptor-operated potassium current in guinea-pig atrial cells, 116, 2750
- Calcium currents, neuronal**, Phosphorylation- and voltage-dependent inhibition of neuronal calcium currents by activation of human  $\text{D}_{2(\text{short})}$  dopamine receptors, 115, 459
- Calcium current inactivation**, Modulation of  $\text{Ca}^{2+}$ -dependent currents in metabolically stressed cultured sensory neurones by intracellular photo-release of ATP, 114, 544
- Calcium homeostasis**, Calcium homeostasis in mouse fibroblast cells: affected by U-73122, a putative phospholipase  $\text{C}_\beta$  blocker, via multiple mechanisms, 115, 11
- Calcium influx**,  $\text{Ca}^{2+}$  entry activated by emptying of intracellular  $\text{Ca}^{2+}$  stores in ileal smooth muscle of the rat, 114, 1165
- Calcium homeostasis in mouse fibroblast cells: affected by U-73122, a putative phospholipase  $\text{C}_\beta$  blocker, via multiple mechanisms, 115, 11
- Effect of KC399, a newly synthesized  $\text{K}^+$  channel opener, on acetylcholine-induced electrical and mechanical activities in rabbit tracheal smooth muscle, 115, 1493
- The effect of a synthetic 7-thiaprostaglandin  $\text{E}_1$  derivative, TEI-6122, on monocyte chemoattractant protein-1 induced chemotaxis in THP-1 cells, 116, 2298
- Effects of 8-bromo cyclic GMP and verapamil on depolarization-evoked  $\text{Ca}^{2+}$  signal and contraction in rat aorta, 114, 1731
- Inhibition by  $\text{Zn}^{2+}$  of uridine 5'-triphosphate-induced  $\text{Ca}^{2+}$ -influx but not  $\text{Ca}^{2+}$ -mobilization in rat pheochromocytoma cells, 115, 1502
- The role of capacitative  $\text{Ca}^{2+}$  influx in the  $\alpha_{1\text{B}}$ -adrenoceptor-mediated contraction to phenylephrine of the rat spleen, 116, 2327
- Sustained contraction produced by caffeine after ryanodine treatment in the circular muscle of the guinea-pig gastric antrum and rabbit portal vein, 114, 1414
- Calcium localisation**, Calcium compartments in vascular smooth muscle cells as detected by aequorin signal, 116, 3000
- Calcium mobilisation**, Relationship between agonist binding, phosphorylation and immunoprecipitation of the  $\text{m}_3$ -muscarinic receptor, and second messenger responses, 116, 1723
- Calcium release**, 4,6-Dibromo-3-hydroxycarbazole (an analogue of caffeine-like  $\text{Ca}^{2+}$  releaser), a novel type of inhibitor of  $\text{Ca}^{2+}$ -induced  $\text{Ca}^{2+}$  release in skeletal muscle sarcoplasmic reticulum, 114, 941
- Calcium homeostasis in mouse fibroblast cells: affected by U-73122, a putative phospholipase  $\text{C}_\beta$  blocker, via multiple mechanisms, 115, 11
- Characteristics of nucleotide receptors that cause elevation of cytoplasmic calcium in immortalized rat brain endothelial cells (RBE4) and in primary cultures, 115, 1245
- Effect of KC399, a newly synthesized  $\text{K}^+$  channel opener, on acetylcholine-induced electrical and mechanical activities in rabbit tracheal smooth muscle, 115, 1493
- Effect of R56865 on cardiac sarcoplasmic reticulum function and its role as an antagonist of digoxin at the sarcoplasmic reticulum calcium release channel, 114, 231
- Heparin-insensitive calcium release from intracellular stores triggered by the recombinant human parathyroid hormone receptor, 114, 1613
- Inhibition of calcium release from the sarcoplasmic reticulum of rabbit aorta by hydralazine, 114, 238
- Calcium sensitivity**, All-or-none augmentation of  $\text{Ca}^{2+}$  sensitivity in  $\alpha$ -toxin-permeabilized single smooth muscle cells from guinea-pig taenia caecum, 115, 522
- Calcium sensitizers**, Cardiovascular effects of the calcium sensitizer, levosimendan, in heart failure induced by rapid pacing in the presence of aortic constriction, 114, 656
- Calcium signals**, Calcium compartments in vascular smooth muscle cells as detected by aequorin signal, 116, 3000
- Calcium stores**,  $\text{Ca}^{2+}$  entry activated by emptying of intracellular  $\text{Ca}^{2+}$  stores in ileal smooth muscle of the rat, 114, 1165
- Caffeine-evoked, calcium sensitive membrane currents in rabbit aortic endothelial cells, 115, 133
- Characteristics of the NANC post-stimulus ('rebound') contraction of the urinary bladder neck muscle in sheep, 116, 2451
- Inhibition of calcium release from the sarcoplasmic reticulum of rabbit aorta by hydralazine, 114, 238
- Calcium stores, intracellular**, The role of capacitative  $\text{Ca}^{2+}$  influx in the  $\alpha_{1\text{B}}$ -adrenoceptor-mediated contraction to phenylephrine of the rat spleen, 116, 2327
- Calcium transients**, Actions of ADP, but not ATP, on cytosolic free  $\text{Ca}^{2+}$  in single rat hepatocytes mimicked by 2-methylthioATP, 116, 1979
- Calcium-activated currents**, Comparison of the effects of fenamates on  $\text{Ca}$ -activated chloride and potassium currents in rabbit portal vein smooth muscle cells, 116, 2939
- Effect of frusemide, ethacrynic acid and indanyloxyacetic acid on spontaneous  $\text{Ca}$ -activated currents in rabbit portal vein smooth muscle cells, 115, 733
- Calcium-induced calcium release**, Regenerative caffeine-induced responses in native rabbit aortic endothelial cells, 115, 811
- Calmodulin**, Inhibition by wortmannin of  $\text{M}$ -current in bullfrog sympathetic neurones, 114, 489
- Calmodulin antagonists**, Characterization of inhibition by haloperidol and chlorpromazine of a voltage-activated  $\text{K}^+$  current in rat pheochromocytoma cells, 116, 2603
- Calyculin A**, Sensitization by calyculin A of brain capillary endothelial cells to endothelin-1, 114, 1014
- The effects of calyculin A upon calcium-, guanine nucleotides- and phorbol 12-myristate 13-acetate-stimulated ACTH secretion from AtT-

- 20 cells, 114, 1571
- CAM-1028**, Mediation by CCK<sub>B</sub> receptors of the CCK-evoked hyperaemia in rat gastric mucosa, 116, 2274
- CAM-1481**, Mediation by CCK<sub>B</sub> receptors of the CCK-evoked hyperaemia in rat gastric mucosa, 116, 2274
- Cancer, breast, human**, Comparison between novel steroid-like and conventional nonsteroidal antioestrogens in inhibiting oestradiol- and IGF-I-induced proliferation of human breast cancer-derived cells, 116, 2391
- Cancer cells, murine**, The effect of folate on the methotrexate/indomethacin interaction in a murine cancer cell line, 116, 1809
- Cancer chemotherapy**, Pharmacological characterization of RS 25259-197, a novel and selective 5-HT<sub>3</sub> receptor antagonist, *in vivo*, 114, 860
- Cannabinoids**, Prevention by the cannabinoid antagonist, SR141716A, of cannabinoid-mediated blockade of long-term potentiation in the rat hippocampal slice, 115, 869
- Capacitance vessels**, Effects of pinacidil on arterial and venous resistances and mean circulatory filling pressure in rats, 116, 2322
- Increase by *N*<sup>G</sup>-nitro-L-arginine methyl ester (L-NAME) of resistance to venous return in rats, 114, 1454
- Capillaries**, ATP, a partial agonist of atypical P<sub>2Y</sub> purinoceptors in rat brain microvascular endothelial cells, 115, 1199
- Capsaicin**, Attenuation by valproate of c-fos immunoreactivity in trigeminal nucleus caudalis induced by intracisternal capsaicin, 116, 3199
- Contractility of urinary bladder and vas deferens after sensory denervation by capsaicin treatment of newborn rats, 114, 166
  - Delayed-type hypersensitivity-induced increase in vascular permeability in the mouse small intestine: inhibition by depletion of sensory neuropeptides and NK<sub>1</sub> receptor blockade, 114, 1483
  - GABA-mediated inhibition of the anaphylactic response in the guinea-pig trachea, 115, 389
  - Hypotensive effect of 13-hydroxylinoleic acid in the rat: mediation via the release of a CGRP-like mediator from capsaicin-sensitive nerves, 115, 835
  - An investigation into the mechanism of capsaicin-induced oedema in rabbit skin, 114, 570
  - Involvement of tachykinins in plasma extravasation induced by bradykinin and low pH medium in the guinea-pig conjunctiva, 115, 128
  - Pharmacological analysis of the local and reflex responses to bradykinin on rat urinary bladder motility *in vivo*, 114, 708
  - Potentiation by viral respiratory infection of ovalbumin-induced guinea-pig tracheal hyperresponsiveness: role for tachykinins, 115, 1048
  - Regulation by phosphodiesterase isoenzymes of non-adrenergic non-cholinergic contraction in guinea-pig isolated main bronchus, 116, 2334
  - Suppression by the sumatriptan analogue, CP-122,288 of c-fos immunoreactivity in trigeminal nucleus caudalis induced by intracisternal capsaicin, 114, 987
  - Vascular pharmacology of methylene blue *in vitro* and *in vivo*: a comparison with *N*<sup>G</sup>-nitro-L-arginine and diphenyleneiodonium, 114, 194
- Captopril**, Comparison of the transplacental transfer of enalapril, captopril and losartan in sheep, 114, 1495
- Carbachol**, Ca<sup>2+</sup> increase and Ca<sup>2+</sup>-influx in human tracheal smooth muscle cells: role of Ca<sup>2+</sup> pools controlled by sarco-endoplasmic reticulum Ca<sup>2+</sup>-ATPase 2 isoform, 115, 1204
- Contractility of urinary bladder and vas deferens after sensory denervation by capsaicin treatment of newborn rats, 114, 166
  - Effects of pH on responses to adenosine, CGS 21680, carbachol and nitroprusside in the isolated perfused superior mesenteric arterial bed of the rat, 116, 2641
  - Inhibitory action of PPADS on relaxant responses to adenosine nucleotides or electrical field stimulation in guinea-pig taenia coli and rat duodenum, 115, 1509
  - Long-term carbachol treatment-induced down-regulation of muscarinic M<sub>2</sub>-receptors but not m<sub>2</sub> receptor mRNA in a human lung cell line, 116, 2027
  - Potentiation by tumour necrosis factor-α of calcium signals induced by bradykinin and carbachol in human tracheal smooth muscle cells, 114, 4
- N*-Carbomethoxysecoglaucine**, Study of the *in vivo* and *in vitro* cardiovascular effects of (+)-glaucine and *N*-carbomethoxysecoglaucine in rats, 114, 1419
- β-Carbolines**, Interaction of β-carboline inverse agonists for the benzodiazepine site with another site on GABA<sub>A</sub> receptors, 114, 1040
- Pharmacological modulation of adrenal medullary GABA<sub>A</sub> receptor: consistent with its subunit composition, 116, 1875
- Carbon monoxide**, Inhibition by zinc protoporphyrin-IX of receptor-mediated relaxation of the rat aorta in a manner distinct from inhibition of haem oxygenase, 115, 186
- Pharmacological identification of different inhibitor mediators involved in the innervation of the internal anal sphincter, 115, 158
- 5-Carboxamidotryptamine (5-CT)**, Characterization and distribution of putative 5-HT<sub>7</sub> receptors in guinea-pig brain, 115, 107
- Canine renovascular responses to sumatriptan and 5-carboxamidotryptamine: modulation through endothelial 5-HT<sub>1</sub>-like receptors by endogenous nitric oxide, 114, 969
  - Effects of 5-HT receptor agonists on depolarization-induced [<sup>3</sup>H]-noradrenaline release in rabbit hippocampus and human neocortex, 116, 1769
  - Evidence that 5-HT<sub>1D</sub> receptors mediate inhibition of sympathetic ganglionic transmission in anaesthetized cats, 116, 1715
  - Presence of vasoconstrictor 5-HT<sub>1</sub>-like receptors revealed by pre-contraction of rabbit isolated mesenteric artery, 114, 309
- Carboxy-PTIO**, Discrimination by the NO-trapping agent, carboxy-PTIO, between NO and the nitrergic transmitter but not between NO and EDRF, 116, 1906
- Cardiac action potential**, Effects of the two enantiomers, S-16257-2 and S-16260-2, of a new bradycardic agent on guinea-pig isolated cardiac preparations, 115, 787
- Cardiac function**, Cardiac and regional haemodynamics, inducible nitric oxide synthase (NOS) activity, and the effects of NOS inhibitors in conscious, endotoxaemic rats, 116, 2005
- Cardiac glycosides**, Effect of R56865 on cardiac sarcoplasmic reticulum function and its role as an antagonist of digoxin at the sarcoplasmic reticulum calcium release channel, 114, 231
- Cardiac hypertrophy**, Reduction by β-adrenoceptor blockade of hypoxia-induced right heart hypertrophy in the rat, 116, 2698
- Reduction by oral propranolol treatment of left ventricular hypertrophy secondary to pressure-overload in the rat, 116, 2703
- Cardiac output**, Effects of pinacidil on arterial and venous resistances and mean circulatory filling pressure in rats, 116, 2322
- Increase by *N*<sup>G</sup>-nitro-L-arginine methyl ester (L-NAME) of resistance to venous return in rats, 114, 1454
- Cardiac pacing**, Cardiovascular effects of the calcium sensitizer, levosimendan, in heart failure induced by rapid pacing in the presence of aortic constriction, 114, 656
- Cardiomyocytes**, Cyclic GMP-mediated inhibition of L-type Ca<sup>2+</sup> channel activity by human natriuretic peptide in rabbit heart cells, 114, 1076
- Cardioprotection**, Inhibition of the centrally induced increases in myocardial oxygen demand in rabbits by chronic treatment with baclofen, a selective GABA<sub>B</sub> agonist, 115, 1331
- Nitroglycerin-induced direct protection of the ischaemic myocardium in isolated working hearts of rats with vascular tolerance to nitroglycerin, 115, 1129
- Cardiototoxicity**, Monohydroxyethylrutoside as protector against chronic doxorubicin-induced cardiotoxicity, 115, 1260
- Cardiovascular effects**, Deoxyribose analogues of *N*<sup>6</sup>-cyclopentyladenosine (CPA): partial agonists at the adenosine A<sub>1</sub> receptor *in vivo*, 116, 1957
- Cardiovascular regulation, central**, Functional interaction between losartan and central tachykinin NK<sub>3</sub> receptors in the conscious rat, 114, 1563
- Cardiovascular system**, Cardiovascular actions of the furoxan CAS 1609, a novel nitric oxide donor, 114, 1605
- Characterization of the receptors and mechanisms involved in the cardiovascular actions of sCCK-8 in the pithed rat, 115, 660
  - Increase by *N*<sup>G</sup>-nitro-L-arginine methyl ester (L-NAME) of resistance to venous return in rats, 114, 1454
  - Pharmacokinetic modelling of the haemodynamic effects of the A<sub>2a</sub>

- adenosine receptor agonist CGS 21680C in conscious normotensive rats, 114, 761
- Study of the *in vivo* and *in vitro* cardiovascular effects of (+)-glutamine and *N*-carbethoxyseco-glutamine in rats, 114, 1419
- Carotid circulation**, The effect of nitric oxide donors on haemodynamics and blood flow distribution in the porcine carotid circulation, 114, 1303
- Carrageenin**, The contribution of NMDA receptor activation to spinal c-Fos expression in a model of inflammatory pain, 116, 1628
- Inhibition of carrageenin-induced rat paw oedema by crotapotin, a polypeptide complexed with phospholipase A<sub>2</sub>, 114, 578
  - Reduction of carrageenin oedema and the associated c-Fos expression in the rat lumbar spinal cord by nitric oxide synthase inhibitor, 114, 77
- (–)-**Caryachine**, Electrophysiological basis for antiarrhythmic efficacy, positive inotropy and low proarrhythmic potential of (–)-caryachine, 116, 3211
- CAS 1609**, Cardiovascular actions of the furoxan CAS 1609, a novel nitric oxide donor, 114, 1605
- Catalase**, The inhibitory effect of 3-amino-1,2,4-triazole on relaxation induced by hydroxylamine and sodium azide but not hydrogen peroxide or glyceryl trinitrate in rat aorta, 116, 3302
- Cataracts**, Lens opacification by antioestrogens: tamoxifen vs ICI 182,780, 115, 1347
- Catechol-*O*-methyltransferase**, Assessment of renal dopaminergic system activity during cyclosporine A administration in the rat, 115, 1349
- Catecholamine secretion**, Pharmacological modulation of adrenal medullary GABA<sub>A</sub> receptor: consistent with its subunit composition, 116, 1875
- A reassessment of the modulatory role of cyclic AMP in catecholamine secretion by chromaffin cells, 114, 517
- Catecholamines**, Central cardiovascular effects of acetylcholine in the conscious dog, 116, 2175
- Characterization of β<sub>1</sub>- and β<sub>3</sub>-adrenoceptors in intact brown adipocytes of the rat, 114, 275
- Cations**, Effects of divalent cations and La<sup>3+</sup> on contractility and ecto-ATPase activity in the guinea-pig urinary bladder, 114, 632
- Cation channels**, Action of angiotensin II, 5-hydroxytryptamine and adenosine triphosphate on ionic currents in single ear artery cells of the rabbit, 116, 2148
- Cation channels, nonselective**, Long-lasting activation of cation current by low concentration of endothelin-1 in mouse fibroblasts and smooth muscle cells of rabbit aorta, 115, 479
- Cation transport**, pH-dependent transport of procainamide in cultured renal epithelial monolayers of OK cells: consistent with nonionic diffusion, 116, 1685
- Cationic currents**, Quinidine blockade of the carbachol-activated non-selective cationic current in guinea-pig gastric myocytes, 115, 1407
- L-CCG-1**, Structure–activity relationships for a series of phenylglycine derivatives acting at metabotropic glutamate receptors (mGluRs), 116, 3323
- CD11b**, Effect of interleukin-4 and interleukin-10 on leucocyte migration and nitric oxide production in the mouse, 116, 2251
- Cell proliferation**, Inhibition of rabbit aortic smooth muscle cell proliferation by selective inhibitors of protein kinase C, 114, 1652
- Inhibition of serum-induced proliferation of bovine tracheal smooth muscle cells in culture by heparin and related glycosaminoglycans, 114, 1442
  - Mechanism of action of the inhibitory effect of nifedipine on the growth of cultured aortic cells from spontaneously hypertensive and normotensive rats, 114, 1703
- Central nervous system**, Elevation of plasma noradrenaline levels in urethane-anaesthetized rats by activation of central prostanoid EP<sub>3</sub> receptors, 115, 672
- Endotoxin inhibition of distension-stimulated gastric acid secretion in rat: mediation by NO in the central nervous system, 114, 8
  - Respiratory effects of baclofen and 3-aminopropylphosphinic acid in guinea-pigs, 114, 735
  - The role of the peripheral sympathetic nervous system in the natriuresis following central administration of an I<sub>1</sub> imidazoline agonist, moxonidine, 116, 2631
- Cephalosporin**, Stereoselective uptake of β-lactam antibiotics by the intestinal peptide transporter, 116, 3021
- Cerebellum**, Anti-ataxic effects of TRH and its analogue, TA-0910, in Rolling mouse Nagoya by metabolic normalization of the ventral tegmental area, 116, 3274
- Autoradiography of P<sub>2X</sub> ATP receptors in the rat brain, 115, 302
- Cerebral blood flow**, Cerebrovascular consequences of repeated exposure to *N*<sup>G</sup>-nitro-L-arginine methyl ester, 116, 2771
- Cerebral cortex**, Changes in [<sup>3</sup>H]-UK14304 binding to α<sub>2</sub>-adrenoceptors in morphine-dependent guinea-pigs, 116, 3125
- Differential effect of sodium ions and guanine nucleotides on the binding of thioperamide and clobenpropit to histamine H<sub>3</sub>-receptors in rat cerebral cortical membranes, 114, 357
  - Further characterization of [<sup>3</sup>H]-CGS 21680 binding sites in the rat striatum and cortex, 114, 537
  - Modulation of NMDA effects on agonist-stimulated phosphoinositide turnover by memantine in neonatal rat cerebral cortex, 114, 797
- Cerebral glucose utilisation**, Anti-ataxic effects of TRH and its analogue, TA-0910, in Rolling mouse Nagoya by metabolic normalization of the ventral tegmental area, 116, 3274
- Cerebrovascular consequences of repeated exposure to *N*<sup>G</sup>-nitro-L-arginine methyl ester, 116, 2771
- c-fos**, Attenuation by valproate of c-fos immunoreactivity in trigeminal nucleus caudalis induced by intracisternal capsaicin, 116, 3199
- The contribution of NMDA receptor activation to spinal c-Fos expression in a model of inflammatory pain, 116, 1628
  - Effects of Ca<sup>2+</sup> channel blockers on cortical hypoperfusion and expression of c-Fos-like immunoreactivity after cortical spreading depression in rats, 115, 1359
  - Reduction of carrageenin oedema and the associated c-Fos expression in the rat lumbar spinal cord by nitric oxide synthase inhibitor, 114, 77
  - Suppression by the sumatriptan analogue, CP-122,288 of c-fos immunoreactivity in trigeminal nucleus caudalis induced by intracisternal capsaicin, 114, 987
- (–)-[<sup>3</sup>H]-**CGP 12177**, Characterization of β<sub>1</sub>- and β<sub>3</sub>-adrenoceptors in intact brown adipocytes of the rat, 114, 275
- CGP 20712A**, β-Adrenoceptor subtypes in young and old rat ventricular myocytes: a combined patch-clamp and binding study, 116, 1835
- Characterization of β<sub>1</sub>- and β<sub>3</sub>-adrenoceptors in intact brown adipocytes of the rat, 114, 275
  - Determination of β-adrenoceptor subtype on rat isolated ventricular myocytes by use of highly selective β-antagonists, 116, 1635
- CGP 28392**, Voltage-dependence of Ca<sup>2+</sup> agonist effect of YC-170 on cardiac L-type Ca<sup>2+</sup> channels, 116, 2134
- CGS 15943A**, Further investigations into adenosine A<sub>1</sub> receptor-mediated contraction in rat colonic muscularis mucosae and its augmentation by certain alkylxanthine antagonists, 114, 999
- CGS 21680**, Effects of pH on responses to adenosine, CGS 21680, carbachol and nitroprusside in the isolated perfused superior mesenteric arterial bed of the rat, 116, 2641
- Further characterization of [<sup>3</sup>H]-CGS 21680 binding sites in the rat striatum and cortex, 114, 537
  - Pharmacokinetic modelling of the haemodynamic effects of the A<sub>2a</sub> adenosine receptor agonist CGS 21680C in conscious normotensive rats, 114, 761
- Charybdotoxin**, Effects of BRL55834 in rat portal vein and bovine trachea: evidence for the induction of a glibenclamide-resistant, ATP-sensitive potassium current, 115, 1027
- Further analysis of the mechanisms underlying the tracheal relaxant action of SCA40, 114, 143
  - Involvement of nitric oxide in the non-adrenergic non-cholinergic neurotransmission of horse deep penile arteries: role of charybdotoxin-sensitive K<sup>+</sup>-channels, 116, 2582
  - Modulation of acetylcholine release at mouse neuromuscular junctions by interaction of three homologous scorpion toxins with K<sup>+</sup> channels, 114, 1502
  - Potassium currents in human freshly isolated bronchial smooth muscle cells, 115, 1117
- Cheek pouch, hamster**, Interaction of human adrenomedullin<sub>13-52</sub> with calcitonin gene-related peptide receptors in the microvasculature of the rat and hamster, 114, 592
- Chelerythrine**, Involvement of protein kinase C in the delayed cyto-

- protection following sublethal ischaemia in rabbit myocardium, 115, 222
- Chemiluminescence**, Differential effects of non-selective and selective phosphodiesterase inhibitors on human eosinophil functions, 114, 821
- Chemotaxis**, The effect of a synthetic 7-thiaprostaglandin E<sub>1</sub> derivative, TEI-6122, on monocyte chemoattractant protein-1 induced chemotaxis in THP-1 cells, 116, 2298
- Investigation of the inhibitory effects of PGE<sub>2</sub> and selective EP agonists on chemotaxis of human neutrophils, 116, 2903
- Chloral hydrate**, The interaction of trichloroethanol with murine recombinant 5-HT<sub>3</sub> receptors, 114, 1641
- Chloramine-T**, Actions of the novel neuroprotective agent, lifarizine (RS-87476), on voltage-dependent sodium currents in the neuroblastoma cell line, N1E-115, 114, 1738
- Chloride channels**, Enhancement by GABA of the association rate of picrotoxin and *tert*-butylbicyclophosphorothionate to the rat cloned  $\alpha 1\beta 2\gamma 2$  GABA<sub>A</sub> receptor subtype, 115, 539
- Lens opacification by antioestrogens: tamoxifen vs ICI 182,780, 115, 1347
- Chloride currents**, Activation by ATP of a P<sub>2U</sub> 'nucleotide' receptor in an exocrine cell, 115, 321
- Characterization of U-97775 as a GABA<sub>A</sub> receptor ligand of dual functionality in cloned rat GABA<sub>A</sub> receptor subtypes, 115, 19
- Chloride currents, calcium-activated**, Caffeine-evoked, calcium sensitive membrane currents in rabbit aortic endothelial cells, 115, 133
- Modulation of Ca<sup>2+</sup>-dependent currents in metabolically stressed cultured sensory neurones by intracellular photorelease of ATP, 114, 544
- Chloride currents, GABA-induced**, Dual mechanisms of GABA<sub>A</sub> response inhibition by  $\beta$ -lactam antibiotics in the pyramidal neurones of the rat cerebral cortex, 116, 3014
- Chloride currents, volume-activated**, Inhibition of volume-activated chloride currents in endothelial cells by chromones, 115, 1393
- Chloride secretion**, The effect of neuropeptide Y on sodium, chloride and potassium transport across the rat distal colon, 115, 1071
- Unexpected prosecretory action component of loperamide at  $\mu$ -opioid receptors in the guinea-pig colonic mucosa *in vitro*, 114, 739
- Chlorisondamine**, Intraneuronal accumulation and persistence of radiolabel in rat brain following *in vivo* administration of [<sup>3</sup>H]-chlorisondamine, 116, 2503
- Chlormethiazole**, The effect of chlormethiazole on neuronal damage in a model of transient focal ischaemia, 114, 1631
- The protective action of chlormethiazole against ischaemia-induced neurodegeneration in gerbils when infused at doses having little sedative or anticonvulsant activity, 114, 1625
- 2-Chloro-ATP**, ATP, a partial agonist of atypical P<sub>2Y</sub> purinoceptors in rat brain microvascular endothelial cells, 115, 1199
- Chloroethylclonidine**,  $\alpha_{1A}$ -Adrenoceptor-mediated contractile responses of the human vas deferens, 116, 1605
- Characterization of  $\alpha_1$ -adrenoceptor subtypes in tension response of human prostate to electrical field stimulation, 115, 142
  - Evidence for a functional  $\alpha_{1A}$ -( $\alpha_{1C}$ -) adrenoceptor mediating contraction of the rat epididymal vas deferens and an  $\alpha_{1B}$ -adrenoceptor mediating contraction of the rat spleen, 115, 467
  - Functional evidence equating the pharmacologically-defined  $\alpha_{1A}$ - and cloned  $\alpha_{1C}$ -adrenoceptor: studies in the isolated perfused kidney of rat, 115, 283
  - Investigation of the actions of chloroethylclonidine in rat aorta, 115, 1399
  - Noradrenaline contractions of human prostate mediated by  $\alpha_{1A}$ -( $\alpha_{1C}$ -)adrenoceptor subtype, 115, 781
- Chlorpheniramine**, Histamine H<sub>1</sub> receptor occupancy in human brains after single oral doses of histamine H<sub>1</sub> antagonists measured by positron emission tomography, 116, 1649
- Substance P-induced inflammatory responses in guinea-pig skin: The effect of specific NK<sub>1</sub> receptor antagonists and the role of endogenous mediators, 114, 1343
- CHO cells**, Coupling of an endogenous 5-HT<sub>1B</sub>-like receptor to increases in intracellular calcium through a pertussis toxin-sensitive mechanism in CHO-K1 cells, 116, 2889
- Human muscarinic receptors expressed in A9L and CHO cells: activation by full and partial agonists, 114, 1241
  - Relationship between inhibition of cyclic AMP production in Chinese hamster ovary cells expressing the rat D<sub>2(444)</sub> receptor and antagonist/agonist binding ratios, 115, 1307
  - Synergy between the inositol phosphate responses to transfected human adenosine A<sub>1</sub>-receptors and constitutive P<sub>2</sub>-purinoceptors in CHO-K1 cells, 115, 1415
- Cholecystokinin**, 2-Naphthalenesulphonyl-L-aspartyl-2-(phenethyl) amide (2-NAP) and food intake in rats: evidence that endogenous peripheral CCK does not play a major role as a satiety factor, 116, 2371
- Characterization of the receptors and mechanisms involved in the cardiovascular actions of sCCK-8 in the pithed rat, 115, 660
  - Inhibition of morphine withdrawal by the association of RB 101, an inhibitor of enkephalin catabolism, and the CCK<sub>B</sub> antagonist PD-134,308, 114, 1031
  - Mediation by CCK<sub>B</sub> receptors of the CCK-evoked hyperaemia in rat gastric mucosa, 116, 2274
- Cholecystokinin CCK<sub>B</sub> receptors**, Inhibition of morphine withdrawal by the association of RB 101, an inhibitor of enkephalin catabolism, and the CCK<sub>B</sub> antagonist PD-134,308, 114, 1031
- Cholecystokinin receptors**, Characterization of the receptors and mechanisms involved in the cardiovascular actions of sCCK-8 in the pithed rat, 115, 660
- Mediation by CCK<sub>B</sub> receptors of the CCK-evoked hyperaemia in rat gastric mucosa, 116, 2274
  - 2-Naphthalenesulphonyl-L-aspartyl-2-(phenethyl) amide (2-NAP) and food intake in rats: evidence that endogenous peripheral CCK does not play a major role as a satiety factor, 116, 2371
  - The use of receptor desensitization to analyse CCK<sub>A</sub> and CCK<sub>B</sub>/gastrin receptors coupled to contraction in guinea-pig stomach muscle, 114, 339
- Cholecystokinin receptor antagonists**, 2-Naphthalenesulphonyl-L-aspartyl-2-(phenethyl) amide (2-NAP) and food intake in rats: evidence that endogenous peripheral CCK does not play a major role as a satiety factor, 116, 2371
- Mediation by CCK<sub>B</sub> receptors of the CCK-evoked hyperaemia in rat gastric mucosa, 116, 2274
- Cholera toxin**, G-protein involvement in muscarinic receptor-stimulation of inositol phosphates in longitudinal smooth muscle from the small intestine of the guinea-pig, 114, 119
- Cholesterol**, Effect of cirilvastatin, a new cholesterol lowering agent, on unesterified LDL-cholesterol metabolism into bile salts by rat isolated hepatocytes, 114, 624
- Choline**, Restoration of blood pressure by choline treatment in rats made hypotensive by haemorrhage, 116, 1911
- Cholinergic nerves**, Potentiation by endothelin-1 of cholinergic nerve-mediated contractions in mouse trachea via activation of ET<sub>B</sub> receptors, 114, 563
- Cholinergic responses**, Different effects of salmeterol, formoterol and salbutamol on cholinergic responses in the ferret trachea, 114, 1478
- Cholinesterase inhibitors**, Neuromuscular blocking profile of the vecuronium analogue, Org-9487, in the rat isolated hemidiaphragm preparation, 116, 3049
- Chromaffin cells**, Anaesthetic modulation of nicotinic ion channel kinetics in bovine chromaffin cells, 114, 909
- Dotarizine versus flunarizine as calcium antagonists in chromaffin cells, 114, 369
  - Inhibition by cyclothiazide of neuronal nicotinic responses in bovine chromaffin cells, 114, 648
  - Mechanism of activation of nonselective cation channels by putative M<sub>4</sub> muscarinic receptor in guinea-pig chromaffin cells, 114, 419
  - Pharmacological modulation of adrenal medullary GABA<sub>A</sub> receptor: consistent with its subunit composition, 116, 1875
  - Protein kinase A and nicotinic activation of bovine adrenal tyrosine hydroxylase, 114, 1687
  - A reassessment of the modulatory role of cyclic AMP in catecholamine secretion by chromaffin cells, 114, 517
- Chromones**, Inhibition of volume-activated chloride currents in endothelial cells by chromones, 115, 1393
- Chronotropic effect**, Mechanisms of angiotensin II chronotropic effect in anaesthetized dogs, 115, 795

- Cibacron Blue**, Contribution of P<sub>2</sub>-purinoceptors to neurogenic contraction of rat urinary bladder smooth muscle, 115, 636
- P<sub>2</sub>-purinoceptor-mediated inhibition of noradrenaline release in rat atria, 115, 247
- Cicaprost**, Inhibition of rat colon contractility by prostacyclin (IP-) receptor agonists: involvement of NANC neurotransmission, 115, 163
- Ciguatoxin**, Electrical activity in rat tail artery during asynchronous activation of postganglionic nerve terminals by ciguatoxin-1, 116, 2213
- Cinanserlin**, Evidence that activation of 5-HT<sub>2</sub> receptors in the forebrain of anaesthetized cats causes sympathoexcitation, 116, 1751
- Cinnamomum philippinense**, Characterization of the thromboxane (TP-) receptor subtype involved in proliferation in cultured vascular smooth muscle cells of rat, 116, 1801
- Cinnamophilin**, Characterization of the thromboxane (TP-) receptor subtype involved in proliferation in cultured vascular smooth muscle cells of rat, 116, 1801
- Cirazoline**, Selectivity of the imidazoline  $\alpha$ -adrenoceptor agonists (oxymetazoline and cirazoline) for human cloned  $\alpha_1$ -adrenoceptor subtypes, 116, 1611
- Circulation, pulmonary**, Interacting roles of nitric oxide and ATP in the pulmonary circulation of the rat, 114, 846
- Circulatory failure**, Role for intracellular platelet-activating factor in the circulatory failure in a model of Gram-positive shock, 116, 3191
- Circulatory shock**, Effects of nitric oxide synthase inhibition combined with nitric oxide inhalation in a porcine model of endotoxin shock, 114, 363
- Cisplatin**, Blockade of motion- and cisplatin-induced emesis by a 5-HT<sub>2</sub> receptor agonist in *Suncus murinus*, 114, 931
- The broad-spectrum anti-emetic activity of the novel non-peptide tachykinin NK<sub>1</sub> receptor antagonist GR203040, 116, 3158
  - Pharmacological characterization of RS 25259-197, a novel and selective 5-HT<sub>3</sub> receptor antagonist, *in vivo*, 114, 860
- Citalopram**, Differential effects of acute and chronic fluoxetine administration on the spontaneous activity of dopaminergic neurones in the ventral tegmental area, 116, 1923
- Citrulline**, The effect of morphine on formalin-evoked behaviour and spinal release of excitatory amino acids and prostaglandin E<sub>2</sub> using microdialysis in conscious rats, 114, 1069
- CL 316243**, Characterization of  $\beta_1$ - and  $\beta_3$ -adrenoceptors in intact brown adipocytes of the rat, 114, 275
- Clearance**, Extrahepatic metabolism of frusemide in anaesthetized rabbits, 116, 2407
- Clofilium**, A novel enhancing effect of clofilium on transient outward-type cloned cardiac K<sup>+</sup> channel currents, 114, 1222
- Clomipramine**, The interaction of antidepressant drugs with central and peripheral (enteric) 5-HT<sub>3</sub> and 5-HT<sub>4</sub> receptors, 114, 1017
- Cloned receptors**, Characterization of U-97775 as a GABA<sub>A</sub> receptor ligand of dual functionality in cloned rat GABA<sub>A</sub> receptor subtypes, 115, 19
- Functional evidence equating the pharmacologically-defined  $\alpha_{1A}$ - and cloned  $\alpha_{1C}$ -adrenoceptor: studies in the isolated perfused kidney of rat, 115, 283
  - Pharmacological selectivity of the cloned human P<sub>2U</sub>-purinoceptor: potent activation by diadenosine tetraphosphate, 116, 1619
  - Selectivity of the imidazoline  $\alpha$ -adrenoceptor agonists (oxymetazoline and cirazoline) for human cloned  $\alpha_1$ -adrenoceptor subtypes, 116, 1611
- Clonidine**, Contrasting effects of the imidazolin(e)  $\alpha_2$ -adrenoceptor agonists, medetomidine, clonidine and UK 14,304 on extraneuronal levels of noradrenaline in the rat frontal cortex: evaluation using *in vivo* microdialysis and synaptosomal uptake studies, 114, 1717
- Effects of the selective I<sub>1</sub> imidazoline receptor agonist, moxonidine, on gastric secretion and gastric mucosal injury in rats, 114, 751
- [<sup>3</sup>H]-Clonidine**, Comparison of the interaction of agmatine and crude methanolic extracts of bovine lung and brain with  $\alpha_2$ -adrenoceptor binding sites, 115, 689
- Clonidine-displacing substances**, Comparison of the interaction of agmatine and crude methanolic extracts of bovine lung and brain with  $\alpha_2$ -adrenoceptor binding sites, 115, 689
- Clozapine**, Behavioural interactions between 5-hydroxytryptophan, neuroleptic agents and 5-HT receptor antagonists in modifying rodent responding to aversive situations, 116, 2989
- Interaction of clozapine with the histamine H<sub>3</sub> receptor in rat brain, 114, 1523
- CNQX**, Electrophysiological actions of phenytoin on *N*-methyl-D-aspartate receptor-mediated responses in rat hippocampus *in vitro*, 115, 67
- Cocaine**, Noradrenaline-induced relaxation of rat oesophageal muscularis mucosae: mediation solely by innervated  $\beta_3$ -adrenoceptors, 116, 1945
- Colchicine**, Requirement of a colchicine-sensitive component of the cytoskeleton for acetylcholine receptor recovery, 114, 442
- Collagen**, Regulation of cytosolic calcium by collagen in single human platelets, 115, 101
- Colon**, Inhibitory effects of SR 58611A on canine colonic motility: evidence for a role of  $\beta_3$ -adrenoceptors, 114, 1447
- Colon, cat**, Postjunctional  $\alpha_1$ - and  $\beta$ -adrenoceptor effects of noradrenaline on electrical slow waves and phasic contractions of cat colon circular muscle, 116, 3265
- Colon, guinea-pig**, Calcitonin gene-related peptide (CGRP)-enhanced non-adrenergic non-cholinergic contraction of guinea-pig proximal colon, 115, 1290
- An enhancing effect of 5-hydroxytryptamine on electrically evoked atropine-resistant contraction of guinea-pig proximal colon, 114, 73
  - RS 39604: a potent, selective and orally active 5-HT<sub>4</sub> receptor antagonist, 115, 1087
  - Unexpected prosecretory action component of loperamide at  $\mu$ -opioid receptors in the guinea-pig colonic mucosa *in vitro*, 114, 739
- Colon, human**, Characterization of muscarinic receptors mediating contractions of circular and longitudinal muscle of human isolated colon, 115, 1518
- A comparative study of functional 5-HT<sub>4</sub> receptors in human colon, rat oesophagus and rat ileum, 115, 47
  - Differences in response to 5-HT<sub>4</sub> receptor agonists and antagonists of the 5-HT<sub>4</sub>-like receptor in human colon circular smooth muscle, 115, 172
  - Functional characterization of receptors with affinity for PYY, NPY, [Leu<sup>31</sup>,Pro<sup>34</sup>]NPY and PP in a human colonic epithelial cell line, 116, 2673
- Colon, rat**, Berberine inhibition of electrogenic ion transport in rat colon, 116, 2667
- The effect of neuropeptide Y on sodium, chloride and potassium transport across the rat distal colon, 115, 1071
  - Further investigations into adenosine A<sub>1</sub> receptor-mediated contraction in rat colonic muscularis mucosae and its augmentation by certain alkylxanthine antagonists, 114, 999
- Colorectal distension**, RS 39604: a potent, selective and orally active 5-HT<sub>4</sub> receptor antagonist, 115, 1087
- Complement**, Differential effects of non-selective and selective phosphodiesterase inhibitors on human eosinophil functions, 114, 821
- Platelet-activating factor: the effector of protein-rich plasma extravasation and nitric oxide synthase induction in rat immune complex peritonitis, 114, 895
- Compound 48/80**, A role for mast cells in adenosine A<sub>3</sub> receptor-mediated hypotension in the rat, 115, 945
- Confocal laser microscopy**, Activation of nicotinic acetylcholine receptors expressed in quail fibroblasts: effects on intracellular calcium, 116, 2838
- Pituitary adenylate cyclase-activating polypeptide, helospectin, and vasoactive intestinal polypeptide in human corpus cavernosum, 116, 2258
- Conjunctiva**, Involvement of tachykinins in plasma extravasation induced by bradykinin and low pH medium in the guinea-pig conjunctiva, 115, 128
- $\omega$ -Conotoxins**, Activation of nicotinic acetylcholine receptors expressed in quail fibroblasts: effects on intracellular calcium, 116, 2838
- Calcium channel subtypes for the sympathetic and parasympathetic nerves of guinea-pig atria, 116, 1577
  - Factors involved in the relaxation of female pig urethra evoked by electrical field stimulation, 116, 1599
  - NANC neurotransmission in lamina propria of the rabbit urethra: regulation by different subsets of calcium channels, 115, 1020
  - A role for Q type Ca<sup>2+</sup> channels in neurotransmission in the rat urinary

- bladder, 116, 1595
- Contractile force**, Effects of the two enantiomers, S-16257-2 and S-16260-2, of a new bradycardic agent on guinea-pig isolated cardiac preparations, 115, 787
- Convulsants**, Actions of the insecticide fipronil, on dieldrin-sensitive and -resistant GABA receptors of *Drosophila melanogaster*, 115, 909
- Coomassie Brilliant Blue**, Discrimination between UTP- and P<sub>2</sub>-purinoceptor-mediated depolarization of rat superior cervical ganglia by 4,4'-di-isothiocyantostilbene-2,2'-disulphonate (DIDS) and uniblue A, 115, 427
- Evidence for the presence of both pre- and postjunctional P<sub>2</sub>-purinoceptor subtypes in human isolated urinary bladder, 114, 35
- Copper**, Copper chelation-induced reduction of the biological activity of S-nitrosothiols, 114, 1083
- Coronary artery occlusion**, Effects of *Bordetella pertussis* toxin pretreatment on the antiarrhythmic action of ischaemic preconditioning in anaesthetized rats, 114, 755
- Failure of nitric oxide donors to alter arrhythmias induced by acute myocardial ischaemia or reperfusion in anaesthetized rats, 114, 349
- Coronary vasculature**, The involvement of ATP-sensitive potassium channels and adenosine in the regulation of coronary flow in the isolated perfused rat heart, 116, 3068
- Corpus cavernosum**, Gensenosides-induced nitric oxide-mediated relaxation of the rabbit corpus cavernosum, 115, 15
- Pituitary adenylate cyclase-activating polypeptide, helospectin, and vasoactive intestinal polypeptide in human corpus cavernosum, 116, 2258
  - Possible role of Na<sup>+</sup>-K<sup>+</sup>-ATPase in the regulation of human corpus cavernosum smooth muscle contractility by nitric oxide, 116, 2201
- Cortex**, Characterization of histamine H<sub>3</sub> receptors regulating acetylcholine release in rat entorhinal cortex, 114, 1518
- Cortex, cerebral**, 5-Hydroxytryptamine-mediated effects of nicotine on endogenous GABA efflux from guinea-pig cortical slices, 116, 2724
- Contrasting effects of the imidazol(in)e  $\alpha_2$ -adrenoceptor agonists, medetomidine, clonidine and UK 14,304 on extraneuronal levels of noradrenaline in the rat frontal cortex: evaluation using *in vivo* microdialysis and synaptosomal uptake studies, 114, 1717
  - Protein kinase C involvement in maintenance and modulation of noradrenaline release in the mouse brain cortex, 116, 2757
- Cortex, frontal**, Interaction between a selective 5-HT<sub>1A</sub> receptor antagonist and an SSRI *in vivo*: effects on 5-HT cell firing and extracellular 5-HT, 115, 1064
- Locomotor activation and dopamine release produced by nicotine and isoarecolone in rats, 116, 2097
  - The use of microdialysis for the study of drug kinetics: some methodological considerations illustrated with antipyrine in rat frontal cortex, 115, 503
- Cortex, human**, Effects of 5-HT receptor agonists on depolarization-induced [<sup>3</sup>H]-noradrenaline release in rabbit hippocampus and human neocortex, 116, 1769
- Cortex, motor**, Direct demonstration of sulphonylurea-sensitive K<sub>ATP</sub> channels on nerve terminals of the rat motor cortex, 115, 385
- Cortex, rat**, [<sup>3</sup>H]-lifarizine, a high affinity probe for inactivated sodium channels, 115, 1103
- Cortical slices, rat**, Inhibition by halothane of potassium-stimulated acetylcholine release from rat cortical slices, 116, 2310
- Cortical spreading depression**, Effects of Ca<sup>2+</sup> channel blockers on cortical hypoperfusion and expression of c-Fos-like immunoreactivity after cortical spreading depression in rats, 115, 1359
- Corticosteroids**, Induction of calcium-independent nitric oxide synthase by allergen challenge in sensitized rat lung *in vivo*, 116, 2545
- Corticosterone**, Noradrenaline-induced relaxation of rat oesophageal muscularis mucosae: mediation solely by innervated  $\beta_3$ -adrenoceptors, 116, 1945
- Coumarin**, Competitive inhibition of coumarin 7-hydroxylation by pilocarpine and its interaction with mouse CYP 2A5 and human CYP 2A6, 116, 2625
- Coumarin 7-hydroxylase**, The inhibition of CYP enzymes in mouse and human liver by pilocarpine, 114, 832
- CP 96345**, Substance P-induced inflammatory responses in guinea-pig skin: The effect of specific NK<sub>1</sub> receptor antagonists and the role of endogenous mediators, 114, 1343
- CP 99994**, Antinociceptive activity of the tachykinin NK<sub>1</sub> receptor antagonist, CP-99,994, in conscious gerbils, 116, 1937
- The anti-emetic effects of CP-99,994 in the ferret and the dog: role of the NK<sub>1</sub> receptor, 115, 84
- CP 122288**, Effect of a 5-HT<sub>1</sub> receptor agonist, CP-122,288, on oedema formation induced by stimulation of the rat saphenous nerve, 115, 1
- The *in vivo* pharmacological profile of a 5-HT<sub>1</sub> receptor agonist, CP-122,288, a selective inhibitor of neurogenic inflammation, 116, 2385
  - Suppression by the sumatriptan analogue, CP-122,288 of c-fos immunoreactivity in trigeminal nucleus caudalis induced by intracisternal capsaicin, 114, 987
- CPP**, Participation of NMDA and non-NMDA excitatory amino acid receptors in the mediation of spinal reflex potentials in rats: an *in vivo* study, 114, 1193
- D-CPP**, Electrophysiological actions of phenytoin on *N*-methyl-D-aspartate receptor-mediated responses in rat hippocampus *in vitro*, 115, 67
- m-CPP**, *Meta*-chlorophenylpiperazine attenuates formalin-induced nociceptive responses through 5-HT<sub>1/2</sub> receptors in both normal and diabetic mice, 116, 3133
- Creatine**, Attenuation by creatine of myocardial metabolic stress in Brattleboro rats caused by chronic inhibition of nitric oxide synthase, 116, 3288
- Crivastatin**, Effect of crivastatin, a new cholesterol lowering agent, on unesterified LDL-cholesterol metabolism into bile salts by rat isolated hepatocytes, 114, 624
- Cromakalim**, Subgroups among  $\mu$ -opioid receptor agonists distinguished by ATP-sensitive K<sup>+</sup> channel-acting drugs, 114, 1296
- Cromoglycate**, Inhibition by cromoglycate and some flavonoids of nucleoside diphosphate kinase and of exocytosis from permeabilized mast cells, 115, 1080
- Crotapotin**, Inhibition of carrageenin-induced rat paw oedema by crotapotin, a polypeptide complexed with phospholipase A<sub>2</sub>, 114, 578
- Crotoxin**, Inhibition of carrageenin-induced rat paw oedema by crotapotin, a polypeptide complexed with phospholipase A<sub>2</sub>, 114, 578
- Cryopreservation**, Functional, biochemical and morphological studies on human bronchi after cryopreservation, 116, 2569
- CV-11974**, Lack of a centrally-mediated antihypertensive effect following acute or chronic central treatment with AT<sub>1</sub>-receptor antagonists in spontaneously hypertensive rats, 116, 3181
- CX-397**, Antithrombotic effect of a novel recombinant hirudin analogue, CX-397, in a rat arterial thrombosis model, 116, 3056
- Cyanide**, Activation by intracellular GDP, metabolic inhibition and pinacidil of a glibenclamide-sensitive K-channel in smooth muscle cells of rat mesenteric artery, 114, 662
- (-)-[<sup>125</sup>I]-Cyanopindolol**, Characterization and localization of atypical  $\beta$ -adrenoceptors in rat ileum, 116, 2549
- Cyclic AMP**, [<sup>3</sup>H]-L-2-Amino-4-phosphonobutyrate labels a metabotropic glutamate receptor, mGluR4a, 116, 3279
- Antiproliferative effects of A02011-1, an adenylyl cyclase activator, in cultured vascular smooth muscle cells of rat, 114, 1227
  - Ca<sup>2+</sup>-dependent and -independent mechanism of cyclic-AMP reduction: mediation by bradykinin B<sub>2</sub> receptors, 115, 937
  - Characterization of the effect of SR48692 on inositol monophosphate, cyclic GMP and cyclic AMP responses linked to neurotensin receptor activation in neuronal and non-neuronal cells, 116, 1899
  - Characterization of the interaction between muscarinic M<sub>2</sub> receptors and  $\beta$ -adrenoceptor subtypes in guinea-pig isolated ileum, 114, 49
  - Characterization of the PGE receptor subtype mediating inhibition of superoxide production in human neutrophils, 114, 1459
  - Coupling of an endogenous 5-HT<sub>1B</sub>-like receptor to increases in intracellular calcium through a pertussis toxin-sensitive mechanism in CHO-K1 cells, 116, 2889
  - Cross talk between receptors mediating contraction and relaxation in the arterioles but not the dilator muscle of the rat iris, 115, 828
  - Determination of  $\beta$ -adrenoceptor subtype on rat isolated ventricular myocytes by use of highly selective  $\beta$ -antagonists, 116, 1635
  - Differential modulation of voltage-activated conductances by intracellular and extracellular cyclic nucleotides in leech salivary glands, 116, 1849

- The effect of neuropeptide Y on sodium, chloride and potassium transport across the rat distal colon, **115**, 1071
  - The effect of a synthetic 7-thiaprostaglandin E<sub>1</sub> derivative, TEI-6122, on monocyte chemoattractant protein-1 induced chemotaxis in THP-1 cells, **116**, 2298
  - Effect of trilinolein on cyclic nucleotide formation in human platelets: relationship with its antiplatelet effect and nitric oxide synthesis, **116**, 1644
  - Effects of acute and chronic ethanol on cyclic AMP accumulation in N<sup>G</sup>108-15 cells: differential dependence of changes on extracellular adenosine, **114**, 1433
  - Effects of GTPyS on muscarinic receptor-stimulated inositol phospholipid hydrolysis in permeabilized smooth muscle from the small intestine, **115**, 147
  - Effects of type-selective phosphodiesterase inhibitors on glucose-induced insulin secretion and islet phosphodiesterase activity, **115**, 1486
  - An endogenous protectant effect of cardiac cyclic GMP against reperfusion-induced ventricular fibrillation in the rat heart, **116**, 2923
  - Enhancement of cyclic AMP accumulation mediated by 5-HT after chronic amitriptyline treatment in N<sup>G</sup> 108-15 cells, **114**, 1282
  - Enhancement by cyclo-oxygenase inhibitors of platelet-activating factor production in thapsigargin-stimulated macrophages, **116**, 2141
  - Enhancing effect of staurosporine on NO production in rat peritoneal macrophages via a protein kinase C-independent mechanism, **116**, 1711
  - An EP receptor with a novel pharmacological profile in the T-cell line Jurkat, **115**, 1231
  - Examination of the role of inhibition of cyclic AMP in  $\alpha_2$ -adrenoceptor mediated contractions of the porcine isolated palmar lateral vein, **114**, 157
  - Failure of nitric oxide donors to alter arrhythmias induced by acute myocardial ischaemia or reperfusion in anaesthetized rats, **114**, 349
  - Functional effects of long-term activation on human  $\beta_2$ - and  $\beta_3$ -adrenoceptor signalling, **114**, 1045
  - Heparin-insensitive calcium release from intracellular stores triggered by the recombinant human parathyroid hormone receptor, **114**, 1613
  - Influence of age on the signal transduction pathway of non-adrenergic non-cholinergic neurotransmitters in the rat gastric fundus, **114**, 640
  - Influence of nitric oxide synthase inhibition, nitric oxide and hydroperoxide on insulin release induced by various secretagogues, **114**, 289
  - Inhibition of muscarinic receptor-induced inositol phospholipid hydrolysis by caffeine,  $\beta$ -adrenoceptors and protein kinase C in intestinal smooth muscle, **114**, 602
  - Inotropic changes induced by fluoroaluminates in rabbit left atrial muscles: possible involvement of G proteins, **114**, 224
  - Investigation of the inhibitory effects of PGE<sub>2</sub> and selective EP agonists on chemotaxis of human neutrophils, **116**, 2903
  - Long-term carbachol treatment-induced down-regulation of muscarinic M<sub>2</sub>-receptors but not m<sub>2</sub> receptor mRNA in a human lung cell line, **116**, 2027
  - NPC 15669-modulated human polymorphonuclear neutrophil functional responsiveness: effects on receptor-coupled signal transduction, **114**, 1694
  - Pharmacological characterization of bradykinin receptors in canine cultured tracheal smooth muscle cells, **114**, 67
  - Pituitary adenylate cyclase-activating polypeptide, helospectin, and vasoactive intestinal polypeptide in human corpus cavernosum, **116**, 2258
  - Potent agonist action of 2-thioether derivatives of adenosine nucleotides at adenylyl cyclase-linked P<sub>2Y</sub>-purinoceptors, **116**, 2611
  - Potentiation of P1075-induced K<sup>+</sup> channel opening by stimulation of adenylyl cyclase in rat isolated aorta, **115**, 515
  - Protein kinase A and nicotinic activation of bovine adrenal tyrosine hydroxylase, **114**, 1687
  - A reassessment of the modulatory role of cyclic AMP in catecholamine secretion by chromaffin cells, **114**, 517
  - Regulation of histamine- and UTP-induced increases in Ins(1,4,5)P<sub>3</sub>, Ins(1,3,4,5)P<sub>4</sub> and Ca<sup>2+</sup> by cyclic AMP in DDT<sub>1</sub> MF-2 cells, **114**, 383
  - Relationship between inhibition of cyclic AMP production in Chinese hamster ovary cells expressing the rat D<sub>2(444)</sub> receptor and antagonist/agonist binding ratios, **115**, 1307
  - Stimulation of human umbilical vein endothelial cell proliferation by A<sub>2</sub>-adenosine and  $\beta_2$ -adrenoceptors, **114**, 1577
  - Structure–activity relationships for a series of phenylglycine derivatives acting at metabotropic glutamate receptors (mGluRs), **116**, 3323
  - Study of NO and VIP as non-adrenergic non-cholinergic neurotransmitters in the pig gastric fundus, **116**, 2017
  - Vasorelaxant effect of isoliquiritigenin, a novel soluble guanylate cyclase activator, in rat aorta, **114**, 1587
- Cyclic AMP accumulation**, Correlation of cyclic AMP accumulation and relaxant actions of salmeterol and salbutamol in bovine tracheal smooth muscle, **116**, 2510
- Cyclic GMP**, Blockade by polyamine NMDA antagonists related to ifenprodil of NMDA-induced synthesis of cyclic GMP, increases in calcium and cytotoxicity in cultured neurones, **114**, 1359
- Bronchodilator and pre-protective effects of urodilatin in bovine bronchi *in vitro*: comparison with atrial natriuretic peptide, **114**, 1391
  - Characterization of the effect of SR48692 on inositol monophosphate, cyclic GMP and cyclic AMP responses linked to neurotensin receptor activation in neuronal and non-neuronal cells, **116**, 1899
  - Comparative effects of activation of soluble and particulate guanylyl cyclase on cyclic GMP elevation and relaxation of bovine tracheal smooth muscle, **115**, 723
  - Copper chelation-induced reduction of the biological activity of S-nitrosothiols, **114**, 1083
  - Cyclic GMP-mediated inhibition of L-type Ca<sup>2+</sup> channel activity by human natriuretic peptide in rabbit heart cells, **114**, 1076
  - Differential modulation of voltage-activated conductances by intracellular and extracellular cyclic nucleotides in leech salivary glands, **116**, 1849
  - Effect of nitric oxide on integrity, blood flow and cyclic GMP levels in the rat gastric mucosa: modulation by sialoadenectomy, **115**, 344
  - Effect of trilinolein on cyclic nucleotide formation in human platelets: relationship with its antiplatelet effect and nitric oxide synthesis, **116**, 1644
  - Effects of 8-bromo cyclic GMP and verapamil on depolarization-evoked Ca<sup>2+</sup> signal and contraction in rat aorta, **114**, 1731
  - Effects of 8-bromoguanosine 3':5'-cyclic monophosphate on phenylephrine-induced phosphatidylinositol hydrolysis and contraction in rat caudal artery, **116**, 1697
  - Endogenous nitric oxide signalling system and the cardiac muscarinic acetylcholine receptor-inotropic response, **115**, 1525
  - An endogenous protectant effect of cardiac cyclic GMP against reperfusion-induced ventricular fibrillation in the rat heart, **116**, 2923
  - Endothelium-dependent relaxation to acetylcholine in bovine oviductal arteries: mediation by nitric oxide and changes in apamin-sensitive K<sup>+</sup> conductance, **115**, 1221
  - Failure of nitric oxide donors to alter arrhythmias induced by acute myocardial ischaemia or reperfusion in anaesthetized rats, **114**, 349
  - The ineffectiveness of the NO-cyclic GMP signalling pathway in the atrial myocardium, **116**, 3061
  - Influence of age on the signal transduction pathway of non-adrenergic non-cholinergic neurotransmitters in the rat gastric fundus, **114**, 640
  - Influence of nitric oxide synthase inhibition, nitric oxide and hydroperoxide on insulin release induced by various secretagogues, **114**, 289
  - Inhibition of cyclic GMP-dependent protein kinase-mediated effects by (Rp)-8-bromo-PET-cyclic GMPs, **116**, 3110
  - Nitric oxide, an enteric nonadrenergic-noncholinergic relaxant transmitter: evidence using phosphodiesterase V and nitric oxide synthase inhibition, **116**, 1789
  - Photosensitization of oesophageal smooth muscle by 3-NO<sub>2</sub>-1,4-dihydropyridines: evidence for two cyclic GMP-dependent effector pathways, **116**, 3293
  - Possible role of Na<sup>+</sup>-K<sup>+</sup>-ATPase in the regulation of human corpus cavernosum smooth muscle contractility by nitric oxide, **116**, 2201
  - Significance of nitric oxide in the stimulation of intestinal fluid absorption in the rat jejunum *in vivo*, **114**, 13
  - Study of NO and VIP as non-adrenergic non-cholinergic neurotransmitters in the pig gastric fundus, **116**, 2017
  - Vascular pharmacology of methylene blue *in vitro* and *in vivo*: a comparison with N<sup>G</sup>-nitro-L-arginine and diphenyleneiodonium, **114**,

- 194
- Vasorelaxant effect of isoliquiritigenin, a novel soluble guanylate cyclase activator, in rat aorta, 114, 1587
  - YC-1 inhibited human platelet aggregation through NO-independent activation of soluble guanylate cyclase, 116, 1973
- 8-Br-Cyclic GMP**, Involvement of nitric oxide in the non-adrenergic non-cholinergic neurotransmission of horse deep penile arteries: role of charybdotoxin-sensitive  $K^+$ -channels, 116, 2582
- Cyclic nucleotides**, Distribution and effects of pituitary adenylate cyclase activating peptide in cat and human lower oesophageal sphincter, 116, 2873
- Factors involved in the relaxation of female pig urethra evoked by electrical field stimulation, 116, 1599
  - Inhibition by zinc protoporphyrin-IX of receptor-mediated relaxation of the rat aorta in a manner distinct from inhibition of haem oxygenase, 115, 186
  - Phosphorylation- and voltage-dependent inhibition of neuronal calcium currents by activation of human  $D_{2(\text{short})}$  dopamine receptors, 115, 459
- Cyclo-oxygenase**, Co-induction of nitric oxide synthase and cyclo-oxygenase: interactions between nitric oxide and prostanoids, 114, 1335
- Cytokine-mediated induction of cyclo-oxygenase-2 by activation of tyrosine kinase in bovine endothelial cells stimulated by bacterial lipopolysaccharide, 115, 401
  - The effect of endotoxin on sympathetic responses in the rat isolated perfused mesenteric bed; involvement of nitric oxide and cyclo-oxygenase products, 116, 3316
  - Enhancement by cyclo-oxygenase inhibitors of platelet-activating factor production in thapsigargin-stimulated macrophages, 116, 2141
  - Impaired endothelium-dependent relaxation in isolated resistance arteries of spontaneously diabetic rats, 116, 3251
  - On the inhibition of prostanoid formation by SK&F 96365, a blocker of receptor-operated calcium entry, 114, 598
  - Modulation by stereoselective inhibition of cyclo-oxygenase of electromechanical coupling in the guinea-pig isolated renal pelvis, 114, 1149
  - Prostaglandin  $E_2$  requirement for transforming growth factor  $\beta_1$  inhibition of elicited macrophage 14 kDa phospholipase  $A_2$  release, 116, 2575
  - Regulation of prostaglandin production by nitric oxide; an *in vivo* analysis, 114, 1171
- Cyclo-oxygenase inhibitors**, Haemostatic mechanism in the endometrium: role of cyclo-oxygenase products and coagulation factors, 114, 975
- Cyclo-oxygenase metabolites**, Mechanisms of pulmonary vasoconstriction and bronchoconstriction produced by PAF in the guinea-pig: role of platelets and cyclo-oxygenase metabolites, 114, 203
- Cyclo-oxygenase-2**, Cytokine-mediated inflammatory hyperalgesia limited by interleukin-10, 115, 684
- Cycloalcohols**, Actions of general anaesthetics of a neuronal nicotinic acetylcholine receptor in isolated identified neurones of *Lymnaea stagnalis*, 115, 275
- Cycloheximide**, Endothelium-dependent relaxations mediated by inducible  $B_1$  and constitutive  $B_2$  kinin receptors in the bovine isolated coronary artery, 116, 2473
- Induction of L-arginine transport and nitric oxide synthase in vascular smooth muscle cells: synergistic actions of pro-inflammatory cytokines and bacterial lipopolysaccharide, 116, 3243
  - The role of nitric oxide in cardiac depression induced by interleukin- $1\beta$  and tumour necrosis factor- $\alpha$ , 114, 27
- Cyclopentyladenosine**, Deoxyribose analogues of  $N^6$ -cyclopentyladenosine (CPA): partial agonists at the adenosine  $A_1$  receptor *in vivo*, 116, 1957
- $N^6$ -Cyclopentyladenosine**, Modelling of the pharmacodynamic interaction of an  $A_1$  adenosine receptor agonist and antagonist *in vivo*:  $N^6$ -cyclopentyladenosine and 8-cyclopentyltheophylline, 115, 1253
- The roles of spinal adenosine receptors in the control of acute and more persistent nociceptive responses of dorsal horn neurones in the anaesthetized rat, 116, 2221
- 8-Cyclopentyltheophylline**, Modelling of the pharmacodynamic interaction of an  $A_1$  adenosine receptor agonist and antagonist *in vivo*:  $N^6$ -cyclopentyladenosine and 8-cyclopentyltheophylline, 115, 1253
- Cyclopiazonic acid**,  $Ca^{2+}$  entry activated by emptying of intracellular  $Ca^{2+}$  stores in ileal smooth muscle of the rat, 114, 1165
- Characteristics of the NANC post-stimulus ('rebound') contraction of the urinary bladder neck muscle in sheep, 116, 2451
  - Effect of the  $Ca^{2+}$ -ATPase inhibitor, cyclopiazonic acid, on electro-mechanical coupling in the guinea-pig ureter, 114, 127
  - Inhibition of calcium release from the sarcoplasmic reticulum of rabbit aorta by hydralazine, 114, 238
  - The role of capacitative  $Ca^{2+}$  influx in the  $\alpha_{1B}$ -adrenoceptor-mediated contraction to phenylephrine of the rat spleen, 116, 2327
  - Thapsigargin- and cyclopiazonic acid-induced endothelium-dependent hyperpolarization in rat mesenteric artery, 115, 987
- D-Cycloserine**, D-Cycloserine transport in human intestinal epithelial (Caco-2) cells: mediation by a  $H^+$ -coupled amino acid transporter, 115, 761
- Cyclosporin A**, Assessment of renal dopaminergic system activity during cyclosporine A administration in the rat, 115, 1349
- Modulation of  $Ca^{2+}$ -dependent currents in metabolically stressed cultured sensory neurones by intracellular photorelease of ATP, 114, 544
- Cyclothiazide**, Inhibition by cyclothiazide of neuronal nicotinic responses in bovine chromaffin cells, 114, 648
- CYP 2A5**, Competitive inhibition of coumarin 7-hydroxylation by pilocarpine and its interaction with mouse CYP 2A5 and human CYP 2A6, 116, 2625
- Cyproheptadine**, Potent block of potassium currents in rat isolated sympathetic neurones by the uncharged form of amitriptyline and related tricyclic compounds, 116, 2191
- Cytochalasin D**, Berberine inhibition of electrogenic ion transport in rat colon, 116, 2667
- Cytochrome P450**, Cytochrome P450-dependent effects of bradykinin in the rat heart, 114, 99
- The inhibition of CYP enzymes in mouse and human liver by pilocarpine, 114, 832
  - Selective inhibition by barbiturates of the synthesis of endothelium-derived hyperpolarizing factor in the rabbit carotid artery, 115, 969
  - Specificity of different organic nitrates to elicit NO formation in rabbit vascular tissues and organs *in vivo*, 116, 2743
- Cytokines**, Co-induction of nitric oxide synthase and cyclo-oxygenase: interactions between nitric oxide and prostanoids, 114, 1335
- Contribution of interleukin- $1\beta$  to the inflammation-induced increase in nerve growth factor levels and inflammatory hyperalgesia, 115, 1265
  - The contribution of tumour necrosis factor- $\alpha$  and endothelin-1 to the increase of coronary resistance in hearts from rats treated with endotoxin, 116, 3309
  - Coronary vasoconstriction *in vitro* in the hearts of polyarthritic rats: effectiveness of *in vivo* treatment with the endothelin receptor antagonist SB 209670, 114, 1327
  - Cytokine-mediated induction of cyclo-oxygenase-2 by activation of tyrosine kinase in bovine endothelial cells stimulated by bacterial lipopolysaccharide, 115, 401
  - Effects of macrophage depletion on the induction of histidine decarboxylase by lipopolysaccharide, interleukin 1 and tumour necrosis factor, 114, 187
  - Modulation of mite antigen-induced immune responses by lecithin-bound iodine in peripheral blood lymphocytes from patients with bronchial asthma, 115, 1141
  - Platelet-activating factor: the effector of protein-rich plasma extravasation and nitric oxide synthase induction in rat immune complex peritonitis, 114, 895
- Cytoprotection**, Blockade by polyamine NMDA antagonists related to ifenprodil of NMDA-induced synthesis of cyclic GMP, increases in calcium and cytotoxicity in cultured neurones, 114, 1359
- JB-9322, a new selective histamine  $H_2$ -receptor antagonist with potent gastric mucosal protective properties, 115, 57
- Cytoskeleton**, Requirement of a colchicine-sensitive component of the cytoskeleton for acetylcholine receptor recovery, 114, 442
- Cytotoxicity**, Prevention by  $\alpha$ -tocopherol and rutin of glutathione and ATP depletion induced by oxidized LDL in cultured endothelial cells, 116, 1985

## D

- D600**, Effect of UK-84149 on voltage-activated calcium currents of single smooth muscle cells from guinea-pig and rabbit jejunum and rabbit coronary artery, 114, 1657
- Inhibition of muscarinic receptor-induced inositol phospholipid hydrolysis by caffeine,  $\beta$ -adrenoceptors and protein kinase C in intestinal smooth muscle, 114, 602
- Daidzein**, Effects of tyrosine kinase inhibitors on the contractility of rat mesenteric resistance arteries, 114, 1266
- Multiple effects and stimulation of insulin secretion by the tyrosine kinase inhibitor genistein in normal mouse islets, 114, 872
- Daltroban**, Intrinsic activity of the non-prostanoid thromboxane  $A_2$  receptor antagonist, daltroban (BM 13,505), in human platelets *in vitro* and in the rat vasculature *in vivo*, 115, 210
- DAU 6236**, A comparative study of functional 5-HT<sub>4</sub> receptors in human colon, rat oesophagus and rat ileum, 115, 47
- DAU 6285**, Differences in response to 5-HT<sub>4</sub> receptor agonists and antagonists of the 5-HT<sub>4</sub>-like receptor in human colon circular smooth muscle, 115, 172
- DDT<sub>1</sub> MF-2 cells**, Ca<sup>2+</sup>-dependent and -independent mechanism of cyclic-AMP reduction: mediation by bradykinin B<sub>2</sub> receptors, 115, 937
- Regulation of histamine- and UTP-induced increases in Ins(1,4,5)P<sub>3</sub>, Ins(1,3,4,5)P<sub>4</sub> and Ca<sup>2+</sup> by cyclic AMP in DDT<sub>1</sub> MF-2 cells, 114, 383
- Debrisoquine hydroxylase**, The hyperthermic and neurotoxic effects of 'Ecstasy' (MDMA) and 3,4-methylenedioxymphetamine (MDA) in the Dark Agouti (DA) rat, a model of the CYP2D6 poor metabolizer phenotype, 115, 1281
- Defaecation**, Drug-induced defaecation in rats: role of central 5-HT<sub>1A</sub> receptors, 115, 203
- Promotion by SR 48692 of gastric emptying and defaecation in rats suggesting a role of endogenous neurotensin, 115, 383
- Defibrotide**, Polydeoxyribonucleotides and nitric oxide release from guinea-pig hearts during ischaemia and reperfusion, 115, 629
- Delayed rectifier currents**, Potassium currents in human freshly isolated bronchial smooth muscle cells, 115, 1117
- Delequamine**, A re-evaluation of the role of  $\alpha_2$ -adrenoceptors in the anxiogenic effects of yohimbine, using the selective antagonist delequamine in the rat, 116, 2081
- The role of  $\alpha_2$ -adrenoceptors in the vasculature of the rat tail, 114, 1724
- [D-Ala<sup>2</sup>,Glu<sup>4</sup>]Deltorphin**, Interaction between the  $\mu$ -agonist dermorphin and the  $\delta$ -agonist [D-Ala<sup>2</sup>,Glu<sup>4</sup>]deltorphin in supraspinal antinociception and  $\delta$ -opioid receptor binding, 116, 2931
- Dendrotoxin**, Modulation of acetylcholine release at mouse neuromuscular junctions by interaction of three homologous scorpion toxins with K<sup>+</sup> channels, 114, 1502
- 2-Deoxy-glucose**, Activation by intracellular GDP, metabolic inhibition and pinacidil of a glibenclamide-sensitive K-channel in smooth muscle cells of rat mesenteric artery, 114, 662
- Acute effects of the  $\beta_3$ -adrenoceptor agonist, BRL 35135, on tissue glucose utilisation, 114, 888
  - Modulation of Ca<sup>2+</sup>-dependent currents in metabolically stressed cultured sensory neurones by intracellular photorelease of ATP, 114, 544
- Dermorphin**, Interaction between the  $\mu$ -agonist dermorphin and the  $\delta$ -agonist [D-Ala<sup>2</sup>,Glu<sup>4</sup>]deltorphin in supraspinal antinociception and  $\delta$ -opioid receptor binding, 116, 2931
- [Lys<sup>7</sup>]-Dermorphin**, Production of antinociception by peripheral administration of [Lys<sup>7</sup>]dermorphin, a naturally occurring peptide with high affinity for  $\mu$ -opioid receptors, 114, 57
- [des-Arg<sup>9</sup>]-Bradykinin**, Bradykinin B<sub>1</sub> receptors in the rabbit urinary bladder: induction of responses, smooth muscle contraction, and phosphatidylinositol hydrolysis, 114, 612
- Endothelium-dependent relaxation to the B<sub>1</sub> kinin receptor agonist des-Arg<sup>9</sup>-bradykinin in human coronary arteries, 116, 3083
  - Endothelium-dependent relaxations mediated by inducible B<sub>1</sub> and constitutive B<sub>2</sub> kinin receptors in the bovine isolated coronary artery, 116, 2473
  - Effect of enalaprilat on bradykinin and des-Arg<sup>9</sup>-bradykinin release following reperfusion of the ischaemic rat heart, 115, 476
  - Involvement of B<sub>1</sub> and B<sub>2</sub> receptors in bradykinin-induced rat paw oedema, 114, 1005
- des-Arg<sup>9</sup>-[Leu<sup>8</sup>]-Bradykinin**, Endothelium-dependent relaxations mediated by inducible B<sub>1</sub> and constitutive B<sub>2</sub> kinin receptors in the bovine isolated coronary artery, 116, 2473
- [des-Arg<sup>10</sup>]-Hoe 140**, Bradykinin B<sub>1</sub> receptors in the rabbit urinary bladder: induction of responses, smooth muscle contraction, and phosphatidylinositol hydrolysis, 114, 612
- Desaturases**, Selective modification of rat hepatic microsomal fatty acid chain elongation and desaturation by fibrates: relationship with peroxisome proliferation, 114, 1351
- Desensitization**, Desensitization of the nicotine-induced mesolimbic dopamine responses during constant infusion with nicotine, 114, 454
- Enhancement by 5-hydroxytryptamine and analogues of desensitization of neuronal and muscle nicotinic receptors expressed in *Xenopus* oocytes, 114, 1636
  - Enhancement by GABA of the association rate of picrotoxin and *tert*-butylbicyclophosphorothionate to the rat cloned  $\alpha 1\beta 2\gamma 2$  GABA<sub>A</sub> receptor subtype, 115, 539
  - Postsynaptic nicotinic receptor desensitized by non-contractile Ca<sup>2+</sup> mobilization via protein kinase-C activation at the mouse neuromuscular junction, 114, 461
  - Quantitative comparisons of muscarinic and bradykinin receptor-mediated Ins(1,4,5)P<sub>3</sub> accumulation and Ca<sup>2+</sup> signalling in human neuroblastoma cells, 114, 1133
  - Rapid, agonist-induced desensitization of  $\alpha_2$ -autoreceptors modulating transmitter release, 114, 1143
- Desmethylinipramine**, Contrasting effects of the imidazol(in)e  $\alpha_2$ -adrenoceptor agonists, medetomidine, clonidine and UK 14,304 on extraneuronal levels of noradrenaline in the rat frontal cortex: evaluation using *in vivo* microdialysis and synaptosomal uptake studies, 114, 1717
- Protein kinase C in rat brain cortex and hippocampus: effect of repeated administration of fluoxetine and desipramine, 115, 595
- Devazepide**, The use of receptor desensitization to analyse CCK<sub>A</sub> and CCK<sub>B</sub>/gastrin receptors coupled to contraction in guinea-pig stomach muscle, 114, 339
- Dexamethasone**, The effect of endotoxin on sympathetic responses in the rat isolated perfused mesenteric bed; involvement of nitric oxide and cyclo-oxygenase products, 116, 3316
- The effect of glucocorticoids on proliferation of human cultured airway smooth muscle, 116, 3219
  - Induction of L-arginine transport and nitric oxide synthase in vascular smooth muscle cells: synergistic actions of pro-inflammatory cytokines and bacterial lipopolysaccharide, 116, 3243
  - Induction of nitric oxide synthase and microvascular injury in the rat jejunum provoked by indomethacin, 116, 2286
  - An investigation into the mechanism of capsaicin-induced oedema in rabbit skin, 114, 570
- Diabetes mellitus**, Accelerated desensitization of nicotinic receptor channels and its dependence on extracellular calcium in isolated skeletal muscles of streptozotocin-diabetic mice, 116, 1680
- Acute effects of the  $\beta_3$ -adrenoceptor agonist, BRL 35135, on tissue glucose utilisation, 114, 888
  - Diabetic state-induced rapid inactivation of noncontractile Ca<sup>2+</sup> mobilization operated by nicotinic acetylcholine receptor in mouse diaphragm muscle, 116, 2685
  - Effect of diabetes and elevated glucose on nitric oxide-mediated neurotransmission in rat anococcygeus muscle, 115, 409
  - Effect of diabetes on relaxations to non-adrenergic, non-cholinergic nerve stimulation in longitudinal muscle of the rat gastric fundus, 116, 1551
  - Effects of endothelin receptor antagonism with bosentan on peripheral nerve function in experimental diabetes, 115, 373
  - Impaired endothelium-dependent relaxation in isolated resistance arteries of spontaneously diabetic rats, 116, 3251
  - Impairment of nitrergic-mediated relaxation of rat isolated duodenum by experimental diabetes, 114, 919
  - *Meta*-chlorophenylpiperazine attenuates formalin-induced nociceptive responses through 5-HT<sub>1/2</sub> receptors in both normal and diabetic mice, 116, 3133
  - Potentiation by endothelin-1 of 5-hydroxytryptamine responses in

- aortae from streptozotocin-diabetic rats: a role for thromboxane A<sub>2</sub>, 114, 1236
- Regulation of muscle glycogen metabolism by CGRP and amylin: CGRP receptors not involved, 115, 713
- Diadenosine polyphosphates**, A novel receptor for diadenosine polyphosphates coupled to calcium increase in rat midbrain synaptosomes, 115, 895
- Pharmacological selectivity of the cloned human P<sub>2U</sub>-purinoceptor: potent activation by diadenosine tetraphosphate, 116, 1619
- 3,4-Diaminopyridine**, Ionic currents and inhibitory effects of glibenclamide in seminal vesicle smooth muscle cells, 115, 1447
- Diaphragm**, Diabetic state-induced rapid inactivation of noncontractile Ca<sup>2+</sup> mobilization operated by nicotinic acetylcholine receptor in mouse diaphragm muscle, 116, 2685
- Diarrhoea**, Functional characterization of the adenosine receptor mediating inhibition of intestinal secretion, 114, 152
- RS 39604: a potent, selective and orally active 5-HT<sub>4</sub> receptor antagonist, 115, 1087
- Diazepam**, Changes in benzodiazepine-GABA receptor coupling in an accumbens-habenula circuit after chronic diazepam treatment, 116, 2375
- 4,6-Dibromo-3-hydroxycarbazole**, 4,6-Dibromo-3-hydroxycarbazole (an analogue of caffeine-like Ca<sup>2+</sup> releaser), a novel type of inhibitor of Ca<sup>2+</sup>-induced Ca<sup>2+</sup> release in skeletal muscle sarcoplasmic reticulum, 114, 941
- Dibutyl cyclic AMP**, The involvement of ATP-sensitive potassium channels in β-adrenoceptor-mediated vasorelaxation in the rat isolated mesenteric arterial bed, 115, 607
- Potentiation of P1075-induced K<sup>+</sup> channel opening by stimulation of adenylate cyclase in rat isolated aorta, 115, 515
- DIDS**, Discrimination between UTP- and P<sub>2</sub>-purinoceptor-mediated depolarization of rat superior cervical ganglia by 4,4'-diisothiocyanatostilbene-2,2'-disulphonate (DIDS) and unilblue A, 115, 427
- Diethyldithiocarbamate**, Differential sensitivity of basal and acetylcholine-stimulated activity of nitric oxide to destruction by superoxide anion in rat aorta, 115, 993
- Inhibition of relaxations to nitrgergic stimulation of the mouse anococcygeus by duroquinone, 116, 3231
  - Specificity of different organic nitrates to elicit NO formation in rabbit vascular tissues and organs *in vivo*, 116, 2743
- Dihydropyridines**, Mechanism of action of the inhibitory effect of nifedipine on the growth of cultured aortic cells from spontaneously hypertensive and normotensive rats, 114, 1703
- Photosensitization of oesophageal smooth muscle by 3-NO<sub>2</sub>-1,4-dihydropyridines: evidence for two cyclic GMP-dependent effector pathways, 116, 3293
  - Voltage-dependence of Ca<sup>2+</sup> agonist effect of YC-170 on cardiac L-type Ca<sup>2+</sup> channels, 116, 2134
- Diltiazem**, Pharmacology of stretch-activated K channels in *Lymnaea* neurones, 114, 180
- Dimetotiazine**, Effects of Ca<sup>2+</sup> channel blockers on cortical hypoperfusion and expression of c-Fos-like immunoreactivity after cortical spreading depression in rats, 115, 1359
- Diols**, Actions of general anaesthetics of a neuronal nicotinic acetylcholine receptor in isolated identified neurones of *Lymnaea stagnalis*, 115, 275
- Diphenyleneiodonium**, Vascular pharmacology of methylene blue *in vitro* and *in vivo*: a comparison with N<sup>G</sup>-nitro-L-arginine and diphenyleneiodonium, 114, 194
- [<sup>3</sup>H]-Diprenorphine**, Inhibition of morphine withdrawal by the association of RB 101, an inhibitor of enkephalin catabolism, and the CCK<sub>B</sub> antagonist PD-134,308, 114, 1031
- Distribution kinetics**, Application of intracerebral microdialysis to study regional distribution kinetics of drugs in rat brain, 116, 2538
- Diuretics**, Effect of frusemide, ethacrynic acid and indanyloxyacetic acid on spontaneous Ca-activated currents in rabbit portal vein smooth muscle cells, 115, 733
- Relaxation and decrease in [Ca<sup>2+</sup>]<sub>i</sub> by hydrochlorothiazide in guinea-pig isolated mesenteric arteries, 114, 703
- Dizocilpine**, The effect of the desglycyl metabolite of remacemide hydrochloride (FPL 12495AA) and dizocilpine (MK-801) on endogenous amino acid release from mouse cortex, 116, 3087
- Effect of the NMDA-antagonist, MK 801, on benzodiazepine-opioid interactions at the spinal and supraspinal level in rats, 114, 1097
- Electrophysiological actions of phenytoin on N-methyl-D-aspartate receptor-mediated responses in rat hippocampus *in vitro***, 115, 67
- Inhibition by dizocilpine (MK-801) of striatal dopamine release induced by MPTP and MPP<sup>+</sup>: possible action at the dopamine transporter, 114, 315
  - Potent block of potassium currents in rat isolated sympathetic neurones by the uncharged form of amitriptyline and related tricyclic compounds, 116, 2191
- DMCM**, Interaction of β-carboline inverse agonists for the benzodiazepine site with another site on GABA<sub>A</sub> receptors, 114, 1040
- DNA synthesis**, Mechanism of action of the inhibitory effect of nifedipine on the growth of cultured aortic cells from spontaneously hypertensive and normotensive rats, 114, 1703
- Dobutamine**, Differential effects of OPC-18790, amrinone and dobutamine on cardiac function and energy metabolism in the guinea-pig isolated ischaemic heart, 114, 1090
- The involvement of ATP-sensitive potassium channels in β-adrenoceptor-mediated vasorelaxation in the rat isolated mesenteric arterial bed, 115, 607
- DOI**, Blockade of motion- and cisplatin-induced emesis by a 5-HT<sub>2</sub> receptor agonist in *Suncus murinus*, 114, 931
- Evidence that activation of 5-HT<sub>2</sub> receptors in the forebrain of anaesthetized cats causes sympathoexcitation, 116, 1751
- L-DOPA**, Assessment of renal dopaminergic system activity in the nitric oxide-deprived hypertensive rat model, 114, 1403
- Effects of 3-O-methyl dopa on L-dopa-facilitated synthesis and efflux of dopamine from rat striatal slices, 116, 2637
- Dopamine**, 5-HT<sub>3</sub> receptor agonist induced carrier-mediated release of dopamine in rat striatum *in vivo*, 116, 1545
- Assessment of renal dopaminergic system activity during cyclosporine A administration in the rat, 115, 1349
  - Assessment of renal dopaminergic system activity in the nitric oxide-deprived hypertensive rat model, 114, 1403
  - Desensitization of the nicotine-induced mesolimbic dopamine responses during constant infusion with nicotine, 114, 454
  - Differential effects of acute and chronic fluoxetine administration on the spontaneous activity of dopaminergic neurones in the ventral tegmental area, 116, 1923
  - Differential effects of potassium channel blockers on extracellular concentrations of dopamine and 5-HT in the striatum of conscious rats, 116, 3260
  - Exposure and characterization of the action of noradrenaline at dopamine receptors mediating endothelium-independent relaxation of rat isolated small mesenteric arteries, 116, 3237
  - Functional dopamine D<sub>2</sub> receptors on rat vagal afferent neurones, 114, 1329
  - Increased striatal dopamine efflux *in vivo* following inhibition of cerebral nitric oxide synthase by the novel monosodium salt of 7-nitro indazole, 114, 257
  - Inhibition by dizocilpine (MK-801) of striatal dopamine release induced by MPTP and MPP<sup>+</sup>: possible action at the dopamine transporter, 114, 315
  - Intraneuronal accumulation and persistence of radiolabel in rat brain following *in vivo* administration of [<sup>3</sup>H]-chlorisondamine, 116, 2503
  - Locomotor activation and dopamine release produced by nicotine and isoarecolone in rats, 116, 2097
  - Role of nitric oxide in learning and memory and in monoamine metabolism in the rat brain, 115, 852
- Dopamine receptor agonists**, Renal vasodilatation by dopexamine and fenoldopam due to α<sub>1</sub>-adrenoceptor blockade, 115, 349
- Dopamine receptor antagonists**, Characterization of inhibition by haloperidol and chlorpromazine of a voltage-activated K<sup>+</sup> current in rat pheochromocytoma cells, 116, 2603
- Dopamine D<sub>1</sub> receptors**, Exposure and characterization of the action of noradrenaline at dopamine receptors mediating endothelium-independent relaxation of rat isolated small mesenteric arteries, 116, 3237
- Pharmacological characterization of behavioural responses to SK&F 83959 in relation to 'D<sub>1</sub>-like' dopamine receptors not linked to adenylyl cyclase, 116, 2120

**Dopamine D<sub>1</sub> receptor antagonists**, Pharmacological characterization of behavioural responses to SK&F 83959 in relation to 'D<sub>1</sub>-like' dopamine receptors not linked to adenylyl cyclase, 116, 2120

**Dopamine D<sub>2</sub> receptors**, Biphasic inhibition of stimulated endogenous dopamine release by 7-OH-DPAT in slices of rat nucleus accumbens, 115, 421

- Functional dopamine D<sub>2</sub> receptors on rat vagal afferent neurones, 114, 1329
- Involvement of G-protein  $\alpha$ l subunits in activation of G-protein gated inward rectifying K<sup>+</sup> channels (GIRK1) by human NPY<sub>1</sub> receptors, 116, 2346
- Phosphorylation- and voltage-dependent inhibition of neuronal calcium currents by activation of human D<sub>2(short)</sub> dopamine receptors, 115, 459
- Relationship between inhibition of cyclic AMP production in Chinese hamster ovary cells expressing the rat D<sub>2(444)</sub> receptor and antagonist/agonist binding ratios, 115, 1307

**Dopamine D<sub>2</sub> receptor agonists**, Relationship between inhibition of cyclic AMP production in Chinese hamster ovary cells expressing the rat D<sub>2(444)</sub> receptor and antagonist/agonist binding ratios, 115, 1307

**Dopamine D<sub>2</sub> receptor antagonists**, Relationship between inhibition of cyclic AMP production in Chinese hamster ovary cells expressing the rat D<sub>2(444)</sub> receptor and antagonist/agonist binding ratios, 115, 1307

**Dopamine D<sub>3</sub> receptors**, Biphasic inhibition of stimulated endogenous dopamine release by 7-OH-DPAT in slices of rat nucleus accumbens, 115, 421

**Dopamine efflux**, Effects of 3-O-methyl dopa on L-dopa-facilitated synthesis and efflux of dopamine from rat striatal slices, 116, 2637

**Dopamine release**, Biphasic inhibition of stimulated endogenous dopamine release by 7-OH-DPAT in slices of rat nucleus accumbens, 115, 421

- Inhibition by Zn<sup>2+</sup> of uridine 5'-triphosphate-induced Ca<sup>2+</sup>-influx but not Ca<sup>2+</sup>-mobilization in rat pheochromocytoma cells, 115, 1502
- Locomotor activation and dopamine release produced by nicotine and isoarecolone in rats, 116, 2097

**Dopaminergic neurones**, Differential effects of acute and chronic fluoxetine administration on the spontaneous activity of dopaminergic neurones in the ventral tegmental area, 116, 1923

**Dopexamine**, Renal vasodilatation by dopexamine and fenoldopam due to  $\alpha_1$ -adrenoceptor blockade, 115, 349

**Dorsal horn**, Endogenous modulation of excitatory amino acid responsiveness by tachykinin NK<sub>1</sub> and NK<sub>2</sub> receptors in the rat spinal cord, 115, 1013

**Dorsal raphe nucleus**, Interaction between a selective 5-HT<sub>1A</sub> receptor antagonist and an SSRI *in vivo*: effects on 5-HT cell firing and extracellular 5-HT, 115, 1064

- Effects of 5-HT and 5-HT<sub>1A</sub> receptor agonists and antagonists on dorsal vagal preganglionic neurones in anaesthetized rats: an ionophoretic study, 116, 2291

**Dotarizine**, Dotarizine versus flunarizine as calcium antagonists in chromaffin cells, 114, 369

**Doxorubicin**, Monohydroxyethylrutoside as protector against chronic doxorubicin-induced cardiotoxicity, 115, 1260

**DPSPX**, Enhanced sympathetic neurotransmission in the tail artery of 1,3-dipropyl-8-sulphophenylxanthine (DPSPX)-treated rats, 116, 1918

- Hypertension and enhanced  $\beta$ -adrenoceptor-mediated facilitation of noradrenaline release produced by chronic blockade of adenosine receptors, 114, 1595

**Drosophila melanogaster**, Actions of the insecticide fipronil, on dieltrinsensitive and -resistant GABA receptors of *Drosophila melanogaster*, 115, 909

**Duodenum**, Impairment of nitrergic-mediated relaxation of rat isolated duodenum by experimental diabetes, 114, 919

**Duodenum, guinea-pig**, Evidence that tachykinin NK<sub>1</sub> and NK<sub>2</sub> receptors mediate non-adrenergic non-cholinergic excitation and contraction in the circular muscle of guinea-pig duodenum, 115, 237

**Duodenum, rat**, Inhibitory action of PPADS on relaxant responses to adenine nucleotides or electrical field stimulation in guinea-pig taenia coli and rat duodenum, 115, 1509

**DuP 996**, Reduction of spike frequency adaptation and blockade of M-current in rat CA1 pyramidal neurones by linopirdine (DuP 996), a neurotransmitter release enhancer, 115, 1163

**Dura mater**, Increase of meningeal blood flow after electrical stimulation of rat dura mater encephali: mediation by calcitonin gene-related peptide, 114, 1397

- Peripheral GABA<sub>A</sub> receptor-mediated effects of sodium valproate on dural plasma protein extravasation to substance P and trigeminal stimulation, 116, 1661
- The *in vivo* pharmacological profile of a 5-HT<sub>1</sub> receptor agonist, CP-122,288, a selective inhibitor of neurogenic inflammation, 116, 2385

**Duroquinone**, Inhibition of relaxations to nitrergic stimulation of the mouse anococcygeus by duroquinone, 116, 3231

## E

**Ecstasy**, The hyperthermic and neurotoxic effects of 'Ecstasy' (MDMA) and 3,4-methylenedioxymphetamine (MDA) in the Dark Agouti (DA) rat, a model of the CYP2D6 poor metabolizer phenotype, 115, 1281

**Ecto-ATPase**, Effects of divalent cations and La<sup>3+</sup> on contractility and ecto-ATPase activity in the guinea-pig urinary bladder, 114, 632

- Pharmacological and biochemical analysis of FPL 67156, a novel, selective inhibitor of ecto-ATPase, 114, 475

**Ectonucleotidase**, Inhibitory action of PPADS on relaxant responses to adenine nucleotides or electrical field stimulation in guinea-pig taenia coli and rat duodenum, 115, 1509

- A study on P<sub>2X</sub> purinoceptors mediating the electrophysiological and contractile effects of purine nucleotides in rat vas deferens, 115, 177

**Efficacy**, Extended concentration-response curves used to reflect full agonist efficacies and receptor occupancy-response coupling ranges, 115, 745

**Eicosanoids**, Different pressor and bronchoconstrictor properties of human big-endothelin-1,2 (1-38) and 3 in ketamine/xylazine-anaesthetized guinea-pigs, 114, 720

**Electrical field stimulation**, Characterization of  $\alpha_1$ -adrenoceptor subtypes in tension response of human prostate to electrical field stimulation, 115, 142

- Contractility of urinary bladder and vas deferens after sensory denervation by capsaicin treatment of newborn rats, 114, 166
- Dysfunction of muscarinic M<sub>2</sub> receptors after the early allergic reaction: possible contribution to bronchial hyperresponsiveness in allergic guinea-pigs, 114, 881
- Inhibitory action of PPADS on relaxant responses to adenine nucleotides or electrical field stimulation in guinea-pig taenia coli and rat duodenum, 115, 1509
- Involvement of nitric oxide in the non-adrenergic non-cholinergic neurotransmission of horse deep penile arteries: role of charybdotoxin-sensitive K<sup>+</sup>-channels, 116, 2582
- Potentiation by endothelin-1 of cholinergic nerve-mediated contractions in mouse trachea via activation of ET<sub>B</sub> receptors, 114, 563

**Electromechanical coupling**, Effect of the Ca<sup>2+</sup>-ATPase inhibitor, cyclopiazonic acid, on electromechanical coupling in the guinea-pig ureter, 114, 127

**ELISA**, Cytokine-mediated inflammatory hyperalgesia limited by interleukin-10, 115, 684

**Elongases**, Different effects of fibrates on the microsomal fatty acid chain elongation and the acyl composition of phospholipids in guinea-pigs, 116, 3337

- Selective modification of rat hepatic microsomal fatty acid chain elongation and desaturation by fibrates: relationship with peroxisome proliferation, 114, 1351

**Embolism, fat**, Reflex circulatory collapse following intrapulmonary entrapment of activated platelets: mediation via 5-HT<sub>3</sub> receptor stimulation, 116, 2048

**Embolism, pulmonary**, Reflex circulatory collapse following intrapulmonary entrapment of activated platelets: mediation via 5-HT<sub>3</sub> receptor stimulation, 116, 2048

**Emesis**, The anti-emetic effects of CP-99,994 in the ferret and the dog: role of the NK<sub>1</sub> receptor, 115, 84

- Blockade of motion- and cisplatin-induced emesis by a 5-HT<sub>2</sub> receptor agonist in *Suncus murinus*, 114, 931
- The broad-spectrum anti-emetic activity of the novel non-peptide tachykinin NK<sub>1</sub> receptor antagonist GR203040, 116, 3158
- Pharmacological characterization of RS 25259-197, a novel and

- selective 5-HT<sub>3</sub> receptor antagonist, *in vivo*, 114, 860
- Enalapril**, Comparison of the transplacental transfer of enalapril, captopril and losartan in sheep, 114, 1495
- Enalaprilat**, Effect of enalaprilat on bradykinin and des-Arg<sup>9</sup>-bradykinin release following reperfusion of the ischaemic rat heart, 115, 476
- Endometrium**, Haemostatic mechanism in the endometrium: role of cyclo-oxygenase products and coagulation factors, 114, 975
- Endopeptidases**, Inhibition of morphine withdrawal by the association of RB 101, an inhibitor of enkephalin catabolism, and the CCK<sub>B</sub> antagonist PD-134,308, 114, 1031
- Phosphorus-containing peptides as mixed inhibitors of endopeptidase 3.4.24.15 and 3.4.24.16: effect on neurotensin degradation *in vitro* and *in vivo*, 115, 1053
  - Role of angiotensin converting enzyme in the vascular effects of an endopeptidase 24.15 inhibitor, 114, 1185
- Endopeptidase inhibitors**, Effect of endopeptidase-24.11 inhibitors and C-ANP receptor ligand on responses evoked in arterioles of rat cremaster muscle by atrial natriuretic peptide, 116, 3117
- β-Endorphins**, Evidence for lack of modulation of μ-opioid agonist action by δ-opioid agonists in the mouse vas deferens and guinea-pig ileum, 114, 1064
- Endothelial cells**, ATP, a partial agonist of atypical P<sub>2Y</sub> purinoceptors in rat brain microvascular endothelial cells, 115, 1199
- Cytokine-mediated induction of cyclo-oxygenase-2 by activation of tyrosine kinase in bovine endothelial cells stimulated by bacterial lipopolysaccharide, 115, 401
  - Evidence for the presence of endothelin ET<sub>A</sub> receptors in endothelial cells *in situ* on the aortic side of porcine aortic valve, 115, 1369
  - Evidence that [<sup>3</sup>H]-α,β-methylene ATP may label an endothelial-derived cell line 5'-nucleotidase with high affinity, 115, 767
  - Gi proteins and the response to 5-hydroxytryptamine in porcine cultured endothelial cells with impaired release of EDRF, 115, 822
  - Inhibition of volume-activated chloride currents in endothelial cells by chromones, 115, 1393
  - Mechanism of angiogenic effects of saponin from Ginseng *Radix rubra* in human umbilical vein endothelial cells, 115, 1188
  - PPADS: an antagonist at endothelial P<sub>2Y</sub>-purinoceptors but not P<sub>2U</sub>-purinoceptors, 116, 2413
  - Prevention by α-tocopherol and rutin of glutathione and ATP depletion induced by oxidized LDL in cultured endothelial cells, 116, 1985
  - Sensitization by calyculin A of brain capillary endothelial cells to endothelin-1, 114, 1014
  - Stimulation of human umbilical vein endothelial cell proliferation by A<sub>2</sub>-adenosine and β<sub>2</sub>-adrenoceptors, 114, 1577
- Endothelial cells, aortic**, Regenerative caffeine-induced responses in native rabbit aortic endothelial cells, 115, 811
- Endothelial cells, brain**, Characteristics of nucleotide receptors that cause elevation of cytoplasmic calcium in immortalized rat brain endothelial cells (RBE4) and in primary cultures, 115, 1245
- Endothelial cells, vascular**, Platelet-activating factor: the effector of protein-rich plasma extravasation and nitric oxide synthase induction in rat immune complex peritonitis, 114, 895
- Endothelial dysfunction**, Induction of nitric oxide synthase and microvascular injury in the rat jejunum provoked by indomethacin, 116, 2286
- Endothelial injury**, Attenuation by nitrosothiol NO donors of acute intestinal microvascular dysfunction in the rat, 115, 498
- Potentiation of the hyporeactivity induced by *in vivo* endothelial injury in the rat carotid artery by chronic treatment with fish oil, 115, 255
- Endothelins**, Actions of endothelins and sarafotoxin 6c in the rat isolated perfused lung, 115, 653
- Characterization of endothelin receptors in rat renal artery *in vitro*, 114, 785
  - Contractile activity of endothelin precursors in the isolated gallbladder of the guinea-pig: presence of an endothelin-converting enzyme, 114, 1383
  - Different pressor and bronchoconstrictor properties of human big-endothelin-1,2 (1–38) and 3 in ketamine/xylazine-anaesthetized guinea-pigs, 114, 720
  - Differential effects of phosphoramidon on contractile responses to angiotensin II in rat blood vessels, 114, 1599
  - Effects of the ET<sub>A</sub>/ET<sub>B</sub> receptor antagonist, bosentan on endothelin-1-induced myocardial ischaemia and oedema in the rat, 116, 1745
  - Endothelin ET<sub>A</sub> and ET<sub>B</sub> mRNA and receptors expressed by smooth muscle in the human vasculature: majority of the ET<sub>A</sub> sub-type, 114, 1110
  - Endothelin ET<sub>A</sub> receptor expression in human cerebrovascular smooth muscle cells, 116, 2441
  - Enhancement of the haemodynamic effects of N<sup>G</sup>-monomethyl-L-arginine by transforming growth factor-β<sub>1</sub> in conscious, normal, but not endotoxaemic, rats, 116, 3042
  - Enhancement of the hypotensive and vasodilator effects of endotoxaemia in conscious rats by the endothelin antagonist, SB 209670, 116, 1718
  - ET<sub>A</sub> receptor-mediated constrictor responses to endothelin peptides in human blood vessels *in vitro*, 115, 191
  - Evidence for ET<sub>A</sub> and ET<sub>B</sub> receptors in rat skin and an investigation of their function in the cutaneous microvasculature, 115, 840
  - Evidence for the presence of endothelin ET<sub>A</sub> receptors in endothelial cells *in situ* on the aortic side of porcine aortic valve, 115, 1369
  - Haemodynamic effects of losartan and the endothelin antagonist, SB 209670, in conscious, transgenic ((mRen-2)27), hypertensive rats, 116, 2237
  - Involvement of endothelin in the pressor response following injection of NMDA to the periaqueductal gray area of rats, 116, 2787
  - Phosphoramidon inhibition of the *in vivo* conversion of big endothelin-1 to endothelin-1 in the human forearm, 116, 1821
  - Secretion of endothelin-1 and endothelin-3 by human cultured vascular smooth muscle cells, 114, 551
  - Selectivity of [<sup>125</sup>I]-PD151242 for human, rat and porcine endothelin ET<sub>A</sub> receptors in the heart, 114, 297
- Endothelins, big**, Contractile activity of endothelin precursors in the isolated gallbladder of the guinea-pig: presence of an endothelin-converting enzyme, 114, 1383
- Phosphoramidon inhibition of the *in vivo* conversion of big endothelin-1 to endothelin-1 in the human forearm, 116, 1821
- Endothelin antagonists**, Roles of endothelin receptors in the regional and systemic vascular responses to ET-1 in the anaesthetized ganglion-blocked rat: use of selective antagonists, 116, 2482
- Endothelin degradation**, Rapid degradation of endothelin-1 by an enzyme released by the rat isolated perfused mesentery, 114, 867
- Endothelin ET<sub>A</sub> receptors**, Acute pro-inflammatory actions of endothelin-1 in the guinea-pig lung: involvement of ET<sub>A</sub> and ET<sub>B</sub> receptors, 115, 227
- Characterization of endothelin receptors in rat renal artery *in vitro*, 114, 785
  - Effects of the ET<sub>A</sub>/ET<sub>B</sub> receptor antagonist, bosentan on endothelin-1-induced myocardial ischaemia and oedema in the rat, 116, 1745
  - Endothelin ET<sub>A</sub> and ET<sub>B</sub> mRNA and receptors expressed by smooth muscle in the human vasculature: majority of the ET<sub>A</sub> sub-type, 114, 1110
  - ET<sub>A</sub> receptor-mediated constrictor responses to endothelin peptides in human blood vessels *in vitro*, 115, 191
  - Evidence for ET<sub>A</sub> and ET<sub>B</sub> receptors in rat skin and an investigation of their function in the cutaneous microvasculature, 115, 840
  - *In vivo* pharmacological characterization of the non-peptide endothelin receptor antagonist SB 209670, 114, 405
  - Pharmacology of a non-selective ET<sub>A</sub> and ET<sub>B</sub> receptor antagonist, TAK-044 and the inhibition of myocardial infarct size in rats, 114, 949
  - Selectivity of [<sup>125</sup>I]-PD151242 for human, rat and porcine endothelin ET<sub>A</sub> receptors in the heart, 114, 297
- Endothelin ET<sub>A</sub> receptor antagonists**, Role of endothelin-1 and the ET<sub>A</sub> receptor in the maintenance of deoxycorticosterone acetate-salt-induced hypertension, 114, 925
- Endothelin ET<sub>B</sub> receptors**, Acute pro-inflammatory actions of endothelin-1 in the guinea-pig lung: involvement of ET<sub>A</sub> and ET<sub>B</sub> receptors, 115, 227
- Characterization of endothelin receptors in rat renal artery *in vitro*, 114, 785
  - Effects of the ET<sub>A</sub>/ET<sub>B</sub> receptor antagonist, bosentan on endothelin-1-induced myocardial ischaemia and oedema in the rat, 116, 1745
  - Endothelin ET<sub>A</sub> and ET<sub>B</sub> mRNA and receptors expressed by smooth muscle in the human vasculature: majority of the ET<sub>A</sub> sub-type, 114,

- 1110
- ET<sub>A</sub> receptor-mediated constrictor responses to endothelin peptides in human blood vessels *in vitro*, 115, 191
  - Evidence for ET<sub>A</sub> and ET<sub>B</sub> receptors in rat skin and an investigation of their function in the cutaneous microvasculature, 115, 840
  - *In vivo* pharmacological characterization of the non-peptide endothelin receptor antagonist SB 209670, 114, 405
  - Pharmacology of a non-selective ET<sub>A</sub> and ET<sub>B</sub> receptor antagonist, TAK-044 and the inhibition of myocardial infarct size in rats, 114, 949
  - Potentiation by endothelin-1 of cholinergic nerve-mediated contractions in mouse trachea via activation of ET<sub>B</sub> receptors, 114, 563
- Endothelin receptors**, The contribution of tumour necrosis factor- $\alpha$  and endothelin-1 to the increase of coronary resistance in hearts from rats treated with endotoxin, 116, 3309
- Coronary vasoconstriction *in vitro* in the hearts of polyarthritic rats: effectiveness of *in vivo* treatment with the endothelin receptor antagonist SB 209670, 114, 1327
  - Determination of K<sub>A</sub> values by controlled receptor expression in *Xenopus* oocytes, 116, 2062
  - Endothelin ET<sub>A</sub> receptor expression in human cerebrovascular smooth muscle cells, 116, 2441
  - Evidence for the presence of endothelin ET<sub>A</sub> receptors in endothelial cells *in situ* on the aortic side of porcine aortic valve, 115, 1369
  - Pharmacological evidence for the presence of three distinct functional endothelin receptor subtypes in the rabbit lateral saphenous vein, 114, 1529
  - Potentiation by endothelin-1 of cholinergic nerve-mediated contractions in mouse trachea via activation of ET<sub>B</sub> receptors, 114, 563
  - Receptors for endothelin-1 in asthmatic human peripheral lung, 114, 1
  - Role of endothelin-1 and the ET<sub>A</sub> receptor in the maintenance of deoxycorticosterone acetate-salt-induced hypertension, 114, 925
  - Roles of endothelin receptors in the regional and systemic vascular responses to ET-1 in the anaesthetized ganglion-blocked rat: use of selective antagonists, 116, 2482
- Endothelin receptor subtypes**, Characterization of endothelin receptors in rat renal artery *in vitro*, 114, 785
- Receptors for endothelin-1 in asthmatic human peripheral lung, 114, 1
- Endothelin receptor antagonists**, Coronary vasoconstriction *in vitro* in the hearts of polyarthritic rats: effectiveness of *in vivo* treatment with the endothelin receptor antagonist SB 209670, 114, 1327
- Effects of endothelin receptor antagonism with bosentan on peripheral nerve function in experimental diabetes, 115, 373
  - Enhancement of the hypotensive and vasodilator effects of endotoxaemia in conscious rats by the endothelin antagonist, SB 209670, 116, 1718
  - Haemodynamic effects of losartan and the endothelin antagonist, SB 209670, in conscious, transgenic ((mRen-2)27), hypertensive rats, 116, 2237
  - *In vivo* pharmacological characterization of the non-peptide endothelin receptor antagonist SB 209670, 114, 405
  - Involvement of endothelin in the pressor response following injection of NMDA to the periaqueductal gray area of rats, 116, 2787
  - Pharmacology of a non-selective ET<sub>A</sub> and ET<sub>B</sub> receptor antagonist, TAK-044 and the inhibition of myocardial infarct size in rats, 114, 949
- Endothelin-1**, Acute pro-inflammatory actions of endothelin-1 in the guinea-pig lung: involvement of ET<sub>A</sub> and ET<sub>B</sub> receptors, 115, 227
- Coronary vasoconstriction *in vitro* in the hearts of polyarthritic rats: effectiveness of *in vivo* treatment with the endothelin receptor antagonist SB 209670, 114, 1327
  - Different pressor and bronchoconstrictor properties of human big-endothelin-1,2 (1-38) and 3 in ketamine/xylazine-anaesthetized guinea-pigs, 114, 720
  - Effects of endothelin receptor antagonism with bosentan on peripheral nerve function in experimental diabetes, 115, 373
  - Endothelial modulation of vasoconstrictor responses to endothelin-1 in human placental stem villi small arteries, 115, 1038
  - Endothelin-1 and endothelin-3 regulated differently vasoconstrictor responses of smooth muscle of the porcine coronary artery, 114, 171
  - Endothelin-1-induced reduction of myocardial infarct size by activation of ATP-sensitive potassium channels in a rabbit model of myocardial ischaemia and reperfusion, 116, 2597
  - *In vivo* pharmacological characterization of the non-peptide endothelin receptor antagonist SB 209670, 114, 405
  - Long-lasting activation of cation current by low concentration of endothelin-1 in mouse fibroblasts and smooth muscle cells of rabbit aorta, 115, 479
  - Potentiation by endothelin-1 of 5-hydroxytryptamine responses in aortae from streptozotocin-diabetic rats: a role for thromboxane A<sub>2</sub>, 114, 1236
  - Potentiation by endothelin-1 of cholinergic nerve-mediated contractions in mouse trachea via activation of ET<sub>B</sub> receptors, 114, 563
  - Rapid degradation of endothelin-1 by an enzyme released by the rat isolated perfused mesentery, 114, 867
  - A role for endothelin in bicuculline-induced neurogenic pulmonary oedema in rats, 115, 753
  - Role of endothelin-1 and the ET<sub>A</sub> receptor in the maintenance of deoxycorticosterone acetate-salt-induced hypertension, 114, 925
  - Roles of endothelin receptors in the regional and systemic vascular responses to ET-1 in the anaesthetized ganglion-blocked rat: use of selective antagonists, 116, 2482
  - Sensitization by calyculin A of brain capillary endothelial cells to endothelin-1, 114, 1014
  - Stimulation by endothelin-1 of mitogen-activated protein kinases and DNA synthesis in bovine tracheal smooth muscle cells, 116, 2267
  - Stimulation of two vascular smooth muscle-derived cell lines by angiotensin II: differential second messenger responses leading to mitogenesis, 115, 361
- Endothelin-1, big**, Different pressor and bronchoconstrictor properties of human big-endothelin-1,2 (1-38) and 3 in ketamine/xylazine-anaesthetized guinea-pigs, 114, 720
- A role for endothelin in bicuculline-induced neurogenic pulmonary oedema in rats, 115, 753
- Endothelin-1 gene expression**, Antihypertensive effect of an endothelin receptor antagonist in DOCA-salt spontaneously hypertensive rats, 115, 1377
- Endothelin-2**, Different pressor and bronchoconstrictor properties of human big-endothelin-1,2 (1-38) and 3 in ketamine/xylazine-anaesthetized guinea-pigs, 114, 720
- Endothelin-3**, Different effects of endothelin-3 on the Ca<sup>2+</sup> discharge induced by agonists and Ca<sup>2+</sup>-ATPase inhibitors in human platelets, 114, 524
- Different pressor and bronchoconstrictor properties of human big-endothelin-1,2 (1-38) and 3 in ketamine/xylazine-anaesthetized guinea-pigs, 114, 720
  - Endothelin-1 and endothelin-3 regulated differently vasoconstrictor responses of smooth muscle of the porcine coronary artery, 114, 171
- Endothelin-3, big**, Different pressor and bronchoconstrictor properties of human big-endothelin-1,2 (1-38) and 3 in ketamine/xylazine-anaesthetized guinea-pigs, 114, 720
- Endothelin-converting enzymes**, Contractile activity of endothelin precursors in the isolated gallbladder of the guinea-pig: presence of an endothelin-converting enzyme, 114, 1383
- Different pressor and bronchoconstrictor properties of human big-endothelin-1,2 (1-38) and 3 in ketamine/xylazine-anaesthetized guinea-pigs, 114, 720
  - Differential effects of phosphoramidon on contractile responses to angiotensin II in rat blood vessels, 114, 1599
  - Rapid degradation of endothelin-1 by an enzyme released by the rat isolated perfused mesentery, 114, 867
  - A role for endothelin in bicuculline-induced neurogenic pulmonary oedema in rats, 115, 753
  - Phosphoramidon inhibition of the *in vivo* conversion of big endothelin-1 to endothelin-1 in the human forearm, 116, 1821
  - Secretion of endothelin-1 and endothelin-3 by human cultured vascular smooth muscle cells, 114, 551
- Endothelium**, Caffeine-evoked, calcium sensitive membrane currents in rabbit aortic endothelial cells, 115, 133
- Canine renovascular responses to sumatriptan and 5-carboxamidotryptamine: modulation through endothelial 5-HT<sub>1</sub>-like receptors by endogenous nitric oxide, 114, 969
  - Characterization of arginine vasopressin actions in human uterine artery: lack of role of the vascular endothelium, 115, 1295

- Comparisons of the effects of nicorandil, pinacidil, nicardipine and nitroglycerin on coronary vessels in the conscious dog: role of the endothelium, 114, 496
- Coronary vasoconstriction *in vitro* in the hearts of polyarthritic rats: effectiveness of *in vivo* treatment with the endothelin receptor antagonist SB 209670, 114, 1327
- Differential effects of phosphoramidon on contractile responses to angiotensin II in rat blood vessels, 114, 1599
- Effect of 5-hydroxytryptamine on the membrane potential of endothelial and smooth muscle cells in the pig coronary artery, 115, 95
- The effect of endotoxin on sympathetic responses in the rat isolated perfused mesenteric bed; involvement of nitric oxide and cyclooxygenase products, 116, 3316
- The effect of nitric oxide donors on haemodynamics and blood flow distribution in the porcine carotid circulation, 114, 1303
- Effect of swimming on vascular reactivity to phenylephrine and KC1 in male rats, 115, 587
- Effect of the vascular endothelium on noradrenaline-induced contractions in non-pregnant and pregnant guinea-pig uterine arteries, 114, 805
- Effects of chronic vitamin E deficiency and a high polyunsaturated fatty acid diet on rat mesenteric arterial function, 116, 3075
- Effects of chronic vitamin E deficiency on vascular function – a study of sympathetic nerves, smooth muscle and endothelium of the mesenteric arterial bed of the rat, 116, 2983
- Effects of pH on responses to adenosine, CGS 21680, carbachol and nitroprusside in the isolated perfused superior mesenteric arterial bed of the rat, 116, 2641
- Effects of vitamin E deficiency on vasomotor activity and ultrastructural organisation of rat thoracic aorta, 115, 415
- Endothelial function in spontaneously hypertensive rats: influence of quinapril treatment, 115, 859
- Endothelium-dependent relaxation to the B<sub>1</sub> kinin receptor agonist des-Arg<sup>9</sup>-bradykinin in human coronary arteries, 116, 3083
- Endothelium-dependent relaxations mediated by inducible B<sub>1</sub> and constitutive B<sub>2</sub> kinin receptors in the bovine isolated coronary artery, 116, 2473
- Endothelium-dependent relaxations in sheep pulmonary arteries and veins: resistance to block by N<sup>G</sup>-nitro-L-arginine in pulmonary hypertension, 116, 2457
- Evidence for requirement of tyrosine phosphorylation in endothelial P<sub>2Y</sub>- and P<sub>2U</sub>-purinoceptor stimulation of prostacyclin release, 116, 2563
- Evidence that nitric oxide from the endothelium attenuates inherent tone in isolated pulmonary arteries from rats with hypoxic pulmonary hypertension, 114, 109
- Exposure and characterization of the action of noradrenaline at dopamine receptors mediating endothelium-independent relaxation of rat isolated small mesenteric arteries, 116, 3237
- Gensenosides-induced nitric oxide-mediated relaxation of the rabbit corpus cavernosum, 115, 15
- Identification of a prostanoid FP receptor population producing endothelium-dependent vasorelaxation in the rabbit jugular vein, 116, 3035
- Impaired endothelium-dependent relaxation in isolated resistance arteries of spontaneously diabetic rats, 116, 3251
- Improved survival and reversal of endothelial dysfunction by the 21-aminosteroid, U-74389G in splanchnic ischaemia-reperfusion injury in the rat, 115, 395
- Influence of chronic treatment with a nitric oxide donor on fatty streak development and reactivity of the rabbit aorta, 114, 1371
- Interacting roles of nitric oxide and ATP in the pulmonary circulation of the rat, 114, 846
- Leukotriene receptors on human pulmonary vascular endothelium, 115, 1382
- Mediation by 5-hydroxytryptamine<sub>2B</sub> receptors of endothelium-dependent relaxation in rat jugular vein, 114, 400
- The multiple organ dysfunction syndrome caused by endotoxin in the rat: attenuation of liver dysfunction by inhibitors of nitric oxide synthase, 116, 2845
- Multiple pathways underlying endothelium-dependent relaxation in the rabbit isolated femoral artery, 115, 31
- Myocardial and coronary endothelial protective effects of acetylcholine after myocardial ischaemia and reperfusion in rats: role of nitric oxide, 115, 1532
- Nitric oxide is a mediator of tachykinin NK<sub>3</sub> receptor-induced relaxation in rat mesenteric artery, 116, 2919
- Nitric oxide synthase in human placenta and umbilical cord from normal, intrauterine growth-retarded and pre-eclamptic pregnancies, 116, 3099
- Release of endothelium-derived hyperpolarizing factor (EDHF) by M<sub>3</sub> receptor stimulation in guinea-pig coronary artery, 115, 717
- Substance P-induced relaxation and hyperpolarization in human cerebral arteries, 115, 889
- Thapsigargin- and cyclopiazonic acid-induced endothelium-dependent hyperpolarization in rat mesenteric artery, 115, 987
- Endothelium-dependent contractions**, Endothelium-dependent contraction in intrapulmonary arteries: mediation by endothelial NK<sub>1</sub> receptors and TXA<sub>2</sub>, 115, 1215
- Endothelium-dependent hyperpolarization**, Evidence for selective inhibition by lysophosphatidylcholine of acetylcholine-induced endothelium-dependent hyperpolarization and relaxation in rat mesenteric artery, 116, 1541
- Multiple pathways underlying endothelium-dependent relaxation in the rabbit isolated femoral artery, 115, 31
- Endothelium-dependent relaxations**, Accumulation of endogenous inhibitors for nitric oxide synthesis and decreased content of L-arginine in regenerated endothelial cells, 115, 1001
- Effects of portal hypertension on responsiveness of rat mesenteric artery and aorta, 114, 791
- Endothelium-dependent relaxations in sheep pulmonary arteries and veins: resistance to block by N<sup>G</sup>-nitro-L-arginine in pulmonary hypertension, 116, 2457
- Evidence for selective inhibition by lysophosphatidylcholine of acetylcholine-induced endothelium-dependent hyperpolarization and relaxation in rat mesenteric artery, 116, 1541
- Gi proteins and the response to 5-hydroxytryptamine in porcine cultured endothelial cells with impaired release of EDRF, 115, 822
- Endothelium-derived contractile factor**, Regional involvement of an endothelium-derived contractile factor in the vasoactive actions of neuropeptide Y in bovine isolated retinal arteries, 116, 2729
- Endothelium-derived hyperpolarizing factor**, Effects of pH on responses to adenosine, CGS 21680, carbachol and nitroprusside in the isolated perfused superior mesenteric arterial bed of the rat, 116, 2641
- Endothelial modulation of vasoconstrictor responses to endothelin-1 in human placental stem villi small arteries, 115, 1038
- Endothelium-dependent relaxation to acetylcholine in bovine oviductal arteries: mediation by nitric oxide and changes in apamin-sensitive K<sup>+</sup> conductance, 115, 1221
- Mechanism of endothelium-dependent relaxation induced by substance P in the coronary artery of the pig, 116, 2040
- Release of endothelium-derived hyperpolarizing factor (EDHF) by M<sub>3</sub> receptor stimulation in guinea-pig coronary artery, 115, 717
- Selective inhibition by barbiturates of the synthesis of endothelium-derived hyperpolarizing factor in the rabbit carotid artery, 115, 969
- Endothelium-derived relaxing factor**, Conversion of inhaled nitric oxide to nitrate in man, 114, 1621
- Discrimination by the NO-trapping agent, carboxy-PTIO, between NO and the nitrergic transmitter but not between NO and EDRF, 116, 1906
- Effect of swimming on vascular reactivity to phenylephrine and KC1 in male rats, 115, 587
- Impaired endothelium-dependent relaxation in isolated resistance arteries of spontaneously diabetic rats, 116, 3251
- Mechanism of endothelium-dependent relaxation induced by substance P in the coronary artery of the pig, 116, 2040
- Release by ultraviolet B (u.v.B) radiation of nitric oxide (NO) from human keratinocytes: a potential role for nitric oxide in erythema production, 114, 1257
- Role of endothelium in the human uterine arteries during normal menstrual cycle, 114, 902
- Endotoxaemia**, Inhibition by N-acetyl-5-hydroxytryptamine of nitric oxide synthase expression in cultured cells and in the anaesthetized rat, 115, 1175
- Endotoxic shock**, Induction of L-arginine transport and nitric oxide

- synthase in vascular smooth muscle cells: synergistic actions of pro-inflammatory cytokines and bacterial lipopolysaccharide, 116, 3243
- Endotoxins**, Aminoguanidine attenuates the delayed circulatory failure and improves survival in rodent models of endotoxic shock, 114, 1666
- Co-induction of nitric oxide synthase and cyclo-oxygenase: interactions between nitric oxide and prostanoids, 114, 1335
  - Comparative study of endotoxin-induced hypotension in kininogen-deficient rats with that in normal rats, 114, 1250
  - The contribution of tumour necrosis factor- $\alpha$  and endothelin-1 to the increase of coronary resistance in hearts from rats treated with endotoxin, 116, 3309
  - Cytokine-mediated induction of cyclo-oxygenase-2 by activation of tyrosine kinase in bovine endothelial cells stimulated by bacterial lipopolysaccharide, 115, 401
  - Effect of endotoxin on the angiotensin II receptor in cultured vascular smooth muscle cells, 116, 2524
  - The effect of endotoxin on sympathetic responses in the rat isolated perfused mesenteric bed; involvement of nitric oxide and cyclo-oxygenase products, 116, 3316
  - Effects of nitric oxide synthase inhibition combined with nitric oxide inhalation in a porcine model of endotoxin shock, 114, 363
  - Endotoxin inhibition of distension-stimulated gastric acid secretion in rat: mediation by NO in the central nervous system, 114, 8
  - Glibenclamide-induced inhibition of the expression of inducible nitric oxide synthase in cultured macrophages and in the anaesthetized rat, 114, 1273
  - Isothioureas: potent inhibitors of nitric oxide synthases with variable isoform selectivity, 114, 510
  - Modulation by nitric oxide of prostaglandin biosynthesis in the rat, 114, 323
  - The multiple organ dysfunction syndrome caused by endotoxin in the rat: attenuation of liver dysfunction by inhibitors of nitric oxide synthase, 116, 2845
  - Platelet-activating factor: the effector of protein-rich plasma extravasation and nitric oxide synthase induction in rat immune complex peritonitis, 114, 895
- Endplate currents**, Necessity of protein kinase C activity for maintenance of acetylcholine receptor function at snake twitch fibre endplates, 114, 433
- Neuromuscular blocking profile of the vecuronium analogue, Org-9487, in the rat isolated hemidiaphragm preparation, 116, 3049
  - Requirement of a colchicine-sensitive component of the cytoskeleton for acetylcholine receptor recovery, 114, 442
- Enkephalins**, Inhibition of morphine withdrawal by the association of RB 101, an inhibitor of enkephalin catabolism, and the CCK<sub>B</sub> antagonist PD-134,308, 114, 1031
- Enteric nervous system**, The effect of neuropeptide Y on sodium, chloride and potassium transport across the rat distal colon, 115, 1071
- Modulation of calcium currents by G-proteins and adenosine receptors in myenteric neurones cultured from adult guinea-pig small intestine, 116, 1882
  - Pharmacological evidence that nitric oxide may be a retrograde messenger in the enteric nervous system, 114, 428
- Enteric neurones**, Inhibition of rat colon contractility by prostacyclin (IP<sub>-</sub>) receptor agonists: involvement of NANC neurotransmission, 115, 163
- Enterocytes**, Stereoselective uptake of  $\beta$ -lactam antibiotics by the intestinal peptide transporter, 116, 3021
- Enzyme inhibition**, Competitive inhibition of coumarin 7-hydroxylation by pilocarpine and its interaction with mouse CYP 2A5 and human CYP 2A6, 116, 2625
- Eosinophils**, Acute versus chronic administration of phosphodiesterase inhibitors on allergen-induced pulmonary cell influx in sensitized guinea-pigs, 114, 93
- Substance P-induced inflammatory responses in guinea-pig skin: The effect of specific NK<sub>1</sub> receptor antagonists and the role of endogenous mediators, 114, 1343
  - Suppression of eosinophil function by RP 73401, a potent and selective inhibitor of cyclic AMP-specific phosphodiesterase: comparison with rolipram, 115, 39
- Eosinophils, human**, Differential effects of non-selective and selective phosphodiesterase inhibitors on human eosinophil functions, 114, 821
- Epidermal growth factor**, Cytokine-mediated induction of cyclo-oxygenase-2 by activation of tyrosine kinase in bovine endothelial cells stimulated by bacterial lipopolysaccharide, 115, 401
- Effect of nitric oxide on integrity, blood flow and cyclic GMP levels in the rat gastric mucosa: modulation by sialoadenectomy, 115, 344
  - Modulation of epidermal growth factor effects on epithelial ion transport by intestinal trefoil factor, 115, 77
  - Regulation of kinin-induced contraction and DNA synthesis by inflammatory cytokines in the smooth muscle of the rabbit aorta, 116, 1673
- Epilepsy**, The effect of the desglycyl metabolite of remacemide hydrochloride (FPL 12495AA) and dizocilpine (MK-801) on endogenous amino acid release from mouse cortex, 116, 3087
- Electrophysiological actions of phenytoin on *N*-methyl-D-aspartate receptor-mediated responses in rat hippocampus *in vitro*, 115, 67
  - Further evidence of anticonvulsant role for 5-hydroxytryptamine in genetically epilepsy-prone rats, 115, 1314
- Epithelia, renal**, pH-dependent transport of procainamide in cultured renal epithelial monolayers of OK cells: consistent with nonionic diffusion, 116, 1685
- Epithelial cells, colonic**, Inducible nitric oxide synthase activity and expression in a human colonic epithelial cell line, HT-29, 116, 2866
- Epithelium**, Angiotensin-converting enzyme (ACE) inhibitor transport in human intestinal epithelial (Caco-2) cells, 114, 981
- D-Cycloserine transport in human intestinal epithelial (Caco-2) cells: mediation by a H<sup>+</sup>-coupled amino acid transporter, 115, 761
  - Modulation of epidermal growth factor effects on epithelial ion transport by intestinal trefoil factor, 115, 77
  - Mucosa-dependent muscarinic liberation of prostaglandins from rat isolated trachea, 116, 1991
- Epithelium, airways**, Endogenous nitric oxide modulation of potassium-induced changes in guinea-pig airway tone, 115, 1194
- Erbstatin**, Cytokine-mediated induction of cyclo-oxygenase-2 by activation of tyrosine kinase in bovine endothelial cells stimulated by bacterial lipopolysaccharide, 115, 401
- Erythema**, Release by ultraviolet B (u.v.B) radiation of nitric oxide (NO) from human keratinocytes: a potential role for nitric oxide in erythema production, 114, 1257
- e.s.r. spectroscopy**, Specificity of different organic nitrates to elicit NO formation in rabbit vascular tissues and organs *in vivo*, 116, 2743
- Ethacrynic acid**, Effect of frusemide, ethacrynic acid and indanyloxyacetic acid on spontaneous Ca-activated currents in rabbit portal vein smooth muscle cells, 115, 733
- Ethanol**, Effects of acute and chronic ethanol on cyclic AMP accumulation in *N*<sup>G</sup>108-15 cells: differential dependence of changes on extracellular adenosine, 114, 1433
- Effects of the selective I<sub>1</sub> imidazoline receptor agonist, moxonidine, on gastric secretion and gastric mucosal injury in rats, 114, 751
  - The interaction of trichloroethanol with murine recombinant 5-HT<sub>3</sub> receptors, 114, 1641
  - Pharmacology of stretch-activated K channels in *Lymnaea* neurones, 114, 180
- Excitatory amino acids**, The effect of morphine on formalin-evoked behaviour and spinal release of excitatory amino acids and prostaglandin E<sub>2</sub> using microdialysis in conscious rats, 114, 1069
- Effect of P<sub>2</sub>-purinoceptor antagonists on glutamatergic transmission in the rat hippocampus, 115, 1276
  - Electrophysiological actions of felbamate on rat striatal neurones, 116, 2053
  - Endogenous modulation of excitatory amino acid responsiveness by tachykinin NK<sub>1</sub> and NK<sub>2</sub> receptors in the rat spinal cord, 115, 1013
  - Modulation of excitatory amino acid responses by tachykinins and selective tachykinin receptor agonists in the rat spinal cord, 115, 1005
  - Neuroprotective profile of lifarizine (RS-87476) in rat cerebrocortical neurones in culture, 114, 1365
  - NMDA-induced glutamate and aspartate release from rat cortical pyramidal neurones: evidence for modulation by a 5-HT<sub>1A</sub> antagonist, 115, 1169
- Excitatory amino acid receptors**, [<sup>3</sup>H]-L-2-amino-4-phosphonobutyrate labels a metabotropic glutamate receptor, mGluR4a, 116, 3279

- Characterization of the pharmacology and regional distribution of (S)-[<sup>3</sup>H]-5-fluorowillardiine binding in rat brain, 116, 2033
  - The contribution of NMDA receptor activation to spinal c-Fos expression in a model of inflammatory pain, 116, 1628
  - Inhibition by dizocilpine (MK-801) of striatal dopamine release induced by MPTP and MPP<sup>+</sup>: possible action at the dopamine transporter, 114, 315
  - Inhibition by propofol (2,6-di-isopropylphenol) of the *N*-methyl-D-aspartate subtype of glutamate receptor in cultured hippocampal neurones, 116, 1761
  - Subcellular localization and molecular pharmacology of distinct populations of [<sup>3</sup>H]-AMPA binding sites in rat hippocampus, 115, 295
  - Excitatory junction potentials**, Evidence that tachykinin NK<sub>1</sub> and NK<sub>2</sub> receptors mediate non-adrenergic non-cholinergic excitation and contraction in the circular muscle of guinea-pig duodenum, 115, 237
  - Excitotoxicity**, Blockade by polyamine NMDA antagonists related to ifenprodil of NMDA-induced synthesis of cyclic GMP, increases in calcium and cytotoxicity in cultured neurones, 114, 1359
  - Exercise**, Effect of swimming on vascular reactivity to phenylephrine and KCl in male rats, 115, 587
  - Exocytosis**, Inhibition by cromoglycate and some flavonoids of nucleoside diphosphate kinase and of exocytosis from permeabilized mast cells, 115, 1080
  - NPC 15669-modulated human polymorphonuclear neutrophil functional responsiveness: effects on receptor-coupled signal transduction, 114, 1694
  - Eye**, Role of nitric oxide (NO) in ocular inflammation, 116, 2447
- F**
- Fatty acids**, Acute effects of the β<sub>3</sub>-adrenoceptor agonist, BRL 35135, on tissue glucose utilisation, 114, 888
  - Different effects of fibrates on the microsomal fatty acid chain elongation and the acyl composition of phospholipids in guinea-pigs, 116, 3337
  - Selective modification of rat hepatic microsomal fatty acid chain elongation and desaturation by fibrates: relationship with peroxisome proliferation, 114, 1351
  - Fatty acids, polyunsaturated**, Effects of chronic vitamin E deficiency and a high polyunsaturated fatty acid diet on rat mesenteric arterial function, 116, 3075
  - Fatty streak**, Influence of chronic treatment with a nitric oxide donor on fatty streak development and reactivity of the rabbit aorta, 114, 1371
  - Felbamate**, Electrophysiological actions of felbamate on rat striatal neurones, 116, 2053
  - Felodipine**, Effects of 8-bromoguanosine 3':5'-cyclic monophosphate on phenylephrine-induced phosphatidylinositol hydrolysis and contraction in rat caudal artery, 116, 1697
  - Fenamates**, Comparison of the effects of fenamates on Ca-activated chloride and potassium currents in rabbit portal vein smooth muscle cells, 116, 2939
  - Fenoldopam**, Renal vasodilatation by dopexamine and fenoldopam due to α<sub>1</sub>-adrenoceptor blockade, 115, 349
  - Fentanyl**, Subgroups among μ-opioid receptor agonists distinguished by ATP-sensitive K<sup>+</sup> channel-acting drugs, 114, 1296
  - Fever**, Reduction of inflammation and pyrexia in the rat by oral administration of SDZ 224-015, an inhibitor of the interleukin-1β converting enzyme, 115, 601
  - Fibrates**, Different effects of fibrates on the microsomal fatty acid chain elongation and the acyl composition of phospholipids in guinea-pigs, 116, 3337
  - Differential effects of fibrates on the acyl composition of microsomal phospholipids in rats, 116, 2067
  - Selective modification of rat hepatic microsomal fatty acid chain elongation and desaturation by fibrates: relationship with peroxisome proliferation, 114, 1351
  - Fibrinogen**, Effect of inhibition of nitric oxide synthesis on the uptake of LDL and fibrinogen by arterial walls and other organs of the rat, 114, 1490
  - Fibroblasts**, Activation of nicotinic acetylcholine receptors expressed in quail fibroblasts: effects on intracellular calcium, 116, 2838
  - Calcium homeostasis in mouse fibroblast cells: affected by U-73122, a putative phospholipase C<sub>β</sub> blocker, via multiple mechanisms, 115, 11
  - Long-lasting activation of cation current by low concentration of endothelin-1 in mouse fibroblasts and smooth muscle cells of rabbit aorta, 115, 479
  - Mechanism of action of the inhibitory effect of nifedipine on the growth of cultured aortic cells from spontaneously hypertensive and normotensive rats, 114, 1703
  - Fipronil**, Actions of the insecticide fipronil, on dieldrin-sensitive and -resistant GABA receptors of *Drosophila melanogaster*, 115, 909
  - Fish oil**, Potentiation of the hyporeactivity induced by *in vivo* endothelial injury in the rat carotid artery by chronic treatment with fish oil, 115, 255
  - FK224**, Delayed-type hypersensitivity-induced increase in vascular permeability in the mouse small intestine: inhibition by depletion of sensory neuropeptides and NK<sub>1</sub> receptor blockade, 114, 1483
  - FK888**, Delayed-type hypersensitivity-induced increase in vascular permeability in the mouse small intestine: inhibition by depletion of sensory neuropeptides and NK<sub>1</sub> receptor blockade, 114, 1483
  - Flavonoids**, Inhibition by cromoglycate and some flavonoids of nucleoside diphosphate kinase and of exocytosis from permeabilized mast cells, 115, 1080
  - Monohydroxyethylrutoside as protector against chronic doxorubicin-induced cardiotoxicity, 115, 1260
  - Flecainide**, Electrocardiographic interactions between pinacidil, a potassium channel opener and class I antiarrhythmic agents in guinea-pig isolated perfused heart, 114, 1745
  - Flufenamic acid**, Comparison of the effects of fenamates on Ca-activated chloride and potassium currents in rabbit portal vein smooth muscle cells, 116, 2939
  - Fluid secretion**, Activation by ATP of a P<sub>2U</sub> 'nucleotide' receptor in an exocrine cell, 115, 321
  - Fluid transport**, Functional characterization of the adenosine receptor mediating inhibition of intestinal secretion, 114, 152
  - Flunarizine**, Dotarizine versus flunarizine as calcium antagonists in chromaffin cells, 114, 369
  - Effects of Ca<sup>2+</sup> channel blockers on cortical hypoperfusion and expression of c-Fos-like immunoreactivity after cortical spreading depression in rats, 115, 1359
  - Fluoroaluminates**, Inotropic changes induced by fluoroaluminates in rabbit left atrial muscles: possible involvement of G proteins, 114, 224
  - (S)-[<sup>3</sup>H]-5-Fluorowillardiine**, Characterization of the pharmacology and regional distribution of (S)-[<sup>3</sup>H]-5-fluorowillardiine binding in rat brain, 116, 2033
  - Fluoxetine**, Differential effects of acute and chronic fluoxetine administration on the spontaneous activity of dopaminergic neurones in the ventral tegmental area, 116, 1923
  - The interaction of antidepressant drugs with central and peripheral (enteric) 5-HT<sub>3</sub> and 5-HT<sub>4</sub> receptors, 114, 1017
  - Protein kinase C in rat brain cortex and hippocampus: effect of repeated administration of fluoxetine and desipramine, 115, 595
  - Fluprostenol**, Identification of a prostanoid FP receptor population producing endothelium-dependent vasorelaxation in the rabbit jugular vein, 116, 3035
  - Flurbiprofen**, Protective effect of NO on gastric lesions and inhibition of expression of gastric inducible NOS by flurbiprofen and its nitro-derivative, nitroflurbiprofen, 116, 1713
  - Foetus**, Comparison of the transplacental transfer of enalapril, captopril and losartan in sheep, 114, 1495
  - Folate**, The effect of folate on the methotrexate/indomethacin interaction in a murine cancer cell line, 116, 1809
  - Food intake**, 2-Naphthalenesulphonyl-L-aspartyl-2-(phenethyl) amide (2-NAP) and food intake in rats: evidence that endogenous peripheral CCK does not play a major role as a satiety factor, 116, 2371
  - RS-45041-190: a selective, high-affinity ligand for I<sub>2</sub> imidazoline receptors, 116, 1737
  - Forced swimming test**, Enhancement of immobility in a forced swimming test by subacute or repeated treatment with phencyclidine: a new model of schizophrenia, 116, 2531
  - Formalin**, The roles of spinal adenosine receptors in the control of acute and more persistent nociceptive responses of dorsal horn neurones in

- the anaesthetized rat, 116, 2221
- Formalin tests**, The effect of morphine on formalin-evoked behaviour and spinal release of excitatory amino acids and prostaglandin E<sub>2</sub> using microdialysis in conscious rats, 114, 1069
- *Meta*-chlorophenylpiperazine attenuates formalin-induced nociceptive responses through 5-HT<sub>1/2</sub> receptors in both normal and diabetic mice, 116, 3133
- Formoterol**, Different effects of salmeterol, formoterol and salbutamol on cholinergic responses in the ferret trachea, 114, 1478
- The effects of formoterol on plasma exudation produced by a localized acute inflammatory response to bradykinin in the tracheal mucosa of rats *in vivo*, 116, 1571
- Forskolin**, Effects of pH on responses to adenosine, CGS 21680, carbachol and nitroprusside in the isolated perfused superior mesenteric arterial bed of the rat, 116, 2641
- Effects of type-selective phosphodiesterase inhibitors on glucose-induced insulin secretion and islet phosphodiesterase activity, 115, 1486
  - Enhancement of cyclic AMP accumulation mediated by 5-HT after chronic amitriptyline treatment in N<sup>Q</sup> 108-15 cells, 114, 1282
  - Examination of the role of inhibition of cyclic AMP in  $\alpha_2$ -adrenoceptor mediated contractions of the porcine isolated palmar lateral vein, 114, 157
  - Potentiation of P1075-induced K<sup>+</sup> channel opening by stimulation of adenylate cyclase in rat isolated aorta, 115, 515
- FPL 12495AA**, The effect of the desglycyl metabolite of remacemide hydrochloride (FPL 12495AA) and dizocilpine (MK-801) on endogenous amino acid release from mouse cortex, 116, 3087
- FPL 67085**, Pharmacological profile of the novel P<sub>2T</sub>-purinoceptor antagonist, FPL 67085 *in vitro* and in the anaesthetized rat *in vivo*, 115, 1110
- FPL 67156**, Pharmacological and biochemical analysis of FPL 67156, a novel, selective inhibitor of ecto-ATPase, 114, 475
- FR 139317**, Acute pro-inflammatory actions of endothelin-1 in the guinea-pig lung: involvement of ET<sub>A</sub> and ET<sub>B</sub> receptors, 115, 227
- The contribution of tumour necrosis factor- $\alpha$  and endothelin-1 to the increase of coronary resistance in hearts from rats treated with endotoxin, 116, 3309
  - ET<sub>A</sub> receptor-mediated constrictor responses to endothelin peptides in human blood vessels *in vitro*, 115, 191
  - Selectivity of [<sup>125</sup>I]-PD151242 for human, rat and porcine endothelin ET<sub>A</sub> receptors in the heart, 114, 297
- Free radicals**, Monohydroxyethylrutoside as protector against chronic doxorubicin-induced cardiotoxicity, 115, 1260
- Frusemide**, Effect of frusemide, ethacrynic acid and indanyloxyacetic acid on spontaneous Ca-activated currents in rabbit portal vein smooth muscle cells, 115, 733
- Extrahepatic metabolism of frusemide in anaesthetized rabbits, 116, 2407
- Fundus, rat**, Nitric oxide, an enteric nonadrenergic-noncholinergic relaxant transmitter: evidence using phosphodiesterase V and nitric oxide synthase inhibition, 116, 1789
- Fura-2**, Characteristics of nucleotide receptors that cause elevation of cytoplasmic calcium in immortalized rat brain endothelial cells (RBE4) and in primary cultures, 115, 1245
- Effects of 8-bromo cyclic GMP and verapamil on depolarization-evoked Ca<sup>2+</sup> signal and contraction in rat aorta, 114, 1731
  - Effects of semotiadil fumarate, a novel Ca<sup>2+</sup> antagonist, on cytosolic Ca<sup>2+</sup> level and force of contraction in porcine coronary arteries, 114, 1289
  - The mechanism of action of  $\alpha_2$ -adrenoceptors in human isolated subcutaneous resistance arteries, 115, 1463
  - A novel P<sub>2</sub>-purinoceptor expressed by a subpopulation of astrocytes from the dorsal spinal cord of the rat, 116, 2909
  - Regulation of cytosolic calcium by collagen in single human platelets, 115, 101
  - Relaxation and decrease in [Ca<sup>2+</sup>]<sub>i</sub> by hydrochlorothiazide in guinea-pig isolated mesenteric arteries, 114, 703
- Fura-PE3**, Calcium compartments in vascular smooth muscle cells as detected by aequorin signal, 116, 3000
- Furoxans**, Cardiovascular actions of the furoxan CAS 1609, a novel nitric oxide donor, 114, 1605
- A new class of furoxan derivatives as NO donors: mechanism of action and biological activity, 114, 816
- ## G
- G-proteins**, All-or-none augmentation of Ca<sup>2+</sup> sensitivity in  $\alpha$ -toxin-permeabilized single smooth muscle cells from guinea-pig taenia caecum, 115, 522
- Characterization of inhibition by haloperidol and chlorpromazine of a voltage-activated K<sup>+</sup> current in rat pheochromocytoma cells, 116, 2603
  - Effects of *Bordetella pertussis* toxin pretreatment on the antiarrhythmic action of ischaemic preconditioning in anaesthetized rats, 114, 755
  - Effects of GTP $\gamma$ S on muscarinic receptor-stimulated inositol phospholipid hydrolysis in permeabilized smooth muscle from the small intestine, 115, 147
  - Effects of mastoparan upon the late stages of the ACTH secretory pathway of AtT-20 cells, 115, 696
  - Functional coupling between A<sub>1</sub> adenosine receptors and G-proteins in rat hippocampal membranes assessed by high-affinity GTPase activity, 116, 2691
  - G-protein involvement in muscarinic receptor-stimulation of inositol phosphates in longitudinal smooth muscle from the small intestine of the guinea-pig, 114, 119
  - Gi proteins and the response to 5-hydroxytryptamine in porcine cultured endothelial cells with impaired release of EDRF, 115, 822
  - Heparin-insensitive calcium release from intracellular stores triggered by the recombinant human parathyroid hormone receptor, 114, 1613
  - Inotropic changes induced by fluoroaluminates in rabbit left atrial muscles: possible involvement of G proteins, 114, 224
  - Involvement of G-protein  $\alpha$ l subunits in activation of G-protein gated inward rectifying K<sup>+</sup> channels (GIRK1) by human NPY<sub>1</sub> receptors, 116, 2346
  - Involvement of multiple protein kinase C isozymes in the ACTH secretory pathway of AtT-20 cells, 115, 307
  - Mastoparan-induced phosphatidylcholine hydrolysis by phospholipase D activation in human astrocytoma cells, 116, 2090
  - The mechanism of action of  $\alpha_2$ -adrenoceptors in human isolated subcutaneous resistance arteries, 115, 1463
  - Modulation of calcium currents by G-proteins and adenosine receptors in myenteric neurones cultured from adult guinea-pig small intestine, 116, 1882
  - NPC 15669-modulated human polymorphonuclear neutrophil functional responsiveness: effects on receptor-coupled signal transduction, 114, 1694
  - Pertussis toxin-sensitive muscarinic relaxation in the rat iris dilator muscle, 114, 777
  - Phosphorylation- and voltage-dependent inhibition of neuronal calcium currents by activation of human D<sub>2(short)</sub> dopamine receptors, 115, 459
  - The effects of calyculin A upon calcium-, guanine nucleotides- and phorbol 12-myristate 13-acetate-stimulated ACTH secretion from AtT-20 cells, 114, 1571
- G-protein activated potassium channels**, Involvement of G-protein  $\alpha$ l subunits in activation of G-protein gated inward rectifying K<sup>+</sup> channels (GIRK1) by human NPY<sub>1</sub> receptors, 116, 2346
- GABA**, Attenuation by valproate of c-fos immunoreactivity in trigeminal nucleus caudalis induced by intracisternal capsaicin, 116, 3199
- Changes in [<sup>3</sup>H]-UK14304 binding to  $\alpha_2$ -adrenoceptors in morphine-dependent guinea-pigs, 116, 3125
  - GABA-mediated inhibition of the anaphylactic response in the guinea-pig trachea, 115, 389
- GABA receptors**, Attenuation by valproate of c-fos immunoreactivity in trigeminal nucleus caudalis induced by intracisternal capsaicin, 116, 3199
- A reassessment of the modulatory role of cyclic AMP in catecholamine secretion by chromaffin cells, 114, 517
- GABA release**, 5-Hydroxytryptamine-mediated effects of nicotine on endogenous GABA efflux from guinea-pig cortical slices, 116, 2724
- GABA<sub>A</sub> receptors**, Actions of the insecticide fipronil, on dieldrin-sensitive and -resistant GABA receptors of *Drosophila melanogaster*, 115, 909

- Changes in benzodiazepine-GABA receptor coupling in an accumbens-habenula circuit after chronic diazepam treatment, 116, 2375
- Characterization of [<sup>3</sup>H]-imidazenil binding to rat brain membranes, 114, 1159
- Enhancement by GABA of the association rate of picrotoxin and *tert*-butylbicyclophosphorothionate to the rat cloned  $\alpha 1\beta 2\gamma 2$  GABA<sub>A</sub> receptor subtype, 115, 539
- Induction of a novel form of hippocampal long-term depression by muscimol: involvement of GABA<sub>A</sub> but not glutamate receptors, 115, 527
- Peripheral GABA<sub>A</sub> receptor-mediated effects of sodium valproate on dural plasma protein extravasation to substance P and trigeminal stimulation, 116, 1661
- Pharmacological modulation of adrenal medullary GABA<sub>A</sub> receptor: consistent with its subunit composition, 116, 1875
- Potentiation, activation and blockade of GABA<sub>A</sub> receptors of clonal murine hypothalamic GT1-7 neurones by propofol, 115, 953
- GABA<sub>A</sub> receptors, cloned**, Interaction of  $\beta$ -carboline inverse agonists for the benzodiazepine site with another site on GABA<sub>A</sub> receptors, 114, 1040
- GABA<sub>A</sub> receptor subtypes**, Characterization of U-97775 as a GABA<sub>A</sub> receptor ligand of dual functionality in cloned rat GABA<sub>A</sub> receptor subtypes, 115, 19
- GABA<sub>B</sub> receptors**, GABA-mediated inhibition of the anaphylactic response in the guinea-pig trachea, 115, 389
- Hyperpolarization by GABA<sub>B</sub> receptor agonists in mid-brain periaqueductal gray neurones *in vitro*, 116, 1583
- Inhibition of the centrally induced increases in myocardial oxygen demand in rabbits by chronic treatment with baclofen, a selective GABA<sub>B</sub> agonist, 115, 1331
- Inhibitory actions of GABA on rabbit urinary bladder muscle strips: mediation by potassium channels, 115, 81
- Respiratory effects of baclofen and 3-aminopropylphosphinic acid in guinea-pigs, 114, 735
- GABA<sub>B</sub> receptor antagonists**, Hyperpolarization by GABA<sub>B</sub> receptor agonists in mid-brain periaqueductal gray neurones *in vitro*, 116, 1583
- Gadolinium**, Pharmacology of stretch-activated K channels in *Lymnaea* neurones, 114, 180
- Galanin**, New high affinity peptide antagonists to the spinal galanin receptor, 116, 2076
- Galanin receptors**, New high affinity peptide antagonists to the spinal galanin receptor, 116, 2076
- Galanin receptor antagonists**, New high affinity peptide antagonists to the spinal galanin receptor, 116, 2076
- Gall bladder**, Contractile activity of endothelin precursors in the isolated gallbladder of the guinea-pig: presence of an endothelin-converting enzyme, 114, 1383
- Mechanisms of bradykinin-induced contraction of the guinea-pig gallbladder *in vitro*, 114, 1549
- The use of receptor desensitization to analyse CCK<sub>A</sub> and CCK<sub>B</sub>/gastrin receptors coupled to contraction in guinea-pig stomach muscle, 114, 339
- Gall bladder contraction**, Mediation by CCK<sub>B</sub> receptors of the CCK-evoked hyperaemia in rat gastric mucosa, 116, 2274
- Gallopamil**, Interaction between gallopamil and cardiac ryanodine receptors, 114, 85
- Ganglia, autonomic**, Modulation of calcium currents by G-proteins and adenosine receptors in myenteric neurones cultured from adult guinea-pig small intestine, 116, 1882
- Ganglia, ciliary**, Characterization of muscarinic receptors mediating relaxation and contraction in the rat iris dilator muscle, 114, 769
- Ganglia, coeliac**, Subtypes of tachykinin receptors on tonic and phasic neurones in coeliac ganglion of the guinea-pig, 115, 25
- Ganglia, dorsal root**, *In situ* hybridization studies of prostacyclin receptor mRNA expression in various mouse organs, 116, 2828
- Ganglia, nodose**, Functional dopamine D<sub>2</sub> receptors on rat vagal afferent neurones, 114, 1329
- Ganglia, superior cervical**, Bradykinin receptors in mouse and rat isolated superior cervical ganglia, 115, 368
- Differentiation by pyridoxal 5-phosphate, PPADS and IsoPPADS between responses mediated by UTP and those evoked by  $\alpha$ , $\beta$ -methylene-ATP on rat sympathetic ganglia, 114, 727
- Discrimination between UTP- and P<sub>2</sub>-purinoceptor-mediated depolarization of rat superior cervical ganglia by 4,4'-diisothiocyanatostilbene-2,2'-disulphonate (DIDS) and uniblow A, 115, 427
- Structure-activity relationship of a pyrimidine receptor in the rat isolated superior cervical ganglion, 116, 2764
- Ganglia, sympathetic**, Evidence that 5-HT<sub>1D</sub> receptors mediate inhibition of sympathetic ganglionic transmission in anaesthetized cats, 116, 1715
- Ganglia, trigeminal**, Peripheral GABA<sub>A</sub> receptor-mediated effects of sodium valproate on dural plasma protein extravasation to substance P and trigeminal stimulation, 116, 1661
- Gas exchange**, Dose-response comparisons of five lung surfactant factor (LSF) preparations in an animal model of adult respiratory distress syndrome (ARDS), 115, 451
- Gastric acid**, Endotoxin inhibition of distension-stimulated gastric acid secretion in rat: mediation by NO in the central nervous system, 114, 8
- Gastric acid secretion**, Application of a model to explore interspecies differences in acetylcholine M-receptor-stimulated gastric acid secretion, 115, 961
- Effects of the selective I<sub>1</sub> imidazoline receptor agonist, moxonidine, on gastric secretion and gastric mucosal injury in rats, 114, 751
- JB-9322, a new selective histamine H<sub>2</sub>-receptor antagonist with potent gastric mucosal protective properties, 115, 57
- Mediation by CCK<sub>B</sub> receptors of the CCK-evoked hyperaemia in rat gastric mucosa, 116, 2274
- R- $\alpha$ -methylhistamine-induced inhibition of gastric acid secretion in pylorus-ligated rats via central histamine H<sub>3</sub> receptors, 115, 1326
- SMS 201-995-induced stimulation of gastric acid secretion via the dorsal vagal complex and inhibition via the hypothalamus in anaesthetized rats, 116, 2303
- Gastric antrum**, Sustained contraction produced by caffeine after ryanodine treatment in the circular muscle of the guinea-pig gastric antrum and rabbit portal vein, 114, 1414
- Gastric emptying**, Promotion by SR 48692 of gastric emptying and defaecation in rats suggesting a role of endogenous neurotensin, 115, 383
- Gastric fundus**, Discrimination by the NO-trapping agent, carboxy-PTIO, between NO and the nitrergic transmitter but not between NO and EDRF, 116, 1906
- Influence of age on the signal transduction pathway of non-adrenergic non-cholinergic neurotransmitters in the rat gastric fundus, 114, 640
- Study of NO and VIP as non-adrenergic non-cholinergic neurotransmitters in the pig gastric fundus, 116, 2017
- Gastric fundus, rat**, Effect of diabetes on relaxations to non-adrenergic, non-cholinergic nerve stimulation in longitudinal muscle of the rat gastric fundus, 116, 1551
- Gastric lesions**, Protective effect of NO on gastric lesions and inhibition of expression of gastric inducible NOS by flurbiprofen and its nitro-derivative, nitroflurbiprofen, 116, 1713
- Gastric mucosa**, Effect of nitric oxide on integrity, blood flow and cyclic GMP levels in the rat gastric mucosa: modulation by sialoadenectomy, 115, 344
- Effects of the selective I<sub>1</sub> imidazoline receptor agonist, moxonidine, on gastric secretion and gastric mucosal injury in rats, 114, 751
- Involvement of superoxide and xanthine oxidase in neutrophil-independent rat gastric damage induced by NO donors, 116, 1843
- Gastric ulcer**, Effects of the selective I<sub>1</sub> imidazoline receptor agonist, moxonidine, on gastric secretion and gastric mucosal injury in rats, 114, 751
- Gastrin**, Mediation by CCK<sub>B</sub> receptors of the CCK-evoked hyperaemia in rat gastric mucosa, 116, 2274
- Gastrin receptors**, The use of receptor desensitization to analyse CCK<sub>A</sub> and CCK<sub>B</sub>/gastrin receptors coupled to contraction in guinea-pig stomach muscle, 114, 339
- GDP**, Activation by intracellular GDP, metabolic inhibition and pinacidil of a glibenclamide-sensitive K-channel in smooth muscle cells of rat mesenteric artery, 114, 662
- GDP $\beta$ S**, Effects of GTP $\gamma$ S on muscarinic receptor-stimulated inositol phospholipid hydrolysis in permeabilized smooth muscle from the small intestine, 115, 147
- Gene transcription**, Long-term carbachol treatment-induced down-

- regulation of muscarinic  $M_2$ -receptors but not  $m_2$  receptor mRNA in a human lung cell line, 116, 2027
- General anaesthetics**, Potentiation, activation and blockade of GABA<sub>A</sub> receptors of clonal murine hypothalamic GT1-7 neurones by propofol, 115, 953
- Genistein**, Effect of platelet-derived growth factor on voltage-operated calcium channels in rabbit isolated ear artery cells, 115, 534
- Effects of tyrosine kinase inhibitors on the contractility of rat mesenteric resistance arteries, 114, 1266
  - Multiple effects and stimulation of insulin secretion by the tyrosine kinase inhibitor genistein in normal mouse islets, 114, 872
- Ginseng**, Mechanism of angiogenic effects of saponin from Ginseng *Radix rubra* in human umbilical vein endothelial cells, 115, 1188
- Ginsenosides**, Gensenosides-induced nitric oxide-mediated relaxation of the rabbit corpus cavernosum, 115, 15
- (+)-Glaucine**, Study of the *in vivo* and *in vitro* cardiovascular effects of (+)-glaucine and *N*-carbethoxysecoglaucine in rats, 114, 1419
- Glia**, Action of adenosine receptor antagonists on hypoxia-induced effects in the rat hippocampus *in vitro*, 116, 2113
- Glibenclamide**, Attenuation of adrenomedullin-induced renal vasodilatation by *N*<sup>G</sup>-nitro *L*-arginine but not glibenclamide, 115, 917
- Effects of BRL55834 in rat portal vein and bovine trachea: evidence for the induction of a glibenclamide-resistant, ATP-sensitive potassium current, 115, 1027
  - Effects of nicorandil on the recovery of reflex potentials after spinal cord ischaemia in cats, 116, 1815
  - Endothelial modulation of vasoconstrictor responses to endothelin-1 in human placental stem villi small arteries, 115, 1038
  - Endothelin-1-induced reduction of myocardial infarct size by activation of ATP-sensitive potassium channels in a rabbit model of myocardial ischaemia and reperfusion, 116, 2597
  - Glibenclamide-induced inhibition of the expression of inducible nitric oxide synthase in cultured macrophages and in the anaesthetized rat, 114, 1273
  - The involvement of ATP-sensitive potassium channels and adenosine in the regulation of coronary flow in the isolated perfused rat heart, 116, 3068
  - The involvement of ATP-sensitive potassium channels in  $\beta$ -adrenoceptor-mediated vasorelaxation in the rat isolated mesenteric arterial bed, 115, 607
  - Ionic currents and inhibitory effects of glibenclamide in seminal vesicle smooth muscle cells, 115, 1447
  - Mexiletine-induced shortening of the action potential duration of ventricular muscles by activation of ATP-sensitive  $K^+$  channels, 115, 381
  - Potentiation of P1075-induced  $K^+$  channel opening by stimulation of adenylate cyclase in rat isolated aorta, 115, 515
  - Reduction by prostaglandin  $E_1$  or prostaglandin  $E_0$  of myocardial infarct size in the rabbit by activation of ATP-sensitive potassium channels, 116, 2435
- Glioma cells**, Potent agonist action of 2-thioether derivatives of adenine nucleotides at adenylyl cyclase-linked  $P_{2Y}$ -purinoceptors, 116, 2611
- Gliquidone**, Subgroups among  $\mu$ -opioid receptor agonists distinguished by ATP-sensitive  $K^+$  channel-acting drugs, 114, 1296
- Glucocorticoids**, Glucocorticoid-induced annexin 1 secretion by monocytes and peritoneal leukocytes, 115, 1043
- Glucose**, Acute effects of the  $\beta_3$ -adrenoceptor agonist, BRL 35135, on tissue glucose utilisation, 114, 888
- Alterations of insulin response to different  $\beta$  cell secretagogues and pancreatic vascular resistance induced by *N*<sup>G</sup>-nitro-*L*-arginine methyl ester, 116, 1965
  - The formation of nitric oxide donors from peroxynitrite, 116, 1999
  - Influence of nitric oxide synthase inhibition, nitric oxide and hydroperoxide on insulin release induced by various secretagogues, 114, 289
- Glucose metabolism**, Regulation of muscle glycogen metabolism by CGRP and amylin: CGRP receptors not involved, 115, 713
- Glucose transporters**, Effects of metformin treatment on glucose transporter proteins in subcellular fractions of skeletal muscle in (*fa/fa*) Zucker rats, 115, 1182
- Glucose utilisation, brain**, Anti-ataxic effects of TRH and its analogue, TA-0910, in Rolling mouse Nagoya by metabolic normalization of the ventral tegmental area, 116, 3274
- Glutamate**, The effect of the desglycyl metabolite of remacemide hydrochloride (FPL 12495AA) and dizocilpine (MK-801) on endogenous amino acid release from mouse cortex, 116, 3087
- The effect of morphine on formalin-evoked behaviour and spinal release of excitatory amino acids and prostaglandin  $E_2$  using microdialysis in conscious rats, 114, 1069
  - Effect of  $P_2$ -purinoceptor antagonists on glutamatergic transmission in the rat hippocampus, 115, 1276
  - Inhibition of the centrally induced increases in myocardial oxygen demand in rabbits by chronic treatment with baclofen, a selective GABA<sub>B</sub> agonist, 115, 1331
- Glutamate receptors**, Characterization of the pharmacology and regional distribution of (S)-[<sup>3</sup>H]-5-fluorowillardiine binding in rat brain, 116, 2033
- A comparison of the effects of selective metabotropic glutamate receptor agonists on synaptically evoked whole cell currents of rat spinal ventral horn neurones *in vitro*, 115, 1469
  - Electrophysiological actions of phenytoin on *N*-methyl-D-aspartate receptor-mediated responses in rat hippocampus *in vitro*, 115, 67
  - Induction of a novel form of hippocampal long-term depression by muscimol: involvement of GABA<sub>A</sub> but not glutamate receptors, 115, 527
  - Inhibition by propofol (2,6-di-isopropylphenol) of the *N*-methyl-D-aspartate subtype of glutamate receptor in cultured hippocampal neurones, 116, 1761
  - NMDA-induced glutamate and aspartate release from rat cortical pyramidal neurones: evidence for modulation by a 5-HT<sub>1A</sub> antagonist, 115, 1169
  - Participation of NMDA and non-NMDA excitatory amino acid receptors in the mediation of spinal reflex potentials in rats: an *in vivo* study, 114, 1193
  - Subcellular localization and molecular pharmacology of distinct populations of [<sup>3</sup>H]-AMPA binding sites in rat hippocampus, 115, 295
- Glutamate receptors, metabotropic**, [<sup>3</sup>H]-L-2-Amino-4-phosphonobutyrate labels a metabotropic glutamate receptor, mGluR4a, 116, 3279
- Structure-activity relationships for a series of phenylglycine derivatives acting at metabotropic glutamate receptors (mGluRs), 116, 3323
- Glutamate receptor agonists**, A comparison of the effects of selective metabotropic glutamate receptor agonists on synaptically evoked whole cell currents of rat spinal ventral horn neurones *in vitro*, 115, 1469
- Glutamate release**, The effect of the desglycyl metabolite of remacemide hydrochloride (FPL 12495AA) and dizocilpine (MK-801) on endogenous amino acid release from mouse cortex, 116, 3087
- Glutathione**, Prevention by  $\alpha$ -tocopherol and rutin of glutathione and ATP depletion induced by oxidized LDL in cultured endothelial cells, 116, 1985
- Glycerol**, Cholinoceptor-mediated effects on glycerol output from human adipose tissue using *in situ* microdialysis, 115, 1155
- Glyceryl trinitrate**, The inhibitory effect of 3-amino-1,2,4-triazole on relaxation induced by hydroxylamine and sodium azide but not hydrogen peroxide or glyceryl trinitrate in rat aorta, 116, 3302
- Glycine**, Inhibition by riluzole of glycinergic postsynaptic currents in rat hypoglossal motoneurons, 116, 3227
- Glycogen**, Regulation of muscle glycogen metabolism by CGRP and amylin: CGRP receptors not involved, 115, 713
- Glycosaminoglycans**, Inhibition of serum-induced proliferation of bovine tracheal smooth muscle cells in culture by heparin and related glycosaminoglycans, 114, 1442
- GR 71251**, Subtypes of tachykinin receptors on tonic and phasic neurones in coeliac ganglion of the guinea-pig, 115, 25
- GR 73632**, Antinociceptive activity of the tachykinin NK<sub>1</sub> receptor antagonist, CP-99,994, in conscious gerbils, 116, 1937
- GR 113808**, A comparative study of functional 5-HT<sub>4</sub> receptors in human colon, rat oesophagus and rat ileum, 115, 47
- Differences in response to 5-HT<sub>4</sub> receptor agonists and antagonists of the 5-HT<sub>4</sub>-like receptor in human colon circular smooth muscle, 115, 172
- [<sup>3</sup>H]-GR 113808**, 5-Hydroxytryptamine (5-HT)<sub>4</sub> receptors in *post mortem* human brain tissue: distribution, pharmacology and effects of neurodegenerative diseases, 114, 993

- GR 127935**, Evidence that 5-HT<sub>1D</sub> receptors mediate inhibition of sympathetic ganglionic transmission in anaesthetized cats, 116, 1715
- GR 203040**, The broad-spectrum anti-emetic activity of the novel non-peptide tachykinin NK<sub>1</sub> receptor antagonist GR203040, 116, 3158
- The pharmacology of GR203040, a novel, potent and selective non-peptide tachykinin NK<sub>1</sub> receptor antagonist, 116, 3149
- [<sup>3</sup>H]-Granisetron**, Evidence that the atypical 5-HT<sub>3</sub> receptor ligand, [<sup>3</sup>H]-BRL46470, labels additional 5-HT<sub>3</sub> binding sites compared to [<sup>3</sup>H]-granisetron, 116, 1781
- Granule cells, cerebellar**, Characterization of metabotropic glutamate receptor-stimulated phosphoinositide hydrolysis in rat cultured cerebellar granule cells, 116, 2824
- Grooming**, Comparative behavioural profile of centrally administered tachykinin NK<sub>1</sub>, NK<sub>2</sub> and NK<sub>3</sub> receptor agonists in the guinea-pig, 116, 2496
- Pharmacological characterization of behavioural responses to SK&F 83959 in relation to 'D<sub>1</sub>-like' dopamine receptors not linked to adenylyl cyclase, 116, 2120
- Growth factors**, Comparison between novel steroid-like and conventional nonsteroidal antioestrogens in inhibiting oestradiol- and IGF-I-induced proliferation of human breast cancer-derived cells, 116, 2391
- The effect of glucocorticoids on proliferation of human cultured airway smooth muscle, 116, 3219
- GT1-7 cells**, Potentiation, activation and blockade of GABA<sub>A</sub> receptors of clonal murine hypothalamic GT1-7 neurones by propofol, 115, 953
- GTPyS**, Effects of GTPyS on muscarinic receptor-stimulated inositol phospholipid hydrolysis in permeabilized smooth muscle from the small intestine, 115, 147
- Guanabenz**, Renal effects of infusion of rilmenidine and guanabenz in conscious dogs: contribution of peripheral and central nervous system α<sub>2</sub>-adrenoceptors, 116, 1557
- [<sup>14</sup>C]-Guanidinium influx**, 5-HT<sub>3</sub> receptor antagonism by anpirtoline, a mixed 5-HT<sub>1</sub> receptor agonist/5-HT<sub>3</sub> receptor antagonist, 114, 269
- Guanine nucleotides**, Differential effect of sodium ions and guanine nucleotides on the binding of thioperamide and clobenpropit to histamine H<sub>3</sub>-receptors in rat cerebral cortical membranes, 114, 357
- Guanine nucleotide shift**, [<sup>3</sup>H]-L-2-amino-4-phosphonobutyrate labels a metabotropic glutamate receptor, mGluR4a, 116, 3279
- Guanylyl cyclase**, Comparative effects of activation of soluble and particulate guanylyl cyclase on cyclic GMP elevation and relaxation of bovine tracheal smooth muscle, 115, 723
- A new class of furoxan derivatives as NO donors: mechanism of action and biological activity, 114, 816
  - Photosensitization of oesophageal smooth muscle by 3-NO<sub>2</sub>-1,4-dihydropyridines: evidence for two cyclic GMP-dependent effector pathways, 116, 3293
  - Release by ultraviolet B (u.v.B) radiation of nitric oxide (NO) from human keratinocytes: a potential role for nitric oxide in erythema production, 114, 1257
  - Vasorelaxant effect of isoliquiritigenin, a novel soluble guanylate cyclase activator, in rat aorta, 114, 1587
  - YC-1 inhibited human platelet aggregation through NO-independent activation of soluble guanylate cyclase, 116, 1973
- Guanylyl cyclase, soluble**, The inhibitory effect of 3-amino-1,2,4-triazole on relaxation induced by hydroxylamine and sodium azide but not hydrogen peroxide or glyceryl trinitrate in rat aorta, 116, 3302
- GYKI 52466**, Participation of NMDA and non-NMDA excitatory amino acid receptors in the mediation of spinal reflex potentials in rats: an *in vivo* study, 114, 1193
- GYKI 53655**, Inhibition by cyclothiazide of neuronal nicotinic responses in bovine chromaffin cells, 114, 648
- H**
- H-89**, Potentiation of P1075-induced K<sup>+</sup> channel opening by stimulation of adenylyl cyclase in rat isolated aorta, 115, 515
- Haemodynamics**, Cardiac and regional haemodynamics, inducible nitric oxide synthase (NOS) activity, and the effects of NOS inhibitors in conscious, endotoxaemic rats, 116, 2005
- Cardiovascular actions of the furoxan CAS 1609, a novel nitric oxide donor, 114, 1605
  - Cardiovascular effects of the calcium sensitizer, levosimendan, in heart failure induced by rapid pacing in the presence of aortic constriction, 114, 656
  - The effect of nitric oxide donors on haemodynamics and blood flow distribution in the porcine carotid circulation, 114, 1303
  - Enhancement of the haemodynamic effects of N<sup>G</sup>-monomethyl-L-arginine by transforming growth factor-β<sub>1</sub> in conscious, normal, but not endotoxaemic, rats, 116, 3042
  - Enhancement of the hypotensive and vasodilator effects of endotoxaemia in conscious rats by the endothelin antagonist, SB 209670, 116, 1718
  - Haemodynamic effects of losartan and the endothelin antagonist, SB 209670, in conscious, transgenic (mRen-2)7, hypertensive rats, 116, 2237
  - *In vivo* pharmacological characterization of the non-peptide endothelin receptor antagonist SB 209670, 114, 405
  - Lack of effect of TNF antibodies on the cardiovascular sequelae of lipopolysaccharide infusion in conscious rats, 116, 2487
  - Pharmacokinetic modelling of the haemodynamic effects of the A<sub>2a</sub> adenosine receptor agonist CGS 21680C in conscious normotensive rats, 114, 761
  - Regional haemodynamic effects of human and rat adrenomedullin in conscious rats, 114, 584
- Haemodynamics, cardiac**, Acute and chronic cardiac and regional haemodynamic effects of the novel bradycardic agent, S16257, in conscious rats, 115, 579
- Haemodynamics, regional**, Acute and chronic cardiac and regional haemodynamic effects of the novel bradycardic agent, S16257, in conscious rats, 115, 579
- Attenuation of adrenomedullin-induced renal vasodilatation by N<sup>G</sup>-nitro-L-arginine but not glibenclamide, 115, 917
  - Regional haemodynamic effects of μ-, δ-, and κ-opioid agonists micro-injected into the hypothalamic paraventricular nuclei of conscious, unrestrained rats, 115, 613
  - The *in vivo* pharmacological profile of a 5-HT<sub>1</sub> receptor agonist, CP-122,288, a selective inhibitor of neurogenic inflammation, 116, 2385
- Haemoglobin**, A new class of furoxan derivatives as NO donors: mechanism of action and biological activity, 114, 816
- Haemopoietic cells**, Interaction between methotrexate and indomethacin on a human normal haemopoietic cell line, 114, 715
- Haemorrhage**, Restoration of blood pressure by choline treatment in rats made hypotensive by haemorrhage, 116, 1911
- Haemostasis**, Haemostatic mechanism in the endometrium: role of cyclooxygenase products and coagulation factors, 114, 975
- Haloperidol**, Characterization of inhibition by haloperidol and chlorpromazine of a voltage-activated K<sup>+</sup> current in rat phaeochromocytoma cells, 116, 2603
- Halothane**, Inhibition by halothane of potassium-stimulated acetylcholine release from rat cortical slices, 116, 2310
- Headache**, Attenuation by valproate of c-fos immunoreactivity in trigeminal nucleus caudalis induced by intracisternal capsaicin, 116, 3199
- The effect of nitric oxide donors on haemodynamics and blood flow distribution in the porcine carotid circulation, 114, 1303
  - Suppression by the sumatriptan analogue, CP-122,288 of c-fos immunoreactivity in trigeminal nucleus caudalis induced by intracisternal capsaicin, 114, 987
- Heart**, Attenuation by creatine of myocardial metabolic stress in Brattleboro rats caused by chronic inhibition of nitric oxide synthase, 116, 3288
- Effects of 3-hydroxy-3-methylglutaryl coenzyme A reductase inhibitors on mitochondrial respiration in ischaemic dog hearts, 116, 1894
  - An endogenous protectant effect of cardiac cyclic GMP against reperfusion-induced ventricular fibrillation in the rat heart, 116, 2923
  - The ineffectiveness of the NO-cyclic GMP signalling pathway in the atrial myocardium, 116, 3061
  - Interaction between gallopamil and cardiac ryanodine receptors, 114, 85
  - The involvement of ATP-sensitive potassium channels and adenosine in the regulation of coronary flow in the isolated perfused rat heart, 116, 3068